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Adulterated Egg Alert: J&K Govt Orders Probe



Observer News Service

Srinagar: The Jammu and Kashmir Government has ordered an urgent investigation into allegations that adulterated eggs containing potentially toxic or carcinogenic substances are being sold in the market. The action follows concerns raised by legislator Tanvir Sadiq,

who highlighted the issue through posts on his social media account.

According to an official communication from the office of the Minister for Food, Civil Supplies and Consumer Affairs, the MLA had flagged reports suggesting that adulterated eggs were allegedly circulating in parts of Jammu and Kashmir. | More on P6

Banned Chemicals in 'Chemical Free' Eggs?

Independent Report Sparks Food Safety Concerns

fresh food safety scare has emerged after an independent YouTube channel claimed to have detected banned substances in a batch of eggs marketed as "chemical free." prompting renewed guestions about India's monitoring of food contaminants. | More on P6

HC Slams Govt's Flip-Flop, Orders College At Aishmuqam

M Ahmad

Srinagar: The High Court of J&K and Ladakh on Thursday directed the authorities to establish a Government Degree College at Aishmuqam, reaffirming that the site has consistently been recommended by expert committees constituted for the purpose more than a decade ago. A bench of Justice

Wasim Sadiq Nargal observed that the case demonstrates "indecision, litigation, and administrative inconsistency can inflict unintended yet severe harm upon the public at large."

The judgment pertains to two writ petitions seeking the establishment of the Government Degree College at the petitioners' respective native places-Aishmuqam and Siligam.

Residents of Aishmuqam had filed the first petition in 2018, challenging Government Order No. 300-HE of 2018 dated 24 April 2018, which sanctioned Degree College at Siligam.

In 2020, residents of Siligam filed a separate petition questioning Communication No. GDC/UT/2019/332-334 dated 21 November 2019, issued by the Principal, Government Degree College Uttersoo, request-

ing the Chief Education Officer, Anantnag, to arrange accommodation for establishing a Degree College at Aishmuqam. This communication led to a directive by the Deputy Commissioner, instructing the

Anantnag, Sub-Divisional Magistrate, Pahalgam, to identify suitable accommodation at Aishmuqam.

"It is evident from the material on record that the root cause of the present litigation lies in the unexplained deviation made by the Government from its own contradictory orders," the Court | More on P6

Those Fanning Separatism Will Face Action: LG

Hands Over Appointment Letters >>> Warns of Reopening Old Terror To 41 NoKs Of Terror Victims

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Jammu and Kashmir Lieutenant Governor Manoj Sinha on Thursday said concrete action is being taken to dismantle the terror ecosystem in the region, warning that those fanning separatism will face action as per law.

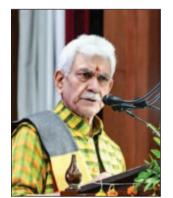
He made the statement while handing over appointment letters to 41 Next of Kin of terror victims from Jammu division, along with

LG Outlines 5

Resolutions For

A Harmonious

Future



ieutenant Governor Manoj Sinha on Thursday

urged the youth, writers, and thinkers of the

country to lead the nation to new heights,

describing them as visionary craftsmen capable

of shaping India's future. He said the young gen-

eration is the rightful inheritor of India's eternal

WE HAVE NOT BOUGHT PEACE, but established peace. The days of misgovernance are over.

22 beneficiaries in age relaxation cases and 19 wards of J&K Police martyrs under SRO 43 and the Rehabilitation Assistance Scheme

On July 28, 2025, the

Lieutenant Governor handed over letters to 94 families from Jammu division. With Thursday's distribution, relief has now reached 135 families who, according to the administration, were denied justice for decades.

Cases, Says Guilty Will Be Punished

Speaking at the Shri Kailakh Sanskrit Ratna

Award 2025 ceremony in Jammu, the Lieutenant

renaissance after a long time. He stressed that

young people must be equipped | More on P6

Governor said the country is witnessing a cultural

Sinha said the administration is committed to restoring dignity and economic security to families who suffered for

decades due to Pakistan sponsored terrorism and local sympathisers. | More on P6 traditions, customs and spiritual heritage.

Light Snow Likely In Higher Reaches: MeT

Observer News Service

Srinagar The Meteorological Centre Srinagar on Thursday issued a fresh forecast for Jammu and Kashmir, indicating that the next two weeks will largely remain cloudy, with chances of light snowfall in the higher reaches and fog persisting in several areas of the region.

According to the MeT December 11 and 12 will see partly cloudy conditions across J&K. Between December 13 and 17, the weather is expected to stay partly to generally cloudy, with the possibility of very light snowfall over a few higher reaches of North and Central Kashmir, mainly during late night or early morning hours.

The sky is likely to remain partly cloudy on December 18 and 19. For December 20 and 21, the MeT has predicted generally cloudy skies toward the evening, along with a chance of light rain or snow at scattered places in Kashmir and isolated locations in the Jammu division.

J&K Bank Unveils Major Suite of New Digital Services

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Strengthening its digital footprint and reinforcing its focus on customer convenience, J&K Bank today launched a comprehensive suite of new digital products and IT services at a function held at the bank's corporate headquarters. The rollout marks a significant enhancement of the bank's technology ecosystem, aimed at improving transaction ease, tightening security, and creating a seamless banking experience across platforms.

The services were launched virtually from the bank's Jammu office by MD & CEO



Amitava Chatteriee. Executive Director Sudhir Gupta, CGMs Sunit Kumar and Imtiyaz Ahmad Bhat, general managers and senior officers attended the event at the Srinagar Corporate Headquarters, while divisional and zonal heads joined via video conference.

Speaking at the launch, MD

& CEO Amitava Chatterjee described digital transformation as "the spine of modern banking", emphasising that the bank is accelerating its shift from conventional branch-led operations to a full-fledged omni-channel, tech-enabled model. "With these new products and services, we are not just keeping pace with change; we are moving decisively into a future-ready ecosystem where customers can bank anywhere, anytime with complete confidence,"

he said. He appreciated the bank's technology team for their efforts and termed the new offerings as | More on P6

Rain Deficit: Springs Dry Up Across Kashmir



Srinagar: Jammu and Kashmir has recorded a seasonal rainfall deficit of 17 percent so far this season, with six districts in the Kashmir Valley receiving significantly below

precipitation, official data showed on Thursday. The prolonged dry spell has led to the drying of several major springs, affecting drinking water supply in many areas.

According to meteorological data for the | More on P6

Stray Dog Control Tightened

J&K Orders Mapping Of Schools & Hospitals

KO Web Desk

Srinagar:The Jammu and Kashmir Housing and Urban Development Department on Thursday directed all urban local bodies to map schools, hospitals, stadiums and major transport hubs within two weeks and secure them against the entry of stray dogs. The directive includes mandatory quarterly inspections and humane ABC based removal of stray dogs from these sensitive areas, with a

detailed compliance report

due in 30 days. In a circular issued to all ULBs across the Union Territory, Commissioner Secretary Mandeep Kaur instructed officials to immediately implement measures mandated by the Supreme Court for managing stray dogs in institutional zones. The order requires a comprehensive two week exercise to identify all government and private institutions including schools, | More on P6

IndiGo Offers ₹10,000 Vouchers To Severely Impacted Passengers

Press Trust of India

New Delhi ~ IndiGo, which has been facing significant operational disruptions, on Thursday announced that it will offer travel vouchers worth Rs 10,000 to each passenger whose flights were cancelled or delayed for long during December 3-5.

The compensation would be in addition to the amount that needs to be provided to passengers for flight cancellations under DGCA norms.

In a statement, IndiGo said it regrettably acknowledges



travelling on December 3, 4 and 5 were stranded for many hours at certain airports, and a number of them were severely impacted by congestion. | More on P6

J&K Sees 15.44 Lakh e-challans In 2024

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Jammu and Kashmir issued 15,44,120 e-challans for traffic violations in 2024, with authorities recovering fines worth Rs 41.42 crore, the Union Ministry of Road Transport and Highways informed the Lok Sabha on Thursday. According to data, e-challan

enforcement in J&K has risen sharply over the past three years. The UT recorded 4,35,530 challans in 2022, which increased to 12,38,589 in 2023 and | More on P6

KO Classifieds

PLACE YOUR **AD** TODAY!

You can do it all

PUBLIC NOTICES
 NAME CHANGE
 SALE/PURCHASE
 BIRTHDAY WISHES
 OBITUARIES

No 5- Dal Lake Boulevard Srinagar, 190001, Kashmir

Monday - Saturday (9am - 6pm)

Balanced Humanised AI Design Enhances Customer Trust: Study

Press Trust of India

balanced level of humanised Artificial Intelligence (AI) design in chatbots enhances customer comfort and trust, while excessive human resemblance can cause discomfort, a new research by the Goa Institute of Management (GIM) has found.

The research has studied customer behaviour towards Artificial Intelligence enabled service agents, including as chatbots, digital assistants and service robots.

Conducted in collaboration with researchers from Cochin University of Science and Technology (CUSAT), Kerala, the findings of this research have been published in the International journal of Consumer Studies.

With AI reshaping the Frontline Service Encounters (FLSE), the study aims to explore "how do consumers perceive and interact with AI in every day service interactions".

For the same, the research team consolidated findings from 157 peerreviewed articles to identify the key



drivers, theories, and outcomes shaping consumer and AI interactions. The research team reviewed 44 toptier journals and various domains of study such as hospitality, retail, banking, and healthcare to gather global

insights into how AI adoption patterns differ across contexts and cultures. "Our findings show that when AI agents are designed with the right balance of humanisation, competence, and empathy, they can foster stronger consumer trust and engagement," Manu C, Assistant Professor, GIM, told

PTI.

"The research found that a balanced level of humanised AI design enhances customer comfort and trust, while excessive human resemblance can cause discomfort. The AI interaction design, including appearance, empathy and interaction style strongly influence customer trust, engagement and satisfaction," he added.

The study proposes an integrated framework that consolidates scattered findings into a unified model explaining how AI agent design, consumer traits, and service contexts jointly affect customer outcomes.

Based on the key findings, the study charts a detailed roadmap for advancing future research in AI and consumer behaviour. It proposes an integrated framework identifying key mediators, and moderators that shape consumer responses to AI service agents.

"This model advances understanding of how AI design features, such as human-likeness, empathy, reliability, and consumer traits jointly influence trust, acceptance, and satisfaction," he said. Additionally, the research has also identified critical research gaps such as cross-cultural variations in AI perception, the role of social identity and trust in AI acceptance, and the ethical boundaries of AI humanisation.

"The insights of this research have direct applications for service managers, designers, and marketers seeking to deploy AI responsibly in customerfacing roles. The research guides strategic decisions in industries, including hospitality, banking, and retail, where AI is becoming a core element of customer engagement," the research added.

PUBIC NOTICE

It is for the information of the general public that I am the father of three children, namely Muhid Bin Sajad, Mudha Sajad, and Muhib Bin Sajad. I intend to change their names as under: Muhid Bin Saiad to Shees Saiad Ahmad Dar

Mudha Sajad to Sawda Sajad

Muhib Bin Sajad to Sulayman Sajad Ahmad Dar If anybody has any objection in this regard he/she may file them in the concerned offices within seven days. After that no objection shall be entertained.

Saiad Ahmad Dar. S/o Abdul Ahad Dar

R/o Palpora, Tehsil Pattan, District Baramulla,

fko

PUBLIC NOTICE

My Date of Birth in my Aadhar Card has been wrongly entered as 09-08-1948 while my correct Date of Birth as per Passport is 10-08-1955. Now I want the same to be corrected if anybody has any objection in this regard He/ She may file his /her objection in the Office of the Concerned Authority, within a period of seven (7) days from the date of publication of this notice. After that no objection shall be entertained.

Abdul Razag Dar S/O Gulam Mohammad Dar R/O Uranhall Anantnag

JNA7780878931

PUBLIC NOTICE

My Ward's Name & DOB in Aadhar Card has been wrongly entered as Aadein Gul Bazaz & DOB is 10-09-2007 while my Ward's correct Name & DOB as per School record is Aadein Shabir Bazaz & DOB is 10-02-2009. Now I want the same to be corrected if anybody has any objection in this regard He/ She may file his /her objection in the Office of the Concerned Authority, within a period of seven (7) days from the date of publication of this notice. After that no objection shall be entertained. Shabir Ahmad Bazaz

Office of the Advocate Ishfaq Rasool Sheikh And Associates

F/O Aadein Shabir Bazaz R/O Syed Sahib Kadipora Anantnag

In the case of

fko

1. Noor Mohammad Tantray

2. Mohammad Aslam Tantray

Both Sons of Ghulam Rasool Tantray

JNA7780878931

Caveators

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER TRANSMISSION DIVISION-IIND, RAJBAGH, SRINAGAR

Extension Notice 1

Due to poor response, the date of submission of bids in respect of below mentioned e-NIT is hereby extended with the details enumerated below:

S NO	E.NIT No.	Name of the work	Tender ID	Cost tender	EMD Cost (In
				document (In Rs)	Rs)
1	eNIT No STD-II	Soil testing, contouring and survey of land and Consultancy	2025_	Rs 200.00	Rs 2980.00
	/ 56 of 2025-26	services for design, Estimation, drawings as per soil inves-	PDD_297302_1		
	Dated 02-12-2025	tigation Report, Vetting of Design by DIOC/NIT/ IIT etc.,			
		for civil works for the construction of 33/11KV 1*6.3MVA			
		Receiving station at Bemina for providing Power supply to			
		E-Bus charging station, under Srinagar smart city project.			

17-12-2025; 4.30pm Last Date of Bid Submission extended up to **Bid Opening Date** 18-12-2025; 2.30pm

Executive Engineer, Sub Transmission Division-II, No.: STD-II/9317-19/Ts Rajbagh, Srinagar DIPK-NB-2728/25 Dated: - 11-12-2025

PUBIC NOTICE

I have changed my name from (old name) Azizi Begum to (New Name) Azizi Gusani. In future I will be known as Azizi Gusani. If anybody has any objection in this regard he/she may file them in the Regional Passport Office Srinagar within seven days. After that no objection shall be entertained.

Azizi Gusani W/o Abdul Ahad Gusani

R/o Mir Mohalla Abi Kara Pora Dalgate

PUBIC NOTICE

In my Daughter's aadhar card her name is written as Adfar Majeed D/O Abdul Majeed Dar R/O khushalsar Zadibal Srinagar instead of Adfar D/O Abdul Majid Dar R/O Khushalsar Zadibal Srinagar

.Now I am applying for tthe correction of the same.if anybody has any objection in this regard can kindly contact the concerned authorities within seven days. After that no objection will be entertained. Phn No:-9622570892 **INF**

And Both Residents of Palhallan Tehsil Pattan District Baramulla

Public at large In the Petition in terms of Section 148-A

The caveators have reason to believe that Non-Caveator may file any Application, Petition, Ap-peal, Suit or any other type of proceeding before the Hon'ble Court and on the ground of distorted facts/misrepresentation and cooked story and may seed in obtaining some relief/order at their back/in exparte against the caveators and in such eventuality the caveators will be put in irrepa- rable loss and inconvenience. It would be proper that caveators be given an opportunity of being heard by the Hon'ble court before passing any order.

Union Territory of Jammu & Kashmir

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (R&B) DIVISION Uri

NOTICE INVITING E-TENDER

eNIT No. 86 of 2025-26/7277-85/R&B Uri e-tendering

DATED: 11-12-2025

For and on behalf of the Lt. Governor, UT J&K, e-tenders (In single cover system) are invited on Percentage basis from approved and eligible Contractors registered with J&K State Govt., CPWD, Railways and other State/Central Governments for the following works:-

S.No.	Name of Work	Cost (Rs. InLacs)	T/ DOC (In Rupees)	(In Rs.)	completion of work	of opening of Bid	Class of Contractor	M. H of Account
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
01	Balance work of College Canteen at GDC Boniyar	3.96	200/-	7920/	30 days	18.12.2025	DEE Class	Higher Education
Project Authority: Principal Goyt Dogree College Beniver								

Project Authority: Principal Govt Degree College Boniyar

Position of AA/TS: Accorded/Sanctioned

1. The Bidding documents Consisting of qualifying information, eligibility criteria, specifications, Drawings, bill of quantities (B.O.Q). Set of terms and conditions of contract and other details can be seen/downloaded from the departmental website www.jktenders.gov.in as per schedule of dates given below:-

1	Date of Issue of Tender Notice	11.12.2025
2	Period of downloading of bidding documents	11.12.2025 from (11:30 AM) to 18.12.2025 (02:00 PM)
3	Bid submission Start Date	11.12.2025 from (11:30 AM)
4	Bid Submission End Date	18.12.2025 (02:00 PM)
5	Date & time of opening of Bids (Online)	18.12.2025 (03:00 PM) in the office of _Executive Engineer R&B Division Uri

2. Bids must be accompanied with cost of Tender document in shape of Treasury Challan debited under M.H-0059 in favour of Executive Engineer R&B Division Uri (tender inviting authority) (The Date of Treasury Challan should be between the date of start of bid and Bid Submission End date)

3. At the time of tendering, all the bidders must upload earnest money/bid security equal to 2% of the Advertised Cost in the form of CDR/FDR/BG pledged to the tender receiving authority i.e. Executive Engineer R&B Division Uri (The date of Earnest money should be between Date of Start of bid and bid submission End date) The successful (1st lowest) bidder will have to provide Performance security @ 5% of Allotted cost in shape of CDR/FDR/BG at the time of contract award. The earnest money/bid security of 2% will be released to the successful bidder only after the submission of performance security of 5% of the total allotted cost which will be released after successful completion of the DLP.

3 (a) Failure to produce Performance Security shall render the L1 as non-responsive and case for debarring of the Contractor for a period of 01 Year be forwarded to Higher Authorities. 3. (c) The Earnest Money/Performance Security shall be forfeited If:

(i) Any bidder/tenderer withdraws his bid/tender during the period of bid validity or makes any modification in the terms and conditions of the bid.

(ii) Failure of successful bidder to furnish the required performance security within specified time period before issue of letter of intent.

(iii) Successful Bidder fails to execute the agreement within 28 days after fixation of contract.

(iv) If at any stage of work, the Bidder back up from the contract, again the Performance security/EMD as well as work done claim will be forfeited.

4. The date and time of opening of Bids shall be notified on Web Site www.iktenders.gov.in and conveyed to the bidders automatically through an e-mail message on their e-mail address. The bids of Responsive bidders shall be opened online on same Web Site in the Office of Executive Engineer R&B Division Uri (tender receiving authority). 5. The bids for the work shall remain valid for a period of 120 days from the date of opening of Technical

No.:-2025-26/7277-85 DIPK-8903/25 Dated: 11-12-2025

(Er. Imran Ali) Executive Engineer R&B Division, Uri.

6.

PUBIC NOTICE

In my Daughter's aadhar card her name is written as Azma Mehraj D/O Mehraj Din Kumar R/O Mohalla Naseem Bagh instead of Fatima Mehraj D/O Mehraj Din Kumar R/O Mohalla

.Now I am applying for the correction of the same.if anybody has any objection in this regard can kindly contact the concerned authorities within seven days. After that no objection will be entertained.

Naseem Bagh Srinagar Jammu and Kashmir 190006

Phn No:-9797777781 INF

Adhar No :- 4207 4667 1296

PUBLIC NOTICE

My dob has been wrongly written in my adhaar card as 01-02-2003 instead of 01-07-2004. The correct DOB as per my school records is 01-07-2004. Now I have applied for the correction of the same if anybody has any objection in this regard he/she may file them in the concerned Adhaar Centre Jammu/Srinagar within Seven days. After that no objection shall be entertained..

Favaz Ahmad Cheachi S/o Abdul Rashid Cheachi R/o Shadab Karewa District Shopian

FKO

Govt. Of Jammu & Kashmir (U.T)

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER PWD(R&B) DIVISION VAILOO

NOTICE INVITING TENDERS

NIT No.96/7940-49 of R&B/Vailoo/2025-2026/e-tendering DATED:10/12/2025

For and on behalf of the Lieutenant Governor of Union Territory J&K e-tenders (In Single cover system) are invited on %age basis from approved and eligible Contractors registered with J&K State Govt., CPWD, Railways and other State/Central Governments for the fol-

S. No		Amount (Rs.	Cost of T/Doc.in form of Treasury challen / Receipt	y (2% of Adv.	completion	,		Major Head of account
	Construction of 04 ACRs (MS Rakhi Brah) Rakhi Brah Chittirgul	60.956	(in Rs.) 1600	121912	12 Months	Education	AAY Class	CSS DAJGU-A

Position of AA: Accorded Position of TS: Accorded

The Bidding documents consisting of qualifying information, eligibility criteria, specifications, Drawings, bill of quantities (B.O.Q), Set of terms and conditions of contract and other details can be seen/downloaded from the departmental website www.jktenders.gov.in as

-	per serieude of dates given betom							
j		Date of Issue of Tender Notice	10.12.2025					
2		Period of Downloading of bidder docu-	From	10.12.2025	04.00 pm			
		ments.			_			
:	3.	Bid submission Start Date	From	10.12.2025	04.00 pm			
4	į	Bid Submission End Date	То	16.12. 2025	04.00 pm			
	5	Date & time of opening of Bids (Online)	17.12.2025 at 10.00 A.M in t	he Office of the Executive E	ngineer R&B Division Vailoo			
					_			

Bids must be accompanied with cost of tender document in shape of Treasury Challan / Receipt (Under MH- 0059 PWD in favor of Executive Engineer PWD (R&B) Division Vailoo(Tender inviting Authority) (NIT No. and Name of Work/Item No. to be mentioned on the Treasury Challan / Receipt (If the Nit comprises of only one item, Name of work/Item No is not mandatory) (The Date of Treasury Challan should be between the date of Start of Bid and Bid Submission End Date) and EMD (2% of advertised Cost) in the shape of CDR/FDR pledged to Executive Engineer PWD (R&B) Division Vailoo (Tender receiving Authority). (The Date of EMD{CDR/FDR} should be between the date of Start of Bid and Bid Submission End Date and the validity at the time of opening of bids shall be for a period of 45 days beyond bid validity of 120 days) The Ist Lowest Bidder has to produce an amount equal to 5% of allotted cost as performance Security in the shape of CDR/FDR/BG (The bank guarantee

should be valid for a period of 60 days beyond the completion of the defective liability period) within 07 days before fixation of contract and shall be released after successful the completion of the defective liability period).completion of defective liability period of the work.

The EMD of 2% of successful bidders shall be released after receipt of 5% Performance Security.

Only those contractors are eligible for taking part in the bidding process whose contractor registration card is enrolled online on the JKPWDOMS portal and the Proof of that needs to be uploaded with this bid mandatorily.

The Advertised is cost is inclusive of GST@18%. The bidder has to quote the rate exclusive of GST.

Security Deposit shall be deposited by the contractor within 10 days of issuance of LOI, failing which the concerned tender

The contractor shall initiate the work within 10 days of entering into the agreement, failing which the undersigned shall terminate the contract and issue a fresh tender after imposing penalties viz forfeit security/LD as per T&C of the Bid document and recommend contractor for blacklisting.

8. The work shall be completed by the concerned contractor as per the timeline stipulated in the bid document/agreement, failing which action shall be initiated

against contractor by forfeiting EMD and shall be recommended for blacklisting. All other terms conditions are as per PWD Form 25 (Double agreement Form)

DIPK-8911/25 Executive Engineer PWD(R&B) dated: 11-12-2025 **Division Vailoo**

KU Female Students Allege Dog Menace Hampers Safe Movement

Observer News Service

Srinagar: A persistent stray dog problem inside Kashmir University has triggered widespread concern among students and staff, with many describing the situation as increasingly unsafe and demoralising. The issue, according to students, has been simmering for months and has now reached a point where routine movement on campus has become difficult, particularly for female students and employees.

Large groups of stray dogs are reportedly roaming around the girls' hosresidential quarters, the Allama Iqbal Library, the Naseem Bagh lawns and pathways connecting academic blocks. Students said that dogs often enter through the Sir Syed Gate and Rumi Gate in the early hours and continue to circulate across the campus throughout the day. They pointed out that the fear of encountering aggressive dogs has restricted them from morning walks, evening strolls and even accessing study areas during quieter hours

A female research scholar said that despite repeated pleas, the problem has not been addressed with the seriousness it demands. She

Observer news Service

Srinagar: Authorities have

restored the street lights on

the Nowgam Srinagar fly-

over—bringing a relief to res-

idents nearly two weeks after

they complained of darkness

cals thanked the reporter for

highlighting their concerns.

They however said that the

government for restoring the

shall be entertained after that. MUSHTAO AHMAD MALLA F/o MOHAMMAD BAHJAT MALLA

R/o CHANDA PORA BUDGAM CELL. 7051646399

BABA Parentage GHULAM AHMAD BABA

as GHULAM MOHAMMAD BABA

Expressing gratitude, lo-

"We are grateful to the

on the busy bypass link.

flyover still poses risks.

Nowgam Flyover Lights Restored

said that open lawns have become unusable due to dog fecal matter scattered across the grass, while dustbins without lids attract animals and contribute to unhygienic conditions. According to her, students no longer feel comfortable sitting outdoors or using common recreational spaces

Students also recalled an incident about a month ago when a ten-year-old child was bitten by a stray dog in the children's park inside the campus. They said such incidents highlight the need for immediate intervention rather than temporary measures or verbal assurances

Students stressed that the problem requires a coordinated response involving campus security, sanitation management and local authorities so that movement within the university becomes safe and the academic environment is not overshadowed by constant anxiety.

When contacted, Kashmir University Registrar Dr Naseer Igbal told KNT that he will look into the matter and review the concerns raised by students. He said the administration will examine the pattern of dog movement, the condition of entry points and sanitation issues before initiating necessary correc-

street lights. However, the

road sides are full of gravel,"

ers are facing difficulties to

ride over it. "Authorities

should clear it immediately."

ed, "Restoring street lights

is indeed a sigh of relief for

us but safety is still compro-

mised. We urge the Roads

& Buildings department to

take urgent action before

any untoward incidents oc-

mcb

He said that two-wheel-

Another commuter add-

said a resident

cur."—(KNO)

PUBLIC NOTICE

This is information for the general public that in Birth Certificate of my

son the name is entered as MOHD MAHJID ALI while his actual name is

MOHAMMAD BAHJAT MALLA. Now i want its correction, in this regard

if anybody having any objection may contact EXECUTIVE OFFICER MU-

NICIPAL COUNCIL BUDGAM with in a period of seven days. No objection

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT REGIONAL

TRANSPORT OFFICER BUDGAM

License No.JK-0120060056423 issued in favour of MEHRAJ UD DIN

UD DIN BABA Parentage GHULAM AHMAD BABA wherein he claimed

that the fathers Name has been wrongly recorded in the records of Driving Licenses as GH MOHAMMAD BABA Which needs to be changed

eral public that objections if any in this regard shal reach in written in

the office of the Assistant Regional Transport office Budgam within a period of 7 days from the date of publication of this notice in the daily

newspaper. After expiry of stipulated time no objection will be enter-

Whereas an application has been recieved by one MEHRAJ

Now therefore it is notified for the information of the gen-

Subject:- Necessary Correction/change in address in data to the



IndiGo Stabilising its Operations at Srinagar Airport

5 flights cancelled, 180 Umrah pilgrims depart to Ahmedabad

Observer News Service

rinagar: As part of smooth flight operations, Srinagar International Airport facilitated the departure of 180 Umrah passengers to Ahmedabad on Thursday, ensuring seamless check-in and boarding arrangements in coordination with IndiGo Airlines.

According to KNO, airport authorities wished the pilgrims an "auspicious journey," stressing harmony and the spirit of travel.

"Religion does not teach us to harbor enmity among ourselves; we are Hindi, our homeland is Hindustan," the airport shared in a post as the passengers departed in IndiGo flight 6E 6266,

The departure comes on a day when the airport faced operational challenges, leading to the cancellation of at least five flights.

According to airport officials, four IndiGo flights were affected, including services to Amritsar, Delhi, Kolkata and another to Delhi. Additionally, one SpiceJet flight to Delhi was also cancelled.

Passengers affected by the cancellations were advised to contact the respective airlines for rebooking and further assistance.

Airport officials also urged travellers to stay updated via airline notifications for timely information regarding operational changes

Friday Prayer Timing Revised at

Observer News Service

Jama Masiid

Srinagar: Anjuman Augaf Jama Masjid Srinagar has announced that, in view of the winter season, starting today 12 December 2025, Namaz-e-Juma at the historic Jama Masjid will be held at 1:30 PM, while the Waʻz-o-Tabligh of Mirwaiz Umar Farooq, will begin at 12:45 PM. InshaAllah.

Worshippers and congregants are requested to take note of the revised timing and ensure Masjid to benefit from this important act of worship and earn blessings in both worlds.

NIT Faculty Members Bag Rs 3.5 Cr **Project for Waste Valorization**

Observer News Service

Srinagar: In a significant research milestone for Jammu & Kashmir, Dr. Shrikant Shivaji Maktedar of Department of Chemistry, National Institute of Technology (NIT) Srinagar, has secured a 3.5 crore research project under the National Mission on Himalayan Studies (NMHS), sanctioned by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF&CC).

The approval, issued by the G.B. Pant National Institute of Himalayan Environment (NIHE) on December 10, pertains to a three-year project titled 'Circular Bioeconomy Approach towards Catalytic Transformation of Lignocellulosic/Biopolymeric Himaable Bioplastic."

The sanctioned amount of 3,50,00,000 will support research aimed at transforming Himalayan biomass and waste into sustainable, biodegradable bioplastics using catalytic and circular bioeconomy-driven technologies.

The project will be led by Dr. Shri-kant Shivaji Maktedar, Assistant Professor in the Department of Chemistry, as the Principal Investigator (PI), along with Prof. N.G. Sahoo and Dr. Sandeep Samantaray (CED0 NIT Srinagar as Co-Principal Investigators.

Dr. Milind Pralhad Kamble, Chairman of the Board of Governors (BOG), also lauded the accomplishment, calling it a proud moment for NIT Srinagar.

Executive Engineer, Sub Transmission Division-II,

layan Waste into Durable & Degrad-OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER

SUB TRANSMISSION DIVISION-IIND, RAJBAGH, SRINAGAR Extension Notice 2

Due to poor response, the date of submission of bids in respect of below mentioned e-NIT is hereby extended with the details enumerated below: -

S NO	E.NIT No.	Name of the work	Tender ID	Cost tender document	EMD Cost (In Rs)
1		Augmentation of Receiving Station Karan Nagar (Part A Civil Works).	2025_PDD_294701_1	(In Rs) Rs 1000.00	Rs 23336.00

Last Date of Bid Submission extended up to 16-12-2025; 4.30pm 17-12-2025; 2.30pm **Bid Opening Date** No.: STD-II/9300-02/Ts

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نوان: _ درخواست از جانب گلشن بیگم زوجه مرحوم حفیظ الله دارسا کنه پلهالن تحصیل پٹن بمرادحصول Dependent سرٹفکیٹ اشتهار هرخاص وعام

عامله مندرجه عنوان الصدرمين سائله نے ايک درواست بغرض حصول dependent سرٹفیکیٹ پیش کی ہے جو کہ زیر کاروائی ہے اس بارے میں پٹواری علقہ سے ربورٹ طلب کی گئی ہے جس سے عیاں ہے کہ سائلہ ریاست جموں وکشمیر کا بشتنی باشنده ہےسائلہ کاشو ہرحفیظ للّٰدڈ ارفوت ہو چکا ہےمطابق دیتھ سرتفکیت مورخہ 04-06-2025 جن کے Reg no JK011306 778 ہے اور متوفی کے

یپیٹنٹ بڈل ہے بختى بيكم والده 75سال عمررسيده گلشن بیگم زوجه 45سال گھريلوكام 9سال زیرتعلیم فيضان احمددُ ار نابالغ دختر 6سال نابالغ

ں کےعلاوہ اورکوئی افراد کنیمہ نہیں ہے۔سرٹیفییکیٹ زیر بحث اجراءکرنے میں اگر سکہا گر لسى شخص كو كوئى عزرياا عتراض ہوتو وہ بعدمشتہرا خبارسات دن كے اندراندرآ پنے عذريا ہتراض ودالت ھذا کو دفتری ادقات کے دوران پیش کریں۔ بعد گزرے میعاد کو بی عذریا متراض قابل قبول نہیں ہوگا۔

The candidates will be provided stipend of Rs.2500/- on successful completion/assessment of the course. All courses are aligned with National Skills Qualification Framework (NSQF) and duly accredited by National Skill Development Cooperation (NSDC) and respective Sector Skill Councils.

Admission will be provided on first cum first serve basis.

The course is free of cost for all candidates. No fee shall be charged.

Dated: -11-12-2025

DIPK-NB-2727/25

01

The Courses are open to general public, alumni, students of other colleges and as well. For enquires call/whatsapp +917889978831

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No: ITI/KBP/Estt/2025/248 Dated: 11/12/2025 DIPK-8921/25

Sd/ Superintendent Industrial Training Institute Khuribatpora

DURATION (in hrs.)

270



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HIGHWAY STATUS



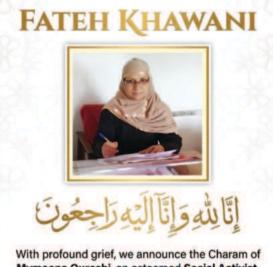
Sgr-Jammu highway - (Open) Mughal Road - (Open) Srinagar-Leh-(Open)



PRAYERS FAJR 5:54 **ZUHR** 12:22 **ASR** 3:45 Magrib 5:25 **ISHA** 6:50

This Day In History

- -Battle at Nineveh: Byzantine Emperor Heraclius beats Sassanid forces during Byzantine-
- 1098 -1st Crusaders capture & plunder Mara Syria 1408 -Order of the Dragon: The Order of the Dragon was first created on December 12, 1408 by Emperor Sigismund, then King of Hungary, and his wife Queen Barbara of Celje following the battle for possession of Bosnia.
- 1474 Isabella crowns herself queen of Castile & Aragon
- 1479 Jews are expelled from Schlettstadt Alsace by Emperor Frederick III
- 1524 Pope Clement VII approves Organization of Jewish Community of Rome
- 1527 Composer Adrian Willaert moves from Milan
- 1653 English "Barebones" Parliament ends



Mymoona Qureshi, an esteemed Social Activist and respected wife of Fayaz Ahmad Qureshi, and mother of Adv. Khalid Qureshi, R/O Galib Abad Lane No. 2 (East) Shalteng, Srinagar.

The Congregational Fateh Khawani will be offered on Friday, 12th December 2025, at 3:00 PM, at our Ancestral Graveyard, Wanta Pora, Srinagar.

Bereaved Family: Fayaz Ahmad Qureshi · Adv. Khalid Qureshi

Sd/-

Rajbagh, Srinagar.

Phone: 9906000524 / 9419000524

إِنَّا اِللَّهِ وَإِنَّا إِلَيْهِ رَاجِعُونَ

انتہائی رنج و الم کے ساتھ اطلاع دی جاتی ہےکہ جناب محمد یوسف آخون ابنِ غلام رسول آخون ساکنہ چک صدرہ، حضرت بل سرینگر طویل علالت کو اس دارِ فانی سے انتقال فرماگئے۔ مَرحوم نہایّت نیک سیرت، خوش اخلاق، ملنسار اور پابندِ صلات <u>تھے۔</u> انہوں نے پوری زندگی سادگی، تقویٰ اور خلوص کے ساتھ بسر کی۔ انہوں کے پیروی رقب می ہے۔ ی ۔ رک رک ۔ اللہ رب العزت مرحوم کی کامل مغفرت فرمائے، انہیں اپنے جوارِ رحمت میں

اور سوگواران کو صبرِ جمیل و اجرِ عظیم سے نوازے۔

اطلاع برائے فاتحہ خوانی مرحوم کی فاتحہ خوانی بروز سوموار، 15 دسمبر 2025ء، صبح 8 بجے مرحوم کے آبائی مقبرہ چک صدرہ بل، حضرت بل سرینگر میں اداکی جائے

کی بعد ازاں مرحوم کے گھر پر پورے دن قرآن خوانی، دعا و مجالیں ایصالِ ثواب جاری رہیں گی۔ تمام عزیز و اقارب، احباب اور ابلِ محلہ سے مؤدبانہ گزارش بے کہ مرحوم کے لیے دعاے مغفرت و ایصالِ ثواب میں ضرور شریک ہموں۔

مرحوم کے لیے سورۂ فاتحہ اور تین مرتبہ سورۂ اخلاص کی درخواست ہے۔

صاحب تعزيت فرزندم حمد مقبول آخون وبرادرمحمدافضل آخون 99061740469622612344_

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🔪 KO VIEW

Kashmir's Not-So Funny Fog

tourist recently went viral after mistaking Kashmir's thick winter fog for pollution. The mix-up triggered a wave of online jokes and memes, but for those who live in the valley, the confusion is far from funny.

Winters in Kashmir can be merciless, bringing not just biting cold but air that often feels heavy, smoky, and harsh on the lungs. The line between fog and smog blurs long before it reaches social media.

From late autumn, households begin burning wood, charcoal, and leaves to stay warm. The smoke settles in the valley, mixing with naturally stagnant winter air and slowly degrading its quality. Oxygen levels drop, green cover vanishes, and the air turns toxic enough to make breathing a struggle.

Every winter, many Kashmiris head to warmer areas to survive the harsh conditions. This seasonal challenge puts people's lives at risk and disrupts the valley's way of life.

Winter in many cold countries is celebrated for its crisp air and snowy beauty. But the very atmosphere that should allow people to enjoy the season often carries a hidden risk in Kashmir. What should be a time of festivals, outdoor gatherings, and scenic wonder becomes a period of caution and retreat.

The solution cannot rely solely on relocation or passive endurance. People and policymakers must work together to rethink heating methods, manage waste burning, and restore green cover. Public education, eco-friendly alternatives, and proactive policies could help turn the tide before the problem worsens.

Kashmir, like much of the world, faces climate change and environmental degradation on multiple fronts. The fog mistaken for smog may have sparked laughter online, but it is a moment worth reflecting on.

It is a subtle nudge that the air we often take for granted needs care, consciousness, and concrete action.

CASH COURSE

Read This Before You Buy Anything

The Cost of **Empty Factories**

Stronger infrastructure and simpler rules can turn things around.

Irshad Mushtag

n industrial estate outside Srinagar shows the state of Jammu and Kashmir's economy more clearly than any report. Long lines of locked factory units stand where steady production was once promised.

The latest RBI data confirms this reality: the region has only about a thousand factories, placing it near the bottom among Indian states. The gap with major industrial regions is wide because J&K never built the foundations needed for real growth.

For years, subsidies shaped its development story. These incentives were meant to attract investment and create jobs. Instead, many factories were set up only to claim benefits, not to produce goods or employ people.

When the support slowed, these projects collapsed, leaving behind empty buildings and disappointed workers. Older sectors offer limited support. Tourism rises and falls with security concerns. Handicrafts, once a reliable source of income, now

struggle against cheaper machine-made products. Apple growers face slow transport, damaged roads and storage shortages that cut into their profits. These challenges affect families directly, pushing many young people to look outside the region for work. A stronger economy will depend on practical changes rather than

new subsidy packages. Training that matches today's job market, smoother logistics and simpler rules can make it easier for businesses to survive and expand. Small enterprises can play a major role if they receive support with skills, credit and reliable transport

Other states have turned their economies around by focusing on

these basics, and J&K can do the same. The author is a Srinagar-based

reputed financial advisor.



A New Pride in Old Hands

As globalization and imitation threaten centuries-old traditions, a new generation of Kashmiri artisans is reclaiming their craft through social media, direct trade, and pride in authenticity.

Musaib Bilal

Made in Kashmir stands for something deeper than the words stitched on a tag. A Pashmina shawl, a carpet, or a carved box carries the memory of the valley and the craftspeople who shaped it.

rinagar in winter has a sharp, crisp air. Smoke curls from small tea stalls, streets glint under frost, and inside narrow workshops, artisans work

An elderly weaver smooths a Pashmina shawl across his lap, running his fingers over threads took weeks, sometimes months, to knot.

Each piece tells a story of patience, skill, and generations of knowledge passed down like a secret.

These are the heart of a culture that has always expressed itself through its hands

Kashmir crafts, including Pashmina, Kani weaves, carpets, papier-mâché, and walnut woodwork, have always been admired worldwide. Tourists and collectors marvel at them, and shops display them like treasures.

Still, behind the beauty, many artisans struggle. Machine-made imitations sell cheaply under Kashmiri names. Middlemen take most of the profits. Raw materials cost more each year, and months of labour often fail to cover basic living expenses.

Young people watch their parents work tirelessly and sometimes leave the craft from necessity.

The crafts have not lost value. The world has stopped valuing the people who make them.

But now, signs of revival are emerging from the valley.

Geographical Indication, or GI tagging, has given these crafts legal recognition. It protects artisans from imitation and recognize the work behind each piece. Crafts once seen as old-fashioned are now being seen as living heritage.

This recognition has opened doors for a new generation. Young

In a fast-moving world of mass production, these works remind us that some things are made slowly, carefully, and with love. Their survival depends on the people who make them. When the world values both the craft and the craftsperson, the tradition lives on, reaching homes far from Kashmir while still rooted in the hands that created it.

Kashmiris share videos of their fathers weaving, showcase walnut carving online, and sell directly to customers around the world

For the first time, artisans tell

Kashmir see the hands behind the work, the hours of effort, and understand the real value of each piece. Pride is returning to the craft, and a sense of purpose

their own story. People outside

But revival is still slow and soft. Crafts thrive when artisans are paid fairly, materials are accessible, and

work is relevant Learning digital skills, selling online, and building a brand are as important as weaving or carving.

When people see craftsmanship as a respected profession, young artisans feel encouraged to stay. They hold on to the tradition because it helps them build a life, not because they are forced to carry it.

Made in Kashmir stands for something deeper than the words stitched on a tag.

A Pashmina shawl, a carpet, or a carved box carries the memory of the valley and the craftspeople who shaped it.

In a fast-moving world of mass production, these works remind us that some things are made slowly, carefully, and with love.

Their survival depends on the people who make them.

When the world values both the craft and the craftsperson, the tradition lives on, reaching homes far from Kashmir while still rooted in the hands that created it.

> The author is currently pursuing a bachelor's degree at Amar Singh College. He can be reached at musaibbilal.216061@ gmail.com.

Letter to Editor

Microplastics Are Turning Kashmir Into a Toxic Zone

n a cold winter morning, a stream in central Kashmir seems pure and clear. A shepherd fills a pail for his flock, oblivious to the unseen shards of a growing modern problem flowing with it.

Tiny bits of broken plastic float through the water like uninvited guests, traveling from soil to crops to people without any warning, smell, or way to see them. Their silent invasion has left communities across the valley uneasy.

Plastic entered Kashmiri life as a promise of convenience. It wrapped medicines in hospitals, protected groceries from the dust of long journeys, and lowered costs for families with tight budgets. The material arrived as a marker of

Over the years, something harsher unfolded. Streets filled with single-use packets. Playfields collected bottles after picnics. Streams carried discarded bags through orchards. No corner of daily life remained untouched.

Researchers studying microplastics describe them as tiny particles that slip into everything: air, food, water and the bloodstream. Health scientists warn that these particles can disturb metabolism and damage cells. The long-term effects remain under study, though early findings suggest links to respiratory issues, hormonal disruptions and rising risks during pregnancy. Infants and children face the highest vulnerability due to their developing organs.

These concerns mirror wider global alarms, especially for communities with already limited access to safe water. According to World Health Organization estimates, hundreds of millions of rural

residents worldwide still struggle to secure clean drinking sources. Kashmir's landscape absorbs this

burden in ways that feel deeply personal. A fisherman in Bandipora pulls his nets from Wular Lake and finds them snagged with debris instead of trout. Farmers complain that soil packed with plastic loses its breathability, weakening crop cycles. Wildlife rescuers speak of injured animals caught in polythene waste along wetlands.

Each incident adds to a collective sense of erosion, of land, health and trust in what once felt pure.

Schools across the region have become frontline responders. Students carry handmade placards calling for change, while teachers run clean-up drives and

fold sustainability into daily lessons. These efforts nurture a new form of civic responsibility. They also acknowledge the uncomfortable truth that community behaviour fuels much of the problem.

When households rely on disposable packaging, vendors hand out plastic bags with every sale, and tourists leave behind picnic waste, the valley pays the cost.

Solutions start with small steps. Carry cloth or gunny bags for shopping. Use fewer single-use bottles. Pick safer ways to store everyday items. Make sure trash is disposed of properly in towns and villages. Follow rules for production

and recycling. Every little change slows the spread of tiny particles that now touch almost everything around us.

Sincerely

Qysar Ul Islam Shah farhaanqysar@gmail.com

Life on the Edge of Emergency in Kashmir

A first-person account of the pressures, frustrations, and small triumphs that define government hospitals in Kashmir.

Faizaan Bashir

've spent the last three years wandering Kashmir's government hospitals, where every step feels caught between hope and de-

I have watched, listened, and waited.

The scenes I've seen are flashes, bits of life that cut across numbers and reports.

They are patients and attendants living in waiting rooms thick with anxiety. The unspoken terror of illness presses against every wall.

SKIMS, the biggest hospital here, welcomes the city's emergencies with a sincerity that often goes un-seen. Most doctors are committed, alert, and empathetic.

In an emergency, where seconds matter, they perform miracles under pressure. But, pressure is a constant companion.

In the triage room, two or three doctors shoulder the care of patients arriving with terminal injuries, struggling hearts, or suffocating lungs.

Each doctor is a gatekeeper between life and death, but there are moments when the system itself feels like the enemy.

Patients wait on gurneys or lean against the shoulders of their attendants. Wheelchairs glide across floors crowded with suffering. The room carries the weight of expectation and exhaustion, a crowded stage where speed meets scarcity.

The nurses disappear for minutes at a time, then reappear as if conjured, rushing to open injection vials, mix solutions, and deliver care with astonishing speed.

Their faces are calm masks over invisible strain, but the room seems stretched too thin for the demands of human life.

I have asked myself why triage cannot expand, why a few more doctors cannot be added, why patients cannot be spared some of the

These are simple calculations, ones that might alleviate unbearable pressure.





GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS ARE ESSENTIAL, AND FOR THAT, GRATITUDE IS DUE. WITHOUT THEM. LIFE WOULD BE FAR HARDER IN

KASHMIR. But their abundance feels like scarcity when it comes to the human elements that make a hospital more than a building.

Outside triage, the echoes of suffering continue.

In the endoscopy and colonoscopy wings, assistants sometimes speak in ways that strip dignity from those already terrified. Patients arrive weary, poor, often alone. They enter these spaces hoping for relief, not confrontation. And vet the system compounds their exhaustion

A medical store linked to the PM-

JAY scheme sits half a kilometer away, forcing the sick and weak to make one more journey that their bodies cannot endure.

Attendants carry frustrations as much as patients carry illness. They smile in front of staff and curse behind their backs. Their anger is not cruelty. It is endurance under pressure, a reaction to a system that gives too little while demanding too much.

Grievance redressal exists in name only. A patient cannot battle bureaucracies while lying on a gurney. An attendant cannot argue with forms, counters, and corridors that stretch endlessly.

The suffering becomes invisible, buried under the weight of institutional indifference.

What these government hospitals lack is space, respect, and flex-

The architecture of care is overcrowded, inflexible, and unkind. When I compare government facilities to private hospitals, the difference is stark.

Private institutions may offer comfort and speed, but they are out of reach for most Kashmiris. Government hospitals carry abundance in infrastructure but scarcity in the elements that matter most: time, attention, and human dignity.

I cannot offer charts, statistics, or measurable variables to prove the suffering I have witnessed.

What I can offer are stories,



PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS MAY OFFER COMFORT AND SPEED, BUT THEY ARE OUT OF REACH FOR MOST KASHMIRIS.

Government hospitals carry abundance in infrastructure but scarcity in the elements that matter most: time, attention, and human dignity.

flashes of human struggle pressed against walls that hold the echoes of cries, sighs, and whispered prayers.

Walking these corridors, I feel a mix of awe and despair: awareness of the dedication that exists alongside the crushing limitations that

Government hospitals are essential, and for that, gratitude is due. Without them, life would be far harder in Kashmir.

But their abundance feels like scarcity when it comes to the human elements that make a hospital

more than a building.
And the pain of this reality stays, silently but insistently, in every step I take through these hallways.

- The author holds a Masters in History and can be reached at peerfaizanbashir@gmail.com

Motherhood in Full Light

How an Iranian tradition shaped around Lady Fatima Zahra (S.A.) is finding meaning across the Muslim world.

Deople everywhere grow up looking to their mothers as their first guides and protectors. Their care shapes homes and families, and it reaches far beyond, touching neighbours, communities, and even the generations that follow.

This love for mothers crosses borders and cultures.

In many Muslim communities, it takes on a special meaning during the celebration of Lady Fatima Zahra (S.A.), whose life is remembered as a model of kindness, courage, and devotion.

The observance began in Iran, tied to her birth anniversary, and has gradually become a beloved tradition for families in many countries.

Each year, on the 20th of Iamadi al-Thani, Iranians honour her birth as Mother's Day. The day becomes a gentle pause in the year, a chance to recognise mothers everywhere and to remember a woman whose life

continues to inspire. She is remembered as someone who cared deeply for her family, lived with purpose and carried her responsibilities with a full heart.

In many homes, the celebration starts with warmth. Children bring simple gifts, handwritten notes and small acts of care that express what is often hard to say.

Families sit together and share stories from Lady Fatima's life. They speak of her patience, her loyalty and the love she offered without hesitation.

These stories remind people that motherhood grows from emotional and spiritual bonds shaped by affection, effort and selflessness.

In Islamic cultures, mothers are viewed as the moral centre of society. They nurture the





THE DAY INVITES **FAMILIES TO HONOUR THE MOTHERS IN THEIR LIVES,** including

grandmothers, greatgrandmothers and women preparing

for motherhood.

values that children carry into adulthood. They encourage dreams and offer comfort during difficult times.

The combined celebration of Lady Fatima's birthday and Mother's Day strengthens the belief that mothers uphold the emotional fabric of a community.

It encourages women to recognise their own strength and to offer that strength to their children, just as she did.

This understanding is reflected in Risalatul Hugoog, the classical treatise on rights by Imam Ali ibn Zain Al Abedin. The text describes a mother's sacrifices with deep care, explaining how she endures hunger, thirst, worry and sleepless nights so her child can grow in ease.

It concludes that no one can

truly repay a mother for what she gives without the mercy of God. The message speaks to the sacred nature of her role. Lady Fatima's own life re-

flects this spirit. She was born during a time of severe persecution faced by

the Prophet, peace be upon him, and his early followers. She grew up surrounded by hardship, but remained close to her father, tending to him when he was harmed or in-

After losing her mother at the age of five, she became his greatest source of comfort. The beloved prophet called her Umm Abiha, the mother of her father, a name that reveals the depth of their bond.

Her adult life continued to show generosity and courage. After her marriage to Ali ibn Abi Talib (A.S.), she cared for her modest home with calm dedication.

Narrations tell how she gave her wedding dress to a woman in need and how she carried water to the wounded during the Battle of Uhud.

Through her children and descendants, she helped preserve the teachings and intellectual traditions that shaped Islamic thought for genera-

Today, as the celebration is embraced by Muslim communities around the world, it serves as a reminder of her enduring legacy.

The day invites families to honour the mothers in their lives, including grandmothers, great-grandmothers and women preparing for motherhood.

All hold within them the same spirit of resilience, love and compassion that Lady Fatima embodied. Happy Mother's Day.

—Rubab Zahra is a Kashmiri

Lessons from My Mother

In Kashmir's hills and homes, a selfless mother silently builds a foundation that endures every day.

Zahoor Mehdi

felt the strength of my mother's hands long before I understood what they taught

In our small home in Kashmir, she filled every corner with a presence as bright as the sunlight over the hills outside. Her lap was my first classroom, her voice the first guide I learned to

Everything she said and did shaped the person I was be-

She taught me to speak with care, to fill my words with respect and warmth. The first prayers I learned were hers. Her voice guided me through syllables I could barely pronounce, shaping my understanding of gratitude and devotion.

Mistakes were met with gentle correction, turning early failures into lessons in humility and humaneness.

I carry those moments with me still, like markers along a path I follow whenever uncertainty comes.

Her character was the real classroom. Patience unfolded in how she moved through the day, in how she faced life's hardships without complaint.

Kindness and strength were inseparable in her actions. She taught me that honesty carries weight, that compassion is measured in deeds, and that hard work is an unspoken responsibility.

These were not abstract concepts. I learned them by watching her face the ordinary and the extraordinary with equal grace.

I have felt the force of her prayers throughout my life. Behind achievements and small moments of ease, I have sensed their power, opening doors and lighting paths I could not see on

She taught me to honour others, make life easier where I





I HAVE COME TO

UNDERSTAND THAT THE MOST **PRECIOUS INHERITANCE HUMANS** can receive is neither wealth, nor titles, but the shaping of their soul through love, wisdom, and example.

could, and approach each situation with gratitude.

These lessons have guided my relationships, work, and the choices I make every day.

Even now, I watch her move through her routines with a balance I cannot replicate. She sets aside her own needs so that we might have more care, patience, and love. In her presence, the burdens of life feel lighter.

I have come to understand that the most precious inheritance humans can receive is neither wealth, nor titles, but the shaping of their soul

through love and wisdom. And as the fountainhead of that love and wisdom, my mother is my first school, my

first light, and my first teacher. Every lesson, prayer, and act of kindness she offered has carried me forward, giving me the strength to meet life with con-

In her patience and selflessness, I find both my compass and my anchor.

Her life, lived with devotion and care, remains the most vivid example I have of how one person can shape another.

— The author can be reached at malikzahoormehdi@gmail.com

Step Up Revenues & Cut Avoidable Expenditure: CM To Depts

Stresses Fiscal Discipline, Accelerated Works Under Capex and SASCI

Observer News Service

Jammu: Chief Minister Omar Abdullah on Thursday reviewed the progress of District Capex, Constituency Development Fund works, SASCI projects and the overall fiscal position of Jammu and Kashmir, directing all departments to step up revenue generation and cut avoidable expenditure to maintain financial discipline.

At a high level review meeting attended by Advisor Nasir Aslam Wani, Chief Secretary Atal Dulloo, senior finance and planning officials and all Deputy Commissioners, the Chief Minister assessed sector wise achievements, bottlenecks and the status of administrative approvals, tendering and awarded works for the 2025–26 financial year. Officers stationed outside Jammu joined the meeting through video conference.

Principal Secretary Finance Santosh D. Vaidya presented a detailed overview of expenditure under District Capex,



procedural delays and ensure

that both ongoing and newly

sanctioned works move swiftly

on the ground. Calling for stronger fiscal discipline, he directed departments to "step up revenues across all streams and exercise strict control over avoidable

expenditure," urging them to sustain momentum through the remaining months of the finan-

The Chief Minister also reviewed progress on PRI, BDC and DDC recommended works, MLA priority works and the findings of the November 2025 physical verification reports. He asked Deputy Commissioners to ensure rigorous field monitoring, adherence to quality standards and timely submission of utilisation certificates.

A detailed review of SASCI Part I projects was held, covering both ongoing and newly initiated works. Omar Abdullah instructed officers to accelerate execution, proactively address bottlenecks and fast track institutional reforms under SASCI, noting that delays undermine the infrastructure and governance improvement agenda.

The meeting also assessed progress on financial inclusion initiatives including PM Shram Yogi Maandhan. The Chief

Minister called PM SYM a beneficial and socially significant scheme and directed Deputy Commissioners to intensify enrolment in uncovered pockets.

He urged all districts to expedite Capex execution, complete tendering and award of works without delay. On CDF, he called for closer coordination with MLAs and directed districts to replicate the transparent CDF management system used by the Deputy Commissioner Srinagar through mandatory use of the designated portal.

Omar Abdullah also emphasised efficient utilisation of SNA and SPARSH funds, and cautioned against accumulation of unspent balances. Reaffirming the Government's commitment to fiscal prudence, infrastructure expansion and people centric governance, he asked departments to maintain close coordination and ensure that 2025-26 becomes a year of visible progress in both project delivery and revenue performance.

Humanitarian Considerations Can't Override Statutory Minimum Punishment: SC

Press Trust Of India

New Delhi: Humanitarian considerations cannot override the statutory minimum punishment mandated by the legislature, the Supreme Court said on Thursday while refusing to interfere with the sentence imposed on a woman in a narcotic case.

The apex court delivered its verdict on an appeal by the woman challenging a June 2024 order of the Madras High Court which upheld her conviction and 10 year sentence in the case lodged under the provisions of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act, 1985.

While dismissing her appeal, a bench of justices Sanjay Karol and Vipul M Pancholi noted that the appellant, who was 24-yearold at the time of the incident in 2019, has urged the court to consider her age, lack of prior criminal history and responsibility towards her minor child.

The bench said while it was not unmindful of the appellant's circumstances, the NDPS Act prescribes minimum mandatory sentence for possession of commercial quantity.

"The court has no discretion to reduce the sentence below the statutory minimum under section 20(b)(ii)(C) of the NDPS Act. Humanitarian considerations, though relevant for executive remission, cannot override statutory minimum punishment mandated by the legislature," the bench said.

It noted that according to the prosecution, the appellant and her husband were intercepted in September 2019 and after the police searched the vehicle, 23.5 kg of 'ganja' was seized.

An FIR was registered and later, a trial court convicted them for the offences under the NDPS Act and imposed 10year sentence along with fine.

Both the convicts approached the high court, which confirmed the conviction and sentence imposed by the trial court.

The woman then approached the apex court challenging the high court verdict. Before the top court, her counsel argued that the prosecution's case suffers from multiple infirmities and though the seizure took place in a residential locality, yet no independent witness was secured.

Arguing that the high court order was liable to be set side, her counsel in the alternative said the appellant was a firsttime offender and was the sole caregiver of her minor child.

CONTD. FROM **FRONT PAGE**

Adulterated Egg

The minister's office noted that the legislator publicly expressed concern about possible health risks to consumers, prompting an immediate review.

In response, the Minister for FCS and CA directed the Controller of the Legal Metrology Department to urgently examine the allegations and verify their authenticity. The department has been instructed to submit a detailed report within two days for the minister's

Officials said the inquiry will assess whether adulterated eggs are indeed being sold and, if confirmed, identify the source and initiate corrective measures to safeguard public health.

Independent Report

According to news reports, laboratory tests conducted on a batch of eggs sold by Eggoz Nutrition reportedly detected two compounds-nitrofurin and nitroimidazole-both of which are prohibited for use in poultry and classified as genotoxic. Such substances are known to cause DNA damage over prolonged

Eggoz Nutrition, a startup that markets premium "cruelty free" eggs to health conscious consumers, has denied the allegations, stating that its products are safe, antibiotic free and compliant with all regulations. The test, however, was conducted on only one batch, and experts say broader sampling would be required

The incident has triggered public discussion in the backdrop of frequent reports of adulteration across essential food categories in India, including milk, spices, oils, pulses and fresh produce. Past investigations by various agencies have uncovered contaminants ranging from detergents and urea in milk, textile dyes in spices, talc on grains, and formalin in fish.

Data shows that between 2022 and 2023, around 1.77 lakh food samples were tested across the country, of which approximately 25 percent were found non-conforming. Experts say this represents only a fraction of the food consumed daily, with many products escaping

Public health advocates have called for stronger oversight, stricter enforcement of bans on hazardous substances, and more frequent random sampling of food products across states. They also stress the need for clearer communication from regulators to rebuild consumer

Those Fanning

Paying homage to civilian martyrs, Sinha said the administration is committed to honouring their sacrifices. "Terror victim families were left to struggle in silence for decades. Justice was denied to these families. The deep scars were never healed. Such families are now being recognized, respected and rehabilitated. Jobs to real victims of terror and true martyrs reflect the commitment that the nation stands with them with concrete action," he said.

Sinha added that the government's mission is to restore dignity and economic security to families who paid the highest price. With Thursday's appointments, he said a key commitment has been fulfilled.

The LG recalled the ordeals of several families, including that of Naseeb Singh from Rajouri, whose father Dharam Singh and four others were killed by terrorists on June 28, 2005. After two decades of struggle, Sinha said, the family can now look toward a new beginning. He also recounted the killing of Akhtar Hussain of Reasi in 2005, and the murder of SPO Sanjeet Kumar in Kishtwar in 2004, calling their stories "unspeakable grief carried for

Referring to recent data presented in Parliament, the LG said, "Since the emergence of terrorism till 2019, 41,949 civilians had been killed. Terrorism, separatism and their ecosys-

tem were responsible for these deaths.' Sinha said the administration, under the leadership of the Prime Minister and the Home Minister, is working to eradicate terror networks. "We have not bought peace, but

established peace. The days of misgovernance are over. Now terrorists, separatists and their patrons are not given government jobs but they are being identified and given the harshest punishment for their deeds," he said.

He cautioned that certain elements of the dying terror ecosystem are attempting to spread misinformation or negative narratives against the country and warned of strict action against them under the country's established legal framework.

The LG also said that old cases will be reopened and the guilty, whether they are on this or that side of the border, will face punishment.

"Not only the current cases of terror victims, but even older cases will be reopened. Some have already been reopened. Whether terrorists are on this side of the border or the other side, they will face severe punishment for their heinous acts," he said.

The Lieutenant Governor appealed to the public to contribute to what he described as the Mahayagya of development in Jammu and

The event was attended by DGP Nalin Prabhat, Principal Secretary Home Chandraker Bharti, Commissioner Secretary GAD M Raju, Divisional Commissioner Jammu Ramesh Kumar, senior police officers, deputy commissioners, civil society members and families of

LG Outlines 5 Resolutions

with modern skills while also serving as protectors of India's ancient knowledge systems.

"Youth should have passion for research like a scientist and the fragrance and wisdom of divinity like Adi Shankaracharya. Sanskrit, the world's oldest living language, embodies a complete knowledge system. The vast intellectual legacy of great thinkers, scientists and sages can be utilised for technological and in-

tellectual advancement," he said. In his address, Sinha appreciated the Trust's efforts to promote Sanskrit and India's learning traditions, and extended greetings on its 14th Foundation Day.

The Lieutenant Governor also laid out five resolutions for enlightened citizens, calling for collective action to build a more conscious, harmonious and developed society.

He said the first resolution is to guide society toward a balanced future by integrating material progress with spiritual development, discipline and simplicity. The second calls for fostering social harmony and building a generation rooted in peace, respect and compassion. free from discrimination.

The third resolution focuses on transforming the education system to develop personalities who embody both scientific inquiry and spiritual depth. The fourth urges the present generation to create a sustainable future by living in harmony with nature. The fifth resolution calls for uniting as a society to counter forces attempting to create divisions, with enlightened citizens leading this effort.

The event was organised by the Shri Kailakh Jyotish and Vedic Sansthan Trust and attended by Anant Shri Vibhushit Shrimad Jagadguru Ramanujacharya Swami Shri Vasudevacharya Maharaj. The Lieutenant Governor conferred the Shri Kailakh Sanskrit Ratna Award on Prof Shrinivasa Varakhedi, Vice Chancellor of the Central Sanskrit University, New Delhi, for his exemplary contributions.

Sinha said every Indian must feel proud to inherit a rich and glorious civilization and contribute to nation building. "While building a united and developed India, we must ensure that our country stands firmly on the strong pillars of ideals, moral values and character, he added.

The Lieutenant Governor also highlighted the Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine Board's contributions to Sanskrit promotion, spiritual education, infrastructure development and community welfare.

The ceremony was attended by Mahant Rohit Shastri, President of the Trust, University of Jammu Vice Chancellor Prof Umesh Rai, spiritual leaders, religious heads, public representatives including MLAs Sham Lal Sharma, Surinder Kumar, Devyani Rana and Dr Sunil Bhardwaj, and senior civil and police officials. **Light Snow Likely**

December 22 to 25, the weather is expected to stay partly cloudy.

The MeT also issued an advisory stating that shallow to moderate fog will likely continue in many areas of Kashmir and at isolated spots in Jammu, which may affect visibility and travel

Meanwhile, minimum temperatures recorded across the Union Territory on Thursday indicate sub-zero readings in several Kashmir Valley locations. Srinagar recorded -2.9°C, Pahalgam -4.6°C,

Kupwara -4.2°C, Pulwama -5.2°C, and Shopian -5.2°C. Zojila Pass remained the coldest at

In Jammu, the mercury stayed above freezing, with Jammu at 8.6°C, Katra at 9.5°C, Banihal at 2.4°C, and Bhaderwah 1.4°C. Ladakh continued to experience severe cold,

with Leh recording -7.0°C, Kargil -6.5°C, Drass -9.9°C, and Nyoma -12.8°C. Officials advised residents, particularly in high-altitude and fog-affected areas, to take

necessary precautions against the cold and reduced visibility. The department said it will continue monitoring the weather closely and provide timely updates to help authorities and residents pre-

pare for changing conditions. The advisory stressed the paredness as winter progresses, particularly in snow-prone and high-altitude areas, where sudden weather changes could disrupt daily

life and transportation. **Rain Deficit: Springs**

period from October 1 to December 10, 2025, Kashmir Division received an average of 64.5 mm of rainfall against a normal of 77.5 mm. Srinagar, Pulwama, Shopian, Badgam, Bandipore and Baramulla have all recorded deficit rainfall, defined as 20 to 59 percent below normal.

Srinagar received 38.6 mm of rainfall against a normal of 73.1 mm, while Pulwama recorded 29.4 mm against 52.5 mm. Shopian registered a sharp deficit with only 16.5 mm against a normal of 74.5 mm. Badgam received 23.1 mm, Bandipore 27.5 mm and Baramulla 28.3 mm, all well below expected levels.

In contrast, several districts in Jammu division recorded large excess rainfall during the same period. Iammu, Kathua, Reasi, Doda and Samba all reported precipitation far above nor-

The dry conditions have begun affecting natural water sources across the Valley, with multiple springs either shrinking or drying up. Residents from parts of north and south Kashmir reported that springs supplying drinking water to hundreds of households have been

facing severe stress for several weeks. The Jhelum River has also seen a notable decline. At the Sangam gauge, the water level dropped to 0.65 metres on December 10, the lowest recorded this season.

Officials, however, said the overall drinking water supply situation remains under control but urged residents to adopt water conservation practices. The Standardised Precipitation Index (SPI), a key indicator used to monitor drought conditions, shows negative values across several Kashmir districts, reflecting the persistence of dry conditions.

Authorities have advised monitoring of minor streams and springs, particularly in south Kashmir where the rainfall deficit is most pronounced. The Meteorological Department said it continues to closely track evolving weather patterns and will issue timely updates as winter progresses. (KNO)

J&K Bank Unveils

"timely, essential and useful feathers in the bank's digital cap."

Highlighting key products, Chatterjee noted that the J&K Bank Voice Pod App could become a "game-changer" by offering voice-activated UPI payment notifications without requiring a physical sound box-working entirely through a mobile phone to enhance convenience.

He also praised the new RuPay Platinum Credit Card, which supports QR-based, tap-and-pay and app-enabled payments across major UPI applications such as BHIM, Google Pay and Paytm.

Urging operational heads to amplify staff engagement for product promotion, he stressed the need to educate customers about offerings like Re-KYC through mPay Delight+ and Automated Digital Fraud Management. "The success of these initiatives depends on how quickly and effectively people adopt them," he

Executive Director Sudhir Gupta congratulated the teams involved and said the new digital ecosystem aligns with global banking standards. "Amid the fast-changing technology landscape, the Bank is building a long-term digital transformation framework that adapts to evolving customer expectations and increasing regulatory requirements," he noted.

General Manager (Strategy & IT) Mohammad Muzaffar Wani elaborated on the product features, stating that embedding advanced technology into banking workflows will create a superior, secure and customer-focused digital

Earlier, a detailed presentation showcased the new offerings, which include the RuPay Platinum Credit Card, Automated Digital Fraud Management, Re-KYC via mPay Delight+, Personalised Cheque Book Issuance via mPay Delight+, the J&K Bank Voice Pod App and IMPS Simplified.

The bank recently unveiled its RuPay Platinum Credit Card at the NPCI Pavilion during the Global Fintech Fest 2025 in Mumbai.

IndiGo Offers

"We will offer travel vouchers worth Rs 10,000 to such severely impacted customers. These travel vouchers can be used for any future IndiGo journey for the next 12 months," it

The country's largest airline is also facing regulatory heat, and authorities have directed it to reduce winter schedule flights by 10 per cent to stabilise its operations. The carrier was operating around 2,300 flights a day till the disruptions began on December 2.

"This compensation is in addition to the commitment under the existing government guidelines, as per which IndiGo will provide compensation of Rs 5,000 to Rs 10,000 depending on the block time of the flight, to those customers whose flights were cancelled within 24 hours of departure time," the statement said.

J&K Sees 15.44

15,44,120 in 2024.

Despite the higher enforcement, unpaid fines have grown significantly. Outstanding amounts stood at Rs 15.08 crore in 2022, rising to Rs 52.41 crore in 2023, and further to Rs 93.03 crore in 2024.

In contrast, Ladakh continues to show minimal enforcement activity. The UT registered only 12 e-challans in 2022 and 92 in 2023, with fine recoveries of Rs 2,900 in 2022 and Rs 37,200 in 2023. The ministry said no major unpaid challan amounts have been reported from

The figures were placed before the House by the ministry in response to a query on traffic enforcement trends across Union Territories.

J&K Orders

colleges, hospitals, stadiums, bus stands, ISBTs and railway stations. ULBs have also been asked to classify high risk areas, particularly those frequented by children.

"All urban local bodies, in coordination with the district magistrates concerned, shall, within a period of two weeks from the issuance of this circular, complete the identification of all government and private institutions falling within their territorial limits," the circular

The department further directed ULBs to assist administrative heads of all identified institutions in taking immediate structural and administrative steps to secure their premises. This includes erecting or repairing boundary walls, installing gates and adopting any additional measures necessary to prevent the ingress of stray dogs. Departments must submit budget estimates by December 15, while district magistrates will monitor progress every

Municipal authorities have been told to conduct mandatory inspections every three months to ensure no stray dog habitats exist near institutional areas. The circular specifies that all removal processes must adhere strictly to ABC Rules and animal welfare laws. "The use of cruel methods, indiscriminate poisoning or any form of inhumane treatment is strictly prohibited and will attract severe disciplinary action," it warned.

ULBs have also been instructed to digitally record the details of every dog picked up and

Commissioners of the Jammu and Srinagar municipal corporations, along with directors of ULBs in the Kashmir and Jammu regions, have been asked to submit a full compliance report within 30 days. The department cautioned that any delay or non compliance will invite disciplinary action.

HC Slams Govt's

observed. It noted that since 2012, expert committee reports, feasibility assessments, and official communications consistently supported the establishment of the Coll Aishmuqam.

Despite this, the Government abruptly issued Order No. 300-HE of 2018, sanctioning the College at Siligam, without presenting any cogent reasons, rationale, or contemporaneous record justifying the departure from its earlier position. "No material has been placed before this Court explaining what prompted this abrupt change," the Bench noted.

The Court said it was this sudden and unexplained shift that compelled the people of Aishmuqam and adjoining areas to approach the judiciary. "Had the Government acted consistently and followed its earlier decision, there would have been no need for this litigation. The Government is therefore responsible for creating a situation that caused unnecessary legal dispute and prolonged uncertainty about the establishment of the College," the judgment states.

The Court further observed that had the project not been stalled, the College would have been operational by now, providing substantial educational and developmental benefits to the region. Instead, prolonged delays have adversely impacted multiple generations

Underscoring urgency in matters of public welfare, the Court cautioned that administrative and judicial processes must not allow essential projects, especially those related to education, to become infructuous due to the mere passage of time. "Public interest, particularly the educational aspirations of the youth, must remain paramount," it underscored.

While reiterating that courts do not substitute their views for those of the executive, the Bench clarified that judicial review remains available to ensure decisions are lawful, rational, and based on relevant considerations. The choice of location, though administrative in nature, is subject to scrutiny if found arbitrary, irrational, illegal, or inconsistent with expert recommendations, the court said.

Citing several Supreme Court and High Court precedents, the Bench reaffirmed that policy decisions are open to judicial scrutiny on grounds such as illegality, arbitrariness, irrationality, mala fide exercise of power, or procedural impropriety. A policy may be interfered with if it violates statutory or constitutional provisions or suffers from "manifest unreasonableness," the court said.

With these observations, the Court directed the Government to proceed without further delay and establish the Degree College at Aishmuqam in accordance with expert recommendations and its own stated policy position.

Smart City Push: 279 Projects Completed Across Srinagar, Jammu

Observer News Service

SRINAGAR: The Government of India (GoI) on Thursday reported substantial progress under the Smart Cities Mission in Jammu and Srinagar, confirming that a total of 279 projects have been completed across the two cities, while nine more projects worth Rs 239 crore remain under execution.

According to the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, Jammu currently has four projects underway with a cumulative cost of Rs 128 crore, whereas Srinagar is working on five ongoing projects estimated at Rs 111

In terms of completed works, the Ministry informed that Jammu has so far finished 123 projects valued at Rs 2,841



THE GOVT ATTRIBUTED **DELAYS IN THE REMAINING PROJECTS** TO MULTIPLE ON-**GROUND CHALLENGES,**

including land acquisition issues, legal impediments, departmental approvals, and construction difficulties in hilly or geologically sensitive terrain, which have slowed

down execution timelines,"

crore. Srinagar, meanwhile, has completed 156 projects at a total cost of Rs 3,524 crore, marking

significant advancement in urban development, public infrastructure, and service delivery under the flagship mission.

The Government attributed delays in the remaining projects to multiple on-ground challenges, including land acquisi-tion issues, legal impediments, departmental approvals, and construction difficulties in hilly or geologically sensitive terrain, which have slowed down execution timelines.

The Ministry further noted that after the Smart Cities Mission attained financial closure in March 2025, all States and Union Territories were explicitly instructed to ensure that all pending projects— including those in Jammu and Srinagar — must be completed by December 2025 without further delays.

CM Omar Inaugurates 56 New Govt Housing Flats



Observer News Service

JAMMU: Jammu and Kashmir Chief Minister Omar Abdullah on Thursday inaugurated residential blocks with 56 flats meant for government employees at two locations here.

He opened the housing blocks by cutting a ceremonial ribbon at Ahata Amar Singh and Sarwal areas of the city

According to a statement, the chief minister at the site said that last month, he had inspected these colonies and directed officers to ensure optimal use of land, maintain high aesthetic and construction standards, and replace old and unsafe quarters with modern facilities.

Abdullah said he has

Observer News Service

SRINAGAR: Educators and

academics have sharply

criticized recent govern-

ment directions assigning

teachers in government and private schools the

responsibility of acting as nodal officers for moni-

toring stray dogs within

educational premises. The

reaction came after dis-

trict-level orders in Poonch

and Kupwara directed

schools to nominate teachers to report dog sightings,

coordinate with municipal

bodies and ensure preventive measures inside cam-

Terming the directive "shameful" and "a fall for

society," several senior

educationists told KNT

that placing such duties

on teachers undermines

the dignity of one of the

most respected professions. They said teach-

'A Shameful Directive':

Teachers Deployed for Dog

Management Draws Outrage

instructed the concerned department to explore high-rise residential towers to expand the housing

The new blocks comprise 56 compact tworoom residential flats built as ground-plus-six-floor structures.

capacity.

Each unit has two bedrooms, a lobby, a living area, a kitchen, two washrooms and a balcony.

During the briefing, Director Estates Ashwani Khajuria informed Abdullah that the project had been executed with a strong emphasis on functional design, structural safety and affordability.

He said the department is working on a plan to modernise old residential

Kashmir Tourism Director Vows Aggressive Push to Increase Footfall

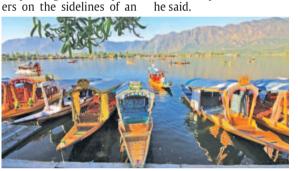
Observer News Service

SRINAGAR: Director Tourism Kashmir, Syed Qamar Sajad, on Thursday said the department is fully committed to promoting adventure, winter and sustainable tourism across Jammu and Kashmir. He said the department will "leave no stone unturned" to increase tourist footfall in the Valley during the upcoming winter season.

Speaking to report-

race, a felicitation ceremony and film screenings on mountain preservation and environmental protection.

"The department is formulating strict guidelines for trekkers and adventure groups to ensure mountain trails remain clean. We will make it binding on trekkers not to litter or dump waste in mountain zones. Plantation and conservation measures will also be taken because our tourism thrives on a healthy environment,"



event in Srinagar to mark Mountain International Day, Sajad, as reported by KNO said the observance, declared by the United Nations in 2002, underscores the need for mountain conservation and sustainable

"Mountains are the core of our ecosystem. We cannot allow tourism to grow tal degradation. A sustainable eco-tourism strategy is essential for the future," he said.

The Director said the department had invited adventure tourism stakeholders, trekkers and young cyclists for the event, which featured a cycling

Sajad further added that glacier depletion is a global issue. He called for awareness and regulation to preserve Kashmir's mountain ecosystem. Director Tour-The

ism Kashmir further announced that the department is set to launch a series of winter and adventure activities across major tourist destinations as soon as snowfall begins. He said the department

is committed to expanding its adventure and winter tourism portfolio through coordinated planning. "We will leave no stone unturned to increase tourist footfall from our side," he

Special Train Between Katra & New Delhi from Dec 12-14



Observer News Service

JAMMU: To cater to the surge in passenger demand and provide relief to devotees travelling to Shri Mata Vaishno Devi, the Jammu Division of Northern Railway has announced the operation of a special train service between New Delhi and Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Katra for three days, from December 12 to 14.

The special service, Train No. 04081/04082, is aimed at easing travel during the winter rush and improving the availability of confirmed tickets, officials said.

Special Train Details are as follows: Special Train No. 04081 New Delhi to Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Katra, 12 December 2025 to 13 December 2025 (Two trips)

This special train will depart from New Delhi at 11:45 PM on 12 December and arrive at Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Katra at 12:00 PM the next day. En route, the train will stop at Panipat, Kurukshetra, Ambala Cantt, Ludhiana, Jalandhar Cantt, Pathankot Cantt, Jammu, and Shaheed Captain Tushar Mahajan (Udhampur) railway stations. Special Train No. 04082

Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Katra to New Delhi, 13 December 2025 to 14 December 2025 (Two trips)

This special train will depart from Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Katra at 9:20 PM and arrive in New Delhi at 10:00 AM the next day. En route, the train will stop at Shaheed Captain Tushar Mahajan (Udhampur), Jammu, Pathankot Cantt, Jalandhar Cantt, Ludhiana, Ambala Cantt, Kurukshetra, and Panipat railway stations. Regarding the special

train running periodically in the Jammu division, Senior Divisional Commercial Manager, Mr. Uchit Singhal, stated, "This special train is being operated to provide better travel options for passengers. The operation of this special train will also increase the chances of passengers getting confirmed tickets during peak special train, which will be operated with 20 coaches. Passengers can book tickets through the official Indian Railways website/App or authorized agents. Passengers are requested to obtain accurate information about the train timings before commencing their journey."

'J&K Created Over 78, 000 Jobs **Under PMEGP'**

ammu and Kashmir remained a top Union Territory in generating employment under the Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) in 2024–25, with 9,863 micro enterprises assisted and an estimated 78,904 jobs created, the Union Ministry informed Lok Sabha on Thursday.

The ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises further informed the house that an estimated data was recorded till December-9-2025.

According to KNO official data reveal that J&K has recorded consistently high numbers under PMEGP over the last four years by assisting 21,648 units in 2021–22, 12,023 in 2022–23, 15,065 in 2023–24 and 9,863 units in the ongoing financial year.

The estimated employment generated during these years stands at 1.73 lakh, 96,184, 1.20 lakh, and 78,904

The UT of Ladakh also continues to receive support through the Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY).

Under PMMY, J&K has recorded 23.79 lakh loan accounts, with a disbursal of Rs 51,245.86 crore since the scheme's inception. Ladakh has registered 69,791 loan accounts, with a total disbursal of Rs 2,090.56 crore—reflecting steady credit access for small and micro entrepreneurs. (Observer News Service)

J&K Records 831 Road Accident Deaths in 2024: MoRTH

ammu and Kashmir reported 831 road accident fatalities in 2024, according to data tabled by the Union Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH) in the Lok Sabha. The Union Territory of Ladakh recorded 61 such deaths during the same period.

The ministry's figures show that J&K has witnessed fluctuating but persistently high fatality numbers over the past eight years. The UT logged 926 deaths in 2017, 984 in 2018, 996 in 2019, 728 in 2020, 774 in 2021, 805 in 2022, and 893 in 2023, before dropping to 831 this year.

Ladakh, meanwhile, registered 56 fatalities in 2021, 62 in 2022, 59 in 2023, and 61 in 2024. MoRTH noted that major causes of road accidents across the country include over-speeding, mobile phone use while driving, drunken driving, wrong-lane move-

ment, lane indiscipline, and non-use of helmets or seat belts. Additional factors such as vehicle condition, adverse weather, and road infrastructure deficiencies also contribute significantly to accidents. To support victims and their families, the government is implementing the Compensation to Victims of Hit and Run Motor Accidents Scheme, 2022, which provides Rs

2 lakh compensation in case of death and Rs 50,000 for

grievous injuries. Under the newly launched Cashless Treatment for Road Accident Victims Scheme, 2025, accident victims are eligible for cashless treatment up to Rs 1.5 lakh for seven days from the date of the incident. (Observer News Service)

J&K Reports 5,808 Road Accidents in 2024: Centre

ammu and Kashmir recorded 5,808 road accidents in 2024, Union Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH) informed Lok Sabha on Thursday. The ministry further informed that Ladakh registered 264 accidents.

The figures reveal that the road accidents in J&K have fluctuated over the last five years.

J&K reported 4,860 accidents in 2020, 5,452 in 2021, 6.092 in 2022, 6,298 in 2023, and 5,808 in 2024,.

The Ministry also said it has adopted a multipronged strategy focused on Education, Engineering, Enforcement and Emergency Care to reduce accidents nationwide.

Vehicles (Amendment) Act, mandatory road safety audits, rectification of black spots, vehicle safety upgrades, and a push for electronic enforcement on high-risk

To encourage public assistance during emergencies, the Centre has strengthened legal protection for Good Samaritans, now termed "Rah-Veer," offering Rs 25.000 reward per incident and shielding helpers from harassment or legal complications. (Observer News Service)

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Dated:.

FACULTY LIST 2025-2026

S.no	Name	Qualification	Subject
1.	Mohammad Hussain Shah	Ph.D Physics	Physics
2	Zahid Manzoor	M.sc Physics + B.ed	Physics
3	Owais Ahmad	B.Tech	Physics
4	Mohammad Shukiel	M.Tech	Physics
5	Junaid Ul Shabber Khan	M.sc Mathematics	Mathematics
6	Tufail Ahmad Shah	M.sc Zoology	Biology
7	Mr Aabid Ahmad	M.sc Mathematics	Mathematics
8	Mr Mudasir Ahmad	M.sc Chemistry	Chemistry
9	Mr Aijaz Yaseen	M.sc Chemistry	Chemistry
10	Mr Umar Manzoor	M.sc Chemistry	Chemistry
11	Mr Shabir Ahmad	M.sc Botany	Biology
12	Mr Zuhaib Manzoor	M.sc Botany	Biology
13	Mr Bilal Ahmad	M.A (Political Science + M.phill)	Social Science
14	Mr Rayees Azam	M.A Urdu	Urdu
15	Mr Ishtiyaq	B.sc	Mathematics
16	Tauseef Ahmad Shah	MA English	English
17	Mr Zubair Ahmad	M.sc E & C	Science
18	Mr Ishtiyaq Ahmad	Molvi Fazili from Nadwa	Moral Education

S/d Director Crescent Classes

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Fee structure for **Session 2025-2026**

S.no	Class	Stream	Total Course Fee
1	8 th	All Compulsory	Rupees 21000
		JKBOSE Subjects	Including Course Material and Printing charges
2	9 th	All Compulsory	Rupees 25000
		JKBOSE Subjects	Including Course Material and Printing charges
3	10 th	All Compulsory	Rupees 25000
		JKBOSE Subjects	Including Course Material and Printing charges
4	11 th	Medical/Non-medical	Rupees 41000 for three subjects
			Physics, Chemistry, Biology
			Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics
			Including Course Material and Printing charges
5	12th	Medical/Non-medical	Rupees 41000 for three subjects
			Physics, Chemistry, Biology
			Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics
			Including Course Material and Printing charges
6	NEET	Medical	Rupees 37000
			Including Course Material and Printing charges
7	JEE	Non-Medical	Rupees 37000
	Mains		Including Course Material and Printing charges

10% of total intake capacity in each class will be given free admission on the recommendation of directorate of school education kashmir for that parents need to contact directorate school education kashmir

S/d Director Crescent Classes

Media Line Advt | 7006539377

University expressed deep

disappointment, saying the move reflects "a lack of intellect" at decision-making levels. "We all have been

ers are nation builders entrusted with shaping young minds, yet the adremarked. ministration has chosen to delegate responsibilities Many that should fall under municipal, animal welfare, and civic authorities. Professors at Kashmir

taught by teachers and we respect them. Instead of deploying staff from relevant departments, teachers are now being asked to manage stray dogs. This is not only irrational but humiliating," said a professor at Kashmir University.

Academics argued that while stray dog management is a genuine public safety concern, directing teachers to handle duties such as reporting sightings, coordinating with municipal bodies, monitoring sanitation gaps and ensuring campus-level dog control sends a disturbing message about societal priorities. They said such orders erode the respect traditionally accorded to

the teaching fraternity. "A society that does not respect its teachers never progresses. Asking educators to oversee stray dog management shows how misplaced our administrative thinking has become," another senior academic

educationists urged authorities to withdraw the directive and assign the responsibility to municipal, animal husbandry, and local body teams trained for such tasks, while allowing teachers to focus on academic and institutional development.

South Africa level series after de Kock special; Gill, SKY misfire again

Press Trust of India

MULLANPUR: The lean run of Shubman Gill and Suryakumar Yadav was extended as Indian batters stumbled on a good batting surface to lose the second T20 against South Africa by 51 runs here on Thursday.

Quinton de Kock made an effortless 90 of 46 balls, pushing South Africa to a challenging 213 for four after India opted to field.

India were expected to chase down the steep target but South Africa removed Indian trio of Abhishek Sharma (17), Gill (0) and Suryakumar Yadav (5) inside the powerplay to put the hosts on the backfoot. India were eventually bowled out for 162 in 19.1 overs with Tilak Varma (62 off 34) playing a lone hand..

The five match series now stands at 1-1 with the third match scheduled in Dharamsala on December 14.



The local crowd was expecting their home heroes, Gill and Abhishek, to fire but it was not to be.

Yet to realise his potential in the shortest format, vice-captain Gill, facing his very first ball, got a beauty from Lungi Ngidi that seamed away from length to take a thick outside edge.

Abhshek was caught behind

Abhshek was caught behind in the following over from

Marco Jansen. Next to depart was skipper Suryakumar who too got a faint edge after Jansen angled it away from the India

Batting at three, Axar Patel (21 off 21) was pouched at cover with Reeza Hendricks just about managing to have his fingers under the ball.

From thereon, Tilak batted at

a high tempo but lack of partnerships and soaring run rate pushed the game out of India's reach..

Earlier, de Kock entertained the crowd with his remarkable strokeplay.

When in full flow, De Kock is among the most attractive batters in the game and he flaunted his special skills on a true pitch. He was mainly dealing in sixes in the middle and majority of his seven maximums came in the deep square leg region.

De Kock, who recently reversed his ODI retirement and was not sure about his T20 future post the World Cup last year, is back with a renewed purpose and remains on top of his game.

An innings like this just less than a week before the mini auction will also create the buzz among the franchises, who might indulge in a bidding war for the multi-skilled cricketer.

Arshdeep Singh, who had De

Kock caught behind in the series opener, was at the receiving end on Thursday. De Kock began the assault with a pick up shot for six off Arshdeep before pulling the left-arm pacer for a maximum over deep mid-wicket.

Jasprit Bumrah too conceded 16 runs in his second over after being disdainfully pulled for six by Reeza Hendricks. The right-hander missed a skidder from Varun Chakravarthy in the following over to give India a welcome breakthrough but De Kock maintained the pressure on the opposition, taking his team to 53-1 in the powerplay.

Brought back into the attack in 11th over, Arshdeep lost his usual calm under pressure after being smashed for a six down the ground by De Kock. The Indian pacer tried to bowl wide yorkers from thereon but failed miserably and ended up bowling as many as seven wides in a 18-run over.

Pakistan Probing Ugly Incident after Football Match

The Pakistan Football Federation and the country's apex Olympic body are probing an ugly incident that took place after a semi-final match between Pakistan Army and the WAPDA team in Karachi, with several players and officials sustaining injuries.

Players from both sides got into a fight, with officials also jumping in as they punched and kicked each other after the National Games football semi-final at the KPT sports complex.

As the match was being shown live, the ugly scenes were captured and later circulated on social media, with many demanding action against the two sides.

The fighting started after some members from Wapda expressed their anger at the Army players' celebration following a narrow victory in front of their dugout.

An official in the PFF said that they had taken note of the incident and the Pakistan Olympic Association would also be probing the matter as the National Games fell under its preview.

"We will carry out our own inquiry and disciplinary action will be taken against players and officials found involved in instigating or starting the fight" he said

involved in instigating or starting the fight," he said.

The video showed some Wapda players chasing the match referee into his changing room and he was also reportedly physically abused by them before being rescued by other officials and players.

The Wapda players were unhappy at the referee awarding a penalty kick to their opponents. (PTI)

IOC Approves LA28 Olympic Hockey Tournaments Qualification System

The International Olympic Committee (IOC) has approved the qualification system for the women's and men's hockey events at the 2028 Los Angeles Games, the sport's governing body FIH announced on Thursday. As has been the case since the 2008 Beijing Olympics, 12 teams per gender will compete at the Games, including host nation USA.

The remaining 11 teams in each category will qualify through the FIH Pro League, the five Continental Championships, and the Olympic Qualification Tournaments. "The highest placed nation in the FIH Hockey Pro League Seasons 2025-26 and 2026-27 will qualify; if the same team that wins the 2025-26 Season also wins the 2026-27 Season, the runner up of the 2026-27 Season will qualify," FIH said.

Additionally, the highest-placed team at each of the five Continental Championships that has not already qualified either as host or through the FIH Pro League will secure a spot.

"Should the nations that qualified through the FIH Hockey Pro League be the highest placed in their continental championships, the next highest placed nation in such continental championship will qualify."

The Olympic Qualification Tournaments, scheduled for early 2028, will provide the final pathway. There will be four tournaments (two per gender), each featuring eight teams. The top two teams from each tournament will qualify, completing the line-up for the 2028 Games. (PTI)

Aston Villa Meets Basel in Europa League after Trouncing Arsenal

Agencies

BASEL: Boosted by a victory over the Premier League leader, in form Aston Villa meets Basel in the Europa League on Thursday.

After a slow start to the season, Villa bounced back to be currently on a seven-game winning streak in all competitions, including a 2-1 victory over Arsenal on Saturday.

Beside a top-three place in the English top flight, the Villans are tied with Lyon and Midtjylland atop the standings of the secondtier European competition on 12 points with four wins from five

"The most important thing is how we are building the team, how we are achieving in our process during each competition, our stronger mentality in everything," manager Unai Emery said ahead of the match at St. Jakob-Park in

Basel. Emery has won the Europa League trophy four times during stints in charge of Sevilla and Vil-

Ahead Eagles while Midtjylland faces Genk at home. The top eight teams after eight

Lyon hosts Dutch newcomer Go

games go directly to the round of 16 in March. At the other end of the 36-team

table, struggling Nice will look to earn the first points against Braga. Teams placed ninth to 24th ad-

vance to the knockout playoffs in February. In other games, Nottingham Forest is away at Utrecht, Celtic and Roma meet in Glasgow and Maccabi Tel Aviv travels to

Stuttgart.
In the third-tier Conference
League, Crystal Palace plays Shelbourne in Dublin and Fiorentina
hosts Dynamo Kyiv. (AP)

Pulwama District TT Championship 2025 Concludes

Adil Khan

PULWAMA: The Pulwama District Table Tennis Championship (Men/Women) 2025 concluded on a high note after a series of thrilling matches across various age groups and categories.

Organised by the Pulwama District Table Tennis Association under the aegis of the J&K Table Tennis Association and in collaboration with the J&K Sports Council, the event witnessed enthusiastic participation from 110 players.

The championship featured competitions in the junior, subjunior, cadet, and senior categories for both men and women.

The event was inaugurated by Dr. Gh Mohiudin Sb (GDC Rajpora) and Dr. Faisal Hayat (Physical Director), who encouraged the players to demonstrate skill and sportsmanship throughout the tournament.

The tournament was played on 9th and 10th December.



KEY RESULTS

- Sub-Junior Boys: Arifeen triumphed over Ehsan.
- Junior Boys: Syed Hannad Ali defeated Haseeb.
- Senior Men's Category: Shahid Shanawz triumphed over Faisal Suleh Hayat.
 Under-11 Girls: Rabiya Fay-
- az defeated Daifa.Sub-Junior Girls: Toiba Jan defeated Rahi Jan.
- Junior Girls: Rutba Gulzar emerged victorious against Aanisa Ahad.
- Senior Women: Hurmat outplayed Rabida.

CLOSING CEREMONY

The valedictory ceremony, held

at the Indoor Stadium Rajpora, was graced by Mr. Mohd Iqbal, Incharge Indoor Stadium Rajpora.

In his address, he highlighted the crucial role of sports in promoting physical and mental well-being and urged students to participate actively in sports for holistic development.

Dr. Faisal Suleh Hayat also commended the efforts of the J&K Table Tennis Association, J&K Sports Council, and the Pulwama District Table Tennis Association for organizing a well-coordinated and vibrant sporting event.

Trophies and medals were distributed to the winners and runners-up by Mr. Iqbal and (Dr.) Faisal Suleh Hayat.



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