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J&K To Shift Back To Nov-Dec Academic Session For Classes Upto 9th

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Jammu and Kashmir Chief Minister Omar Abdullah Wednesday announced the restoration of academic session up to 9th standard to November-December instead of March session.

Omar, alongwith Education Minister Sakina Itoo, in a video message, said, "For a long time especially from the winter zones of Jammu and Kashmir divisions, the parents as well as students were demanding



to restore the schedule of exams to November-December session instead of March.'

The Chief Minister said that today the education minister brought the proposal to cabinet to revert the academic session to November-December and the cabinet has accepted it. "Now, the schedule of the exams for all classes upto 9th standard will be held before the winter vacations,'

Omar added, "However, in case of the students of 10th to 12th classes, we cannot restore the academic session this year but in the 2025, we will revert the schedule as per the old scheme and their exams will also be held before

winter vacations."

Earlier, J&K's education minister Sakina Itoo said that the academic session has been restored to November-December up to 9th standard.

"For now, we will restore the academic session back to November-December up to 9th standard. For students of 10th to 12th, academic sessions will be restored from next year," she said.

In the meantime, Itoo on her microblogging site X said, "We are announcing a change

of academic session back to November-December this year for non-board classes i.e., upto class 9th, for Kashmir Province and Winter zones of Jammu Province. For higher classes, sessions would be restored from next year. I thank Hon'ble CM Jb @OmarAbdullah Sb for the prompt decision on the matter which was concerning students, teachers and parents."

CM Omar Abdullah assured students and parents that from next year, a similar winteraligned | More on P6

J&K To Celebrate 'UT Foundation Day' Today

Observer News Service

Srinagar: For the second straight year, the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir is all set to celebrate its Foundation Day on Thursday.

The day is being celebrated on October 31. The government had organized a series of functions and events as well as the competitions to celebrate the day

This year also, the UT Foundation Day is being celebrated across J&K for which the Lieutenant Governor Manoj Sinha on last Sunday chaired a meeting to review the preparations for observance of J&K UT foundation day among other events at Raj Bhawan in Srinagar.

The main function will be held at SKICC where LG Sinha will be the chief guest.

NC, Congress To Stay Away

&K's ruling National Conference (NC) and Congress on Wednesday said they would stay away from the Union Territory's foundation day celebrations on October 31 as it does not accept the status and wants restoration of statehood at the

"No one from the party will attend the UT foundation day function as we don't accept the status," NC chief spokesperson Tanvir Sadiq told reporters here, adding that NC believes the decision taken on August 5, 2019, to bifurcate the erstwhile state into two UTs --J&K and Ladakh -- was "illegal, unconstitutional | More on P6

Restoring Honour Of J&K My First Goal: Omar

Says This Term As CM Is Hugely **Different From Past**

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Stating that his first endeavour is to restore the honour of J&K citizens, Chief Minister Omar Abdullah Thursday said that people must have first rights on land, jobs and resources.

He also termed the growing drug abuse as a major issue for the government and sought support from religious heads and civil society members for eradicating the menace.

Addressing his maiden interaction with the members of Civil Society at SKICC after taking the oath as the J&K's Chief Minister, Omar gave a patient hearing to every one's speech. "Important issues were discussed here. Speeches were made and claps were seen in response to the good speeches. The points highlighted by Private Schools Association head Dr G N Var somehow touched everyone. His points were not confined to his domain only but other broader

The Chief Minister said that after a long time J&K has got an elected government. "I was a Chief Minister earlier also. But there is a difference, rather a huge difference between the past and the present," Omar said.

"Now I want to respond to the points raised here. Don't we have a right to live a dignified life. Sadak, Bijli and Pani is something we will get. But all these things are meaningless if

LG Greets People On Eve Of Diwali

I extend my warm greetings and good wishes to all," the

ammu and Kashmir Lieutenant Governor Manoj Sinha

occasion of Diwali. "On the joyous occasion of Deepawali.

Lieutenant Governor said in a statement. The festival signifies

the triumph of righteousness and celebrates the victory of light

over darkness, goodness over evil and knowledge over igno-

rance, he said. "On this occasion, let us dedicate | More on P6

Wednesday greeted the people on the eve of the auspicious



J&K PEOPLE HAVE FIRST RIGHT on land, jobs, resources"

we have no respect," Omar said. "Here, I want to assure you that we will fight for things. But I want our honour to be restored. People of J&K should have first rights to their jobs, land and

He said that the press, judiciary, Bar Association, trade unions, labour unions need to be strengthened.

"This is a need so that people feel there is no force or fear but a real handholding and coopera-

The Chief Minister said that he recently met Prime Minister Narendera Modi and other Ministers in New Delhi. "I got assurances in full that whatever is good for the benefit of J&K will be done," Omar said.

Omar pointed out that the J&K hasn't reached a stage where it can run without a hand holding. "Be it horticulture, power or other sectors, we need to reach a stage of | More on P6

A fisherman, standing in a boat, casts his net into Dal Lake. KO Photo By Abid Bhat. NC, BJP Supporters Clash In Gurez; Case Filed

Press Trust Of India

Srinagar: Police have regisple were injured allegedly in clashes between the supporters of the National Conference (NC) and the BJP in the Gurez area of Jammu and Kashmir's Bandipora district, officials said on Wednesday.

Several people were injured after the rally of Gurez MLA Nazir Ahmad Khan, who is also known as Gurezi, was attacked by a mob in Gujran area of Tulail in the north Kashmir district Tuesday evening, the officials said.

They said several vehicles were also damaged in the clashes.

The officials said the police have registered an FIR and an investigation is underway.

Meanwhile, Gurezi said is on a tour of his constituency to thank the voters for electing him in the recently concluded

JK assembly elections. On his return to Gujran, which is his opponent BJP leader Fagir Johammad Khan's village he

was stopped by the police. He was told that some people who had gathered there were not letting the vehicles move.

"Then I was taken in a police vehicle which was attacked with stones. They tried to murder me but I escaped. "My personal vehicle and

other vehicles were attacked with stones. Four to five cars were damaged. Many of our people were injured," he said. The MLA alleged that it was

is glad that police have registered a case. "I hope the administration and police will act soon and the

complete hooliganism and he

culprits will be booked. They were the relatives of my opponent only and not the common villagers," Khan added. BJP leader Fagir Mohammad

Khan's | More on P6

JKAS Results Out: 71 Candidates Clear Exam

Tailor's Daughter Tops In Valley

Agencies

Srinagar: The Jammu and Kashmir Commission Public Service (JKPSC) has declared the result of Combined Competitive Examinations (CCE)-2023.

As per the results announced, seventy one candidates have cleared the JKAS Exam, and have been deployed for Medical Examination.

According to the JKPSC selection list, Sanjeev Kumar secured the top position with 1089 points, followed by Iqra Farooq in second with 1078 marks, and Vasudha Sharma in third place with a score of 1075.



participating.
The JKPSC declared 2,144

candidates qualified for the Mains Examination, including 77 who were permitted to take the exam following directions from the Central Administrative

Tribunal (CAT). According to the JKPSC notification, the | More on P6

Reserved **Categories** Claim 60% Of **Total Selections**

t least 60 percent of the selected candidates for JKAS Combined Competitive Examination are from reserved categories, sparkling calls to scrap the reservation policy. Out of 71 candidates called for the medical examination, 42 belong to reserved categories for the J&K Civil Services indicating only 40 percent candidates have been selected under open category. Reacting to the | More on P6

New CID Cell In Srinagar

HC Seeks Status Report On Cases Against MPs, MLAs

M Ahmad

Srinagar: The High Court of J&K and Ladakh has sought the latest status report about the trial of cases pending against MPs and MLAs in various courts of Jammu and Kashmir.

A division Bench of Chief Justice Tashi Rabstan and Justice M.A. Chowdhary passed the directions while hearing a Public Interest Litigation registered suo-moto in 2021 following the directions by the Supreme Court of India, directing for monitoring the progress of the trial of cases pending against the sitting and former

legislators—MPs or MLAs. "Needful in terms of order dated 09.09.2024, has not been done," the Division Bench said. In terms of the 9 September this year order, the court sought the latest status report, observing



that the last status report had been filed in 2022.

The High Court's direction followed submissions by Faheem Shah, Government Advocate, who sought additional time, which was granted to him. "He shall file the latest status report within four weeks'," the court said and posted the PIL for further consideration on December 23.

Pertinently, in compliance to Apex Court's order on 16 September 2020, directing for monitoring the progress of the trial of cases pending against the sitting/ former legislators (MPs or MLAs), the High Court's Registry registered the PIL as "Court on its own motion versus Union of India and others" in 2021. Subsequently, the "Union of India" | More on P6

India, China Wrap Up LAC Disengagement In Ladakh **Exchange Of Sweets Likely Today**

KO Web Desk

Srinagar: India and China on Wednesday completed the disengagement of their armies from Depsang and Demchok in eastern Ladakh, with both sides now carrying out joint verification of the troop and equipment pullback to a specified and mutually agreed distance from the face-off sites, sources said, adding that sweets will also be exchanged with troops from the Chinese side on the occasion of Diwali on Thursday.

"Disengagement has been completed at Depsang and Demchok, and verification is underway. Talks will continue at the level of local commanders. Both armies are expected to start patrolling the areas soon," sources said.

The sources from the Indian Army said on Wednesdav that the verification process is on and the modalities of patrolling will be decided by the ground commanders. Chinese Ambassador to India Xu Feihong told report-

reached "many understandings". "There was a very important meeting between President Xi Jinping and PM Narendra Modi (on the sidelines of the BRICS summit in Russia last week). Now that the two leaders have reached important understandings, they will be the guidelines for the further

development of relations be-

tween our two countries. I

hope that, under the guidance

of this | More on P6

ers in Kolkata hours later that the two countries had important ing 0194-2459935. Earlier the ADGP CID J&K,

Nitish Kumar, underscored the commitment to improving public-police interaction

Opened on October 28, the cell targets delays in verifications, procedural questions, and response times, aiming to make these processes quicker

Tackles Verification Delays and more transparent. Pertinently,the

Syed Mohammad Burhan

Srinagar: With a direct line for grievances now open, the recently established Public Grievance Cell at the Criminal Investigation Department (CID) Headquarters in Srinagar started its operations on Wednesday.

The cell is seeing a remarkable public response. Citizens now have streamlined options to address issues directly with CID by scheduling appointments through WhatsApp at 9906126468, emailing grievance-cidjk@jkp.gov.in, or call-

sible for security clearances, and emphasizes thorough background checks for applicants. According to their guidelines, applicants for government jobs and passports undergo screening to ensure no links with activities that threaten security. This includes a comprehensive review of past violations, such as participation in incidents considered hostile to anti-India activities, like stone-pelting. The thoroughness of these checks

Branch (CID-SB) of the Jammu

and Kashmir Police is respon-

Set up to alleviate these obstacles, the cell was designed to offer citizens a straightforward process to report and resolve grievances. | More on P6

has led to delays for many, and

in some cases, rejections based

on familial connections to pre-

vious militancy or civil offenses.

No 5- Dal Lake Boulevard Srinagar, 190001, Kashmir

Monday - Saturday (9am - 6pm)

Cancer Risk Linked To An Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Study Reveals

esearchers in Michael Sigal's lab at the Max Delbruck Center and Charite - Universitatsmedizin Berlin have discovered the significance of the p53 gene in ulcerative colitis. The work, published in Science Advances, proposes a potential new therapeutic target for preventing illness progression to cancer.

A team of researchers led by Kimberly Hartl, a graduate student at the Berlin Institute for Medical Systems Biology of the Max Delbruck Center (MDC-BIMSB) and Charite - Universitatsmedizin, have shed new light on the role of the p53 tumor suppressor gene in the pathogenesis of ulcerative colitis (UC) - an inflammatory bowel disease that afflicts an estimated five million people worldwide and that is linked to an increased risk of colon cancer. The research points to a new way to stop the disease from progressing. The study was published in

the journal Science Advances. How is ulcerative colitis linked to can-

"In patients with ulcerative colitis who are at high risk for developing cancer, we could potentially target aberrant cells and get rid of them early, before any cancer occurs," says Professor Michael Sigal, Group Leader of the Gastrointestinal Barrier, Regeneration Carcinogenesis lab at MDC-BIMSB, Head of Luminal Gastroenterology at Charite, and a senior author of the paper.

A key role for p53: Ulcerative colitis affects the large intestine, specifically areas called "crypts," tube-like glands within the epithelial tissue that lines the intestine. Crypts contain stem cells and other cell types that maintain the health and normal function of the colon, such as absorbing nutrients or secreting mucus.

When the colon is injured, epithelial crypt cells enter a "repair mode." They begin to proliferate rapidly to fix the injury. However, in patients with UC



and UC-related colon cancers, these cells become stuck in repair mode, which scientists refer to as a "regenerative cell state." As a result, there are too few mature cells. Consequently, the colon struggles to function normally, which triggers even more stem cell

proliferation in a toxic feedback loop. In the current study, Hartl found this defective repair mechanism is linked to a non-functional p53 gene, which plays a key role in regulating the cell cycle and in repairing DNA.

"If there is no p53, cells remain in a

proliferative state," Sigal explained. Existing tests to find precancerous lesions in patients with UC such as colonoscopies can identify visible lesions that sometimes are not easy to remove, says Sigal. This study could be a first step in developing molecular tools for a less invasive diagnostic test that would allow physicians to identify the aberrant cells much earlier, even before visible alterations occur, he added. To study the repair process, the researchers developed a three-dimensional organoid - a mini organ - model of the colon grown from mouse stem cells.

Together with specialists in DNA and RNA sequencing as well as proteomics and metabolomic technology at the Max Delbruck Center, they found that cells in organoids lacking p53 are stuck in the regenerative state. Thus, the cells metabolize glucose more rapidly via the process of glycolysis. By contrast, when p53 is active, it diminishes glucose metabolism and signals cells to re-enter a healthy state.

The scientists then treated the organoids with compounds that interfere with glycolysis to test whether they can target these highly proliferative cells. They found that cells that lacked the p53 gene were more vulnerable to this treatment than normal cells. "With organoids, we can identify very specific agents that can target metabolic pathways and point us toward potentially new therapeutics to selectively target mutated cells," Hartl added.

The next step is to transfer these findings to the human setting. The researchers are also now studying the repair process in more detail with the goal of developing more simple methods to identify cells with defective p53 genes in colon tissue.

"Once we have a simple method of identifying these individual cells in colon tissues, we could perform clinical studies to selectively kill them, and then analyse whether this is associated with a lower risk of developing cancer," said Sigal.

Subject.Grant of registration of the proposed Homestay under the name, M/s The Allied's Homestay "situated at Doctor Bagh, Naik Bagh Nowgam Srinagar Srinagar

PUBLIC NOTICE

Whereas I Mr./ Mushtag Ahmad Dar S/o Lt Gh Ahmad Dar And Naseema Akhter W/o Mushtaq Ahmad Dar R/o Doctor Bagh, Naik Bagh, Nowgam Srinagar intends to apply in the Departme of tourism for registration of my proposed Homestay under the name and style" The Allied's Homestay situated at, Doctor Bagh Naik Bagh, Nowgam Srinagar Kashmir 190015, under Tourist Trade Act 1978/82/2011-12

Whereas, I will submit state subject/Domicile certificate, Qualification Certificate, Pan card, Experience certificate (minimum 05 years), Character certificate (Police department). Bank statement (minimum balance 1000),site plan, Affidavit,Rent Deed duly attested sub-registrar, printing Material (Letter Head/ Visiting), Photograph of the unit (indoor and Outdoor) and Two Passport size photograph to the department of tourism as prescribed checklist prior to registration of my unit as an Excursion Agency/Adventure tour operation.

Now as per J&K Registration of Tourist Trade Act 1978/82/2011-12, before my case is processed for registration by the competent Authority the matter is hereby notified for information of general public/financial institutions/Ban/ Organisation, etc for objection, if any and the same should reach to the deputy director tourism Registration (e-mail ID:-ddtreg123@ gmail.com) within a period of 7 days from the publication of this notice in leading local newspaper/newspaper of the valley. No objection beyond a period of 7 days shall be entertained

PUBLIC NOTICE

I have lost one Number plate of my TVS RONIN bike under registration Number JK05M 7180 while driving back to my home from pattan Last Month. Now I have applied for the duplicate of the same if anybody has any objection in this regard he/she may file the same in the office of the ARTO Sopore within a period of seven days from the date of publication of this notice. After that no objection shall be entertained.

Ummar Ashraf R/O Tantraypora Palhallan Pattan

'Infants, Adults In India Exposed To More Heatwave Days In Last Decade'

Press Trust Of India

n India, over the last decade, infants and adults aged 65 or above were exposed to about eight heatwave days each year on average, increases of 47 per cent for infants and 58 per cent for older adults, compared to 1990-1999, according to a new report of The Lancet Countdown on Health and Climate Change.

In 2023 alone, people in India were found to be exposed to a moderate or higher risk of heat stress for about 2,400 hours or 100 days, while performing light outdoor activities such as walking, the eighth annual report, reflecting the work of 122 experts from 57 academic institutions and UN agencies globally, including the World Health Organization (WHO) and the World Meteorological Organization

Published ahead of the 29th UN Conference of the Parties, or 'COP29', the report revealed a country-wise assessment of how climate change is affecting people's health.

It showed that 10 of the 15 indicators that help track health threats to people around the world due to global warming, including rising nighttime temperatures and extreme precipitation, reached concerning new records.

Further, estimating economic impacts of heat in India, the report found that the agricultural sector was the worst hit from potential income loss due to a reduced capacity of labour in 2023 -- to the tune of over \$71.9 billion in



potential losses.

Overall, in 2023, about 181 billion labour hours were potentially lost due to exposure to heat in India -- an increase of 50 per cent from those lost during 1990-1999.

The report provides the most up-to-date assessment of the links between health and climate change, the authors said.

With health threats due to climate change reaching concerning levels, the authors are calling out governments and companies who continue "fuelling the fire" by investing in fossil fuels, all-time high greenhouse gas emissions, and years of delay in adapting, thereby endangering survival of people around the

Burning fossil fuels lead to high levels of air pollution, which has been studied to increase risk of varied conditions, including respiratory, cardiovascular, metabolic and neurologic

Transitioning to renewable energy would

It showed that 10 of the 15

indicators that help track health threats to people around the world due to global warming, including rising nighttime temperatures and extreme precipitation, reached concerning new records.

lower air pollution, thereby mitigating greenhouse gas emissions and benefitting human health, the authors said.

Further, as the planet continues to warm, climatic conditions have become increasingly conducive for the spread of vector-borne diseases such as dengue and malaria, they said. During 2014-2023, the length of India's coastline presenting conditions suitable for the transmission of Vibrio pathogens, which spread diseases such as cholera, at any time in a year was 23 per cent more than that in 1990-1999, the report said.

Also, in the last decade, the frontline population -- that living within 100 kilometres from coastal waters with conditions suitable for Vibrio transmission -- surpassed 210 million, the authors found.

Office of the Naib Tehsildar Palhallan

Executive Magistrate 1st Class Application Of Mushahid Manzoor & Mehvish Manzoor S/D/O Manzoor Ah Najar R/O Palhallan For **Obtaining OBC Certificate**

PUBLIC NOTICE

General Public is hereby informed through this notice that the applicant file is currently under process in the office of undersigned regarding obtaining OBC certificate. According to the field staffs report the applicants are permanent resident of village Palhallan tehsil Pattan District Baramulla and have been residing here from more than 15 years and has not migrated from the said village the annual family income of the applicant from all sources is Rs 48000 /-. Family details of the applicant are give below.

No				tion
1	Manzoor Ahmad Najar	Ab Aziz Najar	45	Car- panter
2		W/o Manzoor Ahmad Najar	43	H/W
3	Mushahid Manzoor	S/o	22	Student
4	Mehvish Manzoor	D/o	20	Student

Parentage

Age Occupa

In this connection If any person(s) has any objection(s) he/she can visit the undersigned's office within 07 days from the date of publication of this notice. After that no objection will be considered. fko

ازشرشته سکریٹری پنجایت حلقه نو پوره 🗛 بلاک وا گوره

ہرخاس وعام کو بذر یعداشتہار مطلع کیا جاتاہے کہ وہ مورخہ 6 نومبر 2024 بروز بدھ وار بوقت اا بج بمقام پنچایت گفرنو پوره A پردرختان کی بولی کرنی مطلوب ہے جن کی کل تعداد مطابق لروانی مطلب ہے بولی تحت جواند صبط بطہ پنچایت روانہ ریکاری جئے گی بولی تحریرون کے بجے تک پکاری جائے گی۔ بولی دہندہ کو بولی میں شرکت ہے بل 10,000 بطورضانت تکھنالازمی ہوگا۔ بولی تحت پنجایت رولز 10 دن تک کھلی ہمگی اور مور ند 16 نومبر بوقت 2 یجے تیک اختا م پذیر یموگ ۔ بولی دھهند وگاہ کومندرجہ ذیل شرایط پڑمل کرنالازمی ہوگا۔

FKO

کامیاب بولی دهنده کورقم بولی نیمشت ادا کرنا ہوگا۔ بول تحت قوايئد وضوابط پنچايت رولز پکاري جائيگي ـ مزیدشرا نظموقعہ پربتائے جانگے۔ ولى منظور كرنايانه كرنه پنجايت تميثي كےعلاوہ افسران بلا كے اختيار ميں ہوگا۔ SP/5/026:/ رخ 31-10-2024



Igra Faroog Zakura **An Inspiration or Countless Students**

Heartfelt congratulations to you, to your parents and to entire area of Zakura on qualifying the KAS examination with an outstanding 2nd rank! Your achievement is a testament to your dedication, resilience, and passion for serving the community.

As a daughter of a tailor, overcoming financial challenges, your success inspires countless students from similar backgrounds. Your determination proves that talent and hard work can conquer all obstacles.

Your interview touched our hearts, where you shared your selfless aim: "To achieve a position where I can serve and help the community." Your commitment to giving back is truly admirable.

You've made your family, community, and entire Kashmir proud! May your accomplishment pave the way for others to follow in your footsteps.

We pray for your continued success, guidance, and prosperity. May Allah bless you with

wisdom, courage, and strength to serve humanity. Once again, congratulations

Best regards,

Intizammia Committee Masjid Imam Mahdi A.S

Syed Merak Shah Colony Habak

HEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS TO



Mr Danish HussainBhat of Rakh Shalina Taingan.

Heartiest congratulations to you, your esteemed parents, and the entire village of Rakh Shalina Taingan on your magnificent achievement in cracking the KAS examination with a remarkable 30th rank! This accomplishment brings immense pride to our community. Your success will undoubtedly inspire the youths of our community to strive for excellence. As a proud representative of our community and a devoted Sarbaaz-e-Imam Zamana (A.S.), I hope you will play a vital role in the upliftment and progress of our society.

As Allah (SWT) says in the Holy Quran:

"Verily, Allah does not change the condition of a people until they change what is within themselves." (Surah Ar-Rad, 13:11)

Your achievement embodies this verse, demonstrating the power of hard work, determination, and self-improvement.

Imam Ali (A.S.) beautifully said:

"The best of deeds is to do good to others."

May your success enable you to do immense good for humanity, and may your accomplish-

I pray for your continued success, guidance, and prosperity. May Allah bless you with wisdom, courage, and strength to serve humanity.

Once again, congratulations!

From:

Intizammia committee Masjid Imam Mahdi A. S

Syed Merak Shah Colony Habak

Diwali Preparations Finalized In Srinagar

Observer News Service

Srinagar: In order to ensure smooth celebrations of Diwali- the festival of lights in Srinagar District, all necessary preparations and arrangements were finalized today in a meeting chaired by Additional Deputy Commissioner Srinagar, Dr Khalid Hussain Malik today.

Besides, the senior Officers of Police and Civil Administration, the meeting was attended by representatives from Durga Nath Temple, Shankar Acharya Temple, Shivji Be- Ahtemam Wazir Satan Das, Ganpatyar Temple, Shri Maha Kaleshwar Mahadev Mandir and other concerned.

During the meeting. the ADC stressed on ensuring the uninterrupted provision of essential services, including electricity and water, health,



ensuring the uninterrupted provision of essential services, including electricity and water, health, and fire safety measures, besides proper traffic services and management throughout the District during the festive period.

and fire safety measures, besides proper traffic services and management throughout the District during the festive period.

The meeting also emphasized on proper cleanliness and sanitation measures particularly around

Body Of Missing Srinagar Youth Found In Kulgam

Observer News Service

Srinagar: The State Disaster Response Force (SDRF) retrieved the partly decomposed body of a missing youth from the river near Hutmate area, a stone's throw away from the picturesque Aharbal waterfall in South Kashmir's Kulgam district.

The deceased, miss-

ing since September 30 last month, was identified as Adil Bashir, son of Bashir Ahmad, a resident of Nayid Pora Rainawari, Srinagar.

The body was handed over to the local police for further investigation and

legal formalities. The local police have initiated an investigation into the circumstances surrounding Adil's death. [KNT]

Public Notice

I have applied for the issuance of DOB certificate in favour of my daughter Rutba Bashir who was born on 06-03-2011. If anybody has any objection in this regrd he/she may file his/her objection in the office of the Naib Tehsildar Kakapora within a period of seven days from the date of publication of this notice. After that no objection shall be entertained.

Bashir Ahmad Khan F/O Rutba Bashir R/O Singo Narbal

laa

BEFORE THE HON'BLE HIGH COURT Before The Hon'ble Court Of **OF JAMMU & KASHMIR AND Principal District Judge** AT PULWAMA

IN THE CASE OF

. Musharaf Ahmad Wani S/o Nazir Ahmad Wan

9. Gulam Mohammad Malik All Sons of Habibullah Malik

PUBLIC AT LARGE.

1. That the Caveator No. 1 is the supplier of soil having

entered into contract with the Northern Railway of India.

for the supply of soil which is required for the construction

2. That the caveator No. 1 has obtained all permissions

required under Law from all concerned departments and

has also paid huge amount to the land owners and the

owners who have for the purpose of excavation, agreed

to provide their respective land falling under Khasra No's.

409, 410 and 411, situated at Urwan (Poshwan), Tehsil

and District Pulwama, to the caveator No. 1 and have re-

4. That the project of Northern Railway of India for which

the said soil is required, is of greater importance for the

overall development of the Union Territory of Jammu and

5. That the caveator has started the excavation work over

the land mentioned herein above, however some greedy

villagers after getting disappointed for not being paid the

demanded extortion money, are now trying to approach

the Hon'ble Court with their ill intentions and unclean

hands so that they may get an ex-parte order against

the caveator to stop the excavation work and to put the

caveator No. 1 in huge loss. Therefore, the Caveators have

Hon'ble Court by way of an appeal/application/petition/

6. That in case an ex-parte order is passed in favour of the

Caveatees, irreparable loss will be caused to the Caveator

which can not be compensated later on, as such the Cave-

ator is praying that the Caveator be informed and heard

7. That the documents referred hereinabove, will be pro-

duced by the Caveators, at the time of the hearing of the

8. That a copy of this application has been published in

the newspaper, the copy of which is enclosed with this

In the premises, it is therefore prayed that in the inter-

ests of Justice, the Caveator may be given an opportu-

nity of being heard before any ex-parte injunction/Order

is passed by the Hon'ble Court on the presentation of suit/

Caveator No. 1

Counsel for the Caveator

Zahid Hussain Dar (Advoccate)

JK/484/2014 9596595655

application, by the Caveatees against the Caveators

suit to halt the construction of the cold store.

before any ex-parte order is passed.

apprehended suit/application.

application.

Dated: 31-10-2024.

2. Abdul Rashid Dar S/o Mohd Shaban Dar

4. Mala Begum W/o Mohd Abdullah Mir

All Residents of Urwan (Poshwan)

In the Matter of: Caveat Application

The application is submitted as under

work of goods terminal and related assets.

Department of Geology, Mining and Minerals, 3. That the Caveator No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 are the land

ceived the consideration amount in advance.

3. Abdul Rahman Mir S/o Gulam Rasool Mir

R/ o Mallawari, Newa, Pulwama.

5. Muneer Ahmad Malik

7. Gulam Mohuddin Malik

Tehsil and District Pulwama

May it please your Honour,

8. Parvaiz Ahmad Malik

6. Nazir Ahmad Malik

LADAKH AT SRINAGAR IN THE CASE OF:

- lawari, Newa, Pulwama
- 2. Abdul Rashid Dar S/o Mohd Shaban Dar 3. Abdul Rahman Mir S/o Gulam Rasool Mir
- 4. Mala Begum W/o Mohd Abdullah Mir 5. Muneer Ahmad Malik
- 6. Nazir Ahmad Malik
- 7. Gulam Mohuddin Malik
- 8. Parvaiz Ahmad Malik 9. Gulam Mohammad Malik All Sons of Habibullah Malik

All Residents of Urwan (Poshwan)

(Caveators)

PUBLIC AT LARGE.

(Caveatees)

In the Matter of: Caveat Application.

May it please your Lordships, The application is humbly submitted as under

1. That the Caveator No. 1 is the supplier of soil having entered into contract with the Northern Railway of India, for the supply of soil which is required for the construction work of goods terminal and related assets.

required under Law from all concerned departments and has also paid huge amount to the land owners and the Department of Geology, Mining and Minerals. 3. That the Caveator No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 are the land

2. That the caveator No. 1 has obtained all permissions

owners who have for the purpose of excavation, agreed to provide their respective land falling under Khasra No's. 409, 410 and 411, situated at Urwan (Poshwan), Tehsil and District Pulwama, to the caveator No. 1 and have received the consideration amount in advance. 4. That the project of Northern Railway of India for which

the said soil is required, is of greater importance for the overall development of the Union Territory of Jammu and

5. That the caveator has started the excavation work over the land mentioned herein above, however some greedy villagers after getting disappointed for not being paid the demanded extortion money, are now trying to approach the Hon'ble Court with their ill intentions and unclear hands so that they may get an ex-parte order against the caveator to stop the excavation work and to put the caveator No. 1 in huge loss. Therefore, the Caveators have apprehensions that the Caveatees may approach this Hon'ble Court by way of an appeal/application/petition/ suit to halt the construction of the cold store

6. That in case an ex-parte order is passed in favour of the Caveatees, irreparable loss will be caused to the Caveator which can not be compensated later on, as such the Caveator is praying that the Caveator be informed and heard before any ex-parte order is passed.

7. That the documents referred hereinabove, will be produced by the Caveators, at the time of the hearing of the apprehended writ/suit/petition

8. That a copy of this application has been published in the newspaper, the copy of which is enclosed with this

In the premises, it is therefore prayed that in the interests of Justice, the Caveator may be given an opportunity of being heard before any ex-parte injunction/Order is passed by the Hon'ble Court on the presentation of suit/ application/ writ/ Petition, by the Caveatees against the Caveators.

Dated 31-10-2024

Caveator No. 1 Counsel for the Caveator Zahid Hussain Dar (Advoccate) JK/484/2014 9596595655



Fire Breaks Out In Town Square Mall Gogji Bagh

No Casualties Or Major Damage To Property: Dy Dir F&ES

Observer News Service

Srinagar: Panic gripped shoppers and shopkeepers after a fire broke out on Wednesday morning in Town Square Mall in the Gogji Bagh area of Srinagar.

Eye-witnesses said that they heard a low-intensity explosion before thick smolders of smoke started emanating from the mall's basement.

They alleged that there was 30 minutes of delay from the fire and emergency services department, which was informed well in advance, creating total chaos and confusion among those present.

"Upon arrival, firefighters faced challenges due to thick, heavy smoke, which created obstacles to trace out the source of fire. Locals advised firemen to use oxygen masks, but firefighters reportedly had access to only one mask on-site. After a significant delay, a firefighter equipped with the mask managed to enter the basement and work on bringing the fire under control," eye-witnesses said.

The incident has raised seri-

(Caveator)

(Caveatees)

ous queries about the preparedness of the fire services department, with residents criticizing the lack of adequate equipment.

They have urged the administration to ensure emergency responders are fully equipped with essential gear, including multiple oxygen masks, to handle such situations effectively. "There should have been better safety protocols in place, and fire services should be better equipped," a local resident said.

As the fire was brought under control, authorities began investigation into the cause of the explosion and subsequent fire. Initial reports suggest that the source might have been an electrical short circuit in the basement, but further details will emerge as the investigation progresses.

Deputy Director Fire and Emergency Service, Aqib Hussain Mir said the firefighting crew had to use smoke extractors to put out the fire which appeared to have originated from the basement section of the plaza.

Had the firefighting crew not arrived on time and begun the operation, the commercial property might have suffered serious damages, he said.

'We called fire tenders from headquarters and nearby Gaw Kadal fire station to put out the fire as soon as we received information about the incident at the Gogji Bagh locality at about 10:42 a.m. At first glance, it appears like the generators in the basement, which are used for parking cars, had caught fire. Since the investigation is on, the actual cause of the fire may be determined later," Mir added.

The extreme smoky conditions, Mir said, caused a slight delay to begin the firefighting operation; nonetheless, the fire was controlled using specialized tools.

"We employed modern tools like smoke extractors to bring the fire under control because it was extremely difficult to go inside the basement section owing to the smoke and raging flames. But fortunately, no loss of life or injury was reported in the incident. The property did not sustain significant damage as a result of our firefighters' uphill efforts," said the Deputy Director F&ES department.

Office of Advocate Mohd Moonis Manzoor Lic No.: 1070/23

In the Case of :-1.Sameer Bhat S/o Bashir Ahmad Bhat R/o Johar Villa Sanat Nagar(Age 38)

2. Igbal Burza S/o Gh.Oadir Burza R/o Shiypora Srinagar (Age 65) 3. Showkat Burza S/o Gh.Qadir Burza R/o Shivpora Srinagar (Age65)

PUBLIC AT LARGE

(Caveators)

(Non-Caveators)

In the matter of: Caveat petition in terms of section 148-A of C.P.C the caveator has reason to believe/ apprehension that non caveator may file a writ, suit of any other type of proceeding before the Hon'ble courts and on the ground of Distorted facts/ misrepresent and cooked story and may succeed in obtaining some relief/order at irreparable loss and inconvenience it would be proper that

caveator is given opportunity of being heard by the Hon'ble court before passing any other..

NORTHERN RAILWAY

NOTICE INVITING TENDER

Sr.DEE/TRD/FZR acting for and on behalf of the President of India invites E-Tenders for the works as under. Bidders will be able to submit their original / revised bids upto closing date 22.11.2024 at 15.00 Hrs only. Manual offers are not allowed against this

Tender No.	Name of work	App. Cost (Rs.)	Cost of Tender form(Rs.)	Date & time for submission of tender	Earnest Money (Rs.)	Completion period	Opening of tender	Website Particulars
TRD- FZR- 2024-	Comprehensive Maintenance Contract for various types of 04- Wheeler and 8-Wheeler Tower Wagons over Firozpur division for a period of Three years.	-,,,-	NIL	Upto 22.11,2024 15.00 Hrs.	4,12,500/-	Thirty Six (36) Months	22.11.2024 after 15.00 Hrs.	www.ireps .gov.in

Manufacturer of Towers Wagons

OR

Five Years Experience in Repair / Overhauling of Engines of same capacity and above (Ref: S.No.2.4 of Pr. CEE/NR's Letter No. 14-Elect/Plg/ Similar Nature of Work, dated 24.09.2012).

Tenderer (s) may please note that offers received without Bid Security either in cash through e-payment gateway or as Bank Guarantee bond from a scheduled commercial bank of India or as mentioned in tender documents (as per Annexure-21) valid for a period of 90 days beyond the bid validity period, will be considered as incomplete & invalid offer and for which contractor shall have no claim on Railway. No.: 613A-TRD-FZR-2024-25 Dated: 30.10.2024 3372/24

SERVING CUSTOMERS WITH A SMILE **NORTHERN RAILWAY**

E-Tender Notice

Sr.DEN-IV/FZR acting for and on behalf of The President of India invites open tenders (E-Tenders) against below titled tenders and available on www.ireps.gov.in with closing date 18.11.2024 up to 15:00 Hrs. Bidders will be able to submitheir original/revised bids up to closing date and time only. Manual offers are not allowed against Contractors are allowed to make payments against this tender towards tender document cost and earnest money only through only payment modes available on **www.ireps.gov.in** portal like net banking, debit card, credit card etc. Manual payments through Demand draft Banker Cheque, Deposit receipts, FDR etc. are not allowed. For more information logon to Tender Type | Tendering Section | Bidding System | Date of Uploading Tenders | Bid Starting Date | Bid Closing Date/Tim

C	Open		Works Two Packet System		28.10.2024	04.11.2024	18.11.2024/15:00 Hrs.		
.N.	Tender	No.	Details of Tender						
1		SM-	station on BAHL-BRML Section in the jurisdiction of ADEN/BDGM.						
	DRM-FZR		Advertise	ed Value (Rs.)	Earnest money	Validity of Offer	Period of Completion		
			19,5	3,91,455.45	1127000.00	90 Days	18 Months		
1	Similar Nature of work: "Construction of huilding/guarters"								

Note 1. Before bidding, bidders to check for any corrigendum issued against tender Tender Notice No:- 225-2024-25-BDGM-DRM-FZR Date: 30.10.2024

3378/2024

2011 - The world population reaches 7 billion inhabitants according to the United Nations

board in Sinai Peninsula, Egypt - Russia's worst air disaster

2015 Breeders Cup Classic: American Pharoah

2016 - Lebanon parliament elects Michel Aoun



TRAFFIC POLICE: 9419993745, 01998-266686 PCR: 0194-2452092,2455883 PDD: 0194-2450213

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SHIEK UL ALAM AIRPORT: 01942303311

SRINAGAR: 0194-2103259

ANANTNAG: 01932-228243 BARAMULLA: 0194-102029 BIJBHERA: 01932-228243 PAMPORE: 01933-294132 PATTAN: 01954-293507 QAZIGUND: 01951-296153

HIGHWAY STATUS



Sgr-Jammu highway - (Open) Mughal Road - (Open) Srinagar-Leh-(Open)



PRAYERS FAJR 5:26 **ZUHR** 12:15 **ASR** 4:02 Magrib 5:43 ISHA 7:04



- 1917 World War I: Battle of Beersheba in southern Palestine - "last successful cavalry charge in history" performed by the 4th Australian Light Horse. 1922 - Benito Mussolini (Il Duce) becomes premier
- 1924 World Savings Day was announced in Milan, Italy, by the Members of the Association at the 1st International Savings Bank Congress (World Society of Savings Banks).
- 1940 Battle of Britain, fought between the RAF and Luftwaffe over the En
- 1942 9th day of the Battle of El Alamein 1943 - World War II: F4U Corsair accomplishes the first successful radar-guided interception.
- 1956 Britain and France join Israeli forces in Egypt and begin to bomb Egypt to reopen Suez Canal 1959 - USSR & Egypt sign contracts for building
- Aswan Dam 1960 - Cyclone hits coast of Gulf of Bengal; about
- 10,000 die 1968 - US President Lyndon B. Johnson orders a
- halt to all bombing of North Vietnam
- 1980 Senegal routes troops to Gambia due to Libyan threat 1984 - Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi is
- assassinated by her bodyguards, Satwant Singh and Beant Singh at her home in New Delhi
- 1985 Last day in Test cricket for Zaheer Abbas 1989 - Turgat Ozal elected president of Turkey
- 1989 US performs nuclear test at Nevada Test 1990 - Pakistan make 3-0 drubbing of NZ, Wagar
- Younis 29 series wkts 1991 - Palestinians attend US mideast peace talks
- in Madrid 1992 - Don Keller makes his 18,000th sky dive
- 1993 25 people killed during Ghana-Ivory Coast soccer match
- 1998 Iraq disarmament crisis begins: Iraq announces it would no longer cooperate with United Nations weapons inspectors.
- 1999 Roman Catholic Church and Lutheran Church leaders sign the Joint Declaration on the Doctrine of Justification, ending a centuries-old doctrinal dispute over the nature of faith and salvation.
- 1999 Egypt Air Flight 990 traveling from New York City to Cairo crashes off the coast of Nantucket, Massachusetts, killing all 217 on-board. 2000 - The last Multics (Multiplexed Information
- and Computing Service) machine was shut down. 2000 - A chartered Antonov An-26 explodes after takeoff in Northern Angola killing 50
- 2000 A Singapore Airlines Boeing 747-400 operating as Flight 006 collides with construction equipment upon takeoff in Taipei, Taiwan killing 79 passengers and four crew members 2002 - A federal grand jury in Houston, Texas
- formally indicted former Enron Corp. chief financial officer Andrew Fastow on 78 counts of wire fraud, money laundering, conspiracy and obstruction of justice related to the collapse of his ex-employer. 2003 - A bankruptcy court approves MCI's
- reorganization plans, essentially clearing the telecommunications company to exit bankruptcy. 2003 - Mahathir bin Mohamad resigns as Prime Minister of Malaysia and is replaced by Deputy Prime Minister Abdullah Ahmad Badawi, marking an end to Mahathir's 22 years in power.
- 2010 Belgium leaves the recession with 0.5% growth in the third quarter
- 2015 Russian airliner crashes killing all 224 on
- ridden by Victor Espinoza
- President after 2 1/2 years without a leader

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KO VIEW

Statehood Hopes Rise

rom the utterances and confidence of the chief minister Omar Abdullah, it appears that the restoration of state-hood for Jammu and Kashmir is around the corner. Speaking to administrative secretaries in Srinagar on Monday, Abdullah said that he had "had successful meetings" during his recent visit to Delhi to hand over the resolution on statehood passed by his cabinet to the prime minister Narendra Modi. He told the officials that he had received "assurances at the highest level that the commitments made to Jammu and Kashmir, particularly with regard to our governance model,

Although the CM mentioned this in the context of the warning to bureaucrats against exploiting the existing hybrid system, his remarks have renewed debate about the prospect of early reinstatement of statehood. There is now hope that J&K could get statehood in the near future

Centre had abrogated Article 370 in August 2019, stripping Jammu and Kashmir of its special status and reorganizing the region into two Union Territories-Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh. Both PM Modi and the home minister Amit Shah have already assured the restoration of statehood to J&K at an appropriate time. What, however, they have not given so far is a timeline. So, there is a section of people who believe that statehood might take longer than expected. And if and when statehood is restored, it is expected to be more or less a truncated one just like that of Delhi. Considering the troubled state of affairs prevailing in the UT, Centre, it is believed, is unlikely to let go of control on the security agencies and the allied security related matters, lest it unravel the gains made in recent years. The recent rise in militancy-related violence is likely to further dissuade the central government from handing over complete control over the region to an elected government. Should this happen, a future governor will continue to wield a strong say in the affairs of J&K.

While all of this is still in the realm of speculation, a hybrid system where an elected government will have no responsibility for security related issues may not be helpful beyond a point. System will only work better if the elected government is made accountable for all aspects of governance including security. J&K has always been a complex state and hence difficult to govern. A gubernatorial system may have its advantages in swifter decision-making but it is not known for nodding to the sentiment and sensitivities of people, thereby sowing alienation. An elected government, on the other hand, takes people along and thus its earlier restoration of full statehood where an elected government enjoys true power and is thus responsible for its actions.



Did you know?

Mastering Wealth: Consistent Investment Over Market Timing

Irshad Mushtag

iming the market is notoriously difficult. Rather than attempting to predict peaks and troughs, invest strategically in quality companies, mutual funds, and ETFS, where consistent engagement in the market fosters wealth

Regular Investment: The Key to Financial Growth Market timing is elusive, but regular investment in quality shares, ETFs, and mutual funds harnesses the power of compounding. The essence isn't in predicting the right time to buy or sell but maintaining a steady course.

India's Entrepreneurial Potential: The Future of Growth

With a vibrant entrepreneurial scene, India is poised for immense growth in the coming decades. Historical market lows like 1990, 2004, 2008, and 2020 showcase profitable opportunities amidst downturns, underlining the importance of investing in quality assets.

Psychology of the Stock Market: Trading vs. Investing

Understanding stock market psychology is critical. Many retail investors confuse trading with investing, leading to losses. SEBI reports reveal that 90% of aggressive F&O traders incur losses, often due to a trading mindset lacking Patience and Education: Core to Successful Investing
Patience and understanding are the backbones of successful investing.

Educate younger generations by gifting shares or mutual funds, teaching them the value of investing in quality companies. Investing transcends mere profitmaking—it's about comprehending the asset class. Nifty potentially reaching 50,000 is a realistic aspiration aligned with India's growth trajectory, its matter

Commitment to Lifelong Learning: Distinguishing Trading from Investing

Develop a lifelong learning approach, differentiating between trading and investing. Equity is a generally appreciating asset class; understanding its long-term benefits is crucial for a sound financial plan.By focusing on these principles, investors can build a robust financial foundation while leveraging the

Conclusion

Timing the market is tricky! Instead of chasing peaks and bottoms, consistent investments in quality companies, ETFs, and mutual funds are key to

India's entrepreneurial spirit and resilience create a bright growth future Historical lows remind us that opportunities arise even in downturns. Stay dis ciplined, educate future generations, and embrace patience. Let's distinguish between trading and investing—patience + knowledge = success

Learn from the insights of @Irshad Mushtaq, Writer, Investor, Entrepreneur & Founder of M I Securities! Connect for valuable financial advice at misecurities@bp.sharekhan.com



Higher Education in Decline

Unemployment, Vanishing Scholars, and Falling College Enrollment in J&K

Dr Basharat Mushtaq



This shift from a

dictatorial teaching style to one that nurtures curiosity and creativity is crucial for reversing the decline in student engagement. The current system, as illustrated by various dialogues in films like 3 Idiots: "A great man has said, study not to be successful, but to improve yourself, don't chase after success, pursue excellence." and in A Beautiful Mind: "Classes will dull your Mind and Destroy Your Creativity."

he recent call for suggestions by the Directorate of Colleges in Jammu and Kashmir regarding the sharp decline in college enrollments reflects the alarming state of higher education in the region. This issue, multi-dimensional and deeply rooted in systemic challenges, has worsened over time. The region's education system is facing a critical decline, with gaps in governance, administrative inefficiencies, and inadequate support from all stakeholders-government, administrators, principals, teachers, and even students. Without immediate attention and corrective measures, the higher education framework could collapse like a house of cards.

A fundamental problem lies in the rigid focus on conventional career options, leaving little room for innovative or less competitive fields. Students are burdened with societal and familial expectations, which often overlook their personal interests and aptitudes. A shift towards choice-based education, where the focus is on the student's will and potential, could relieve this pressure.

The college curriculum is also in dire need of reform, as it remains focused on rote learning, leaving little scope for creativity and practical application. Degrees, once considered gateways to promising careers, have lost their value and are now mere certificates with no job security attached. The classroom environment, often uninspiring, must evolve into a space that promotes interactive and interest-driven learning. Teachers should act as facilitators and mentors, guiding students to pursue excellence rather than just success. This shift from a dictatorial teaching style to one that nurtures curiosity and creativity is crucial for reversing the decline in student engagement. The current system, as illustrated by various dialogues in films like 3 Idiots: "A great man has said, study not to be successful, but to improve yourself, don't chase after success, pursue excellence." and in A Beautiful Mind: "Classes will dull your Mind and Destroy Your Creativity." It is crushing creativity, replacing curiosity with fear of failure. Unemployment is another

critical issue exacerbating the decline in college enrollment. The lack of jobs is not limited to government positions but extends to the failure to foster entrepreneurship. Colleges have yet to integrate entrepreneurial education into their curricula, further stifling creativity and innovation. Sir Ken Robinson's famous TED talk highlights how education systems globally are 'educating people out of their creative capacities." He said: "I don't mean to say that being wrong is the same thing as being creative. But what we do know is if you are not prepared to be wrong you will never come up with anything original and by the time they get to be adults most kids have lost their capacity. They have become frightened of being wrong. We are not companies by the way, we stigmatize mistakes and we are now running national education systems where mistakes are the worst thing you can make and the result is, we are educating people out of their creative capacities." Picasso once said, "All children are born Artists." In Jammu and Kashmir, the situation is no different-mistakes are stigmatized, and the fear of failure discourages risk-taking and original thinking, which are essential for entrepreneurship. Some argue that the rise of online education platforms has contributed to the decline in student numbers, but while technology can supplement learning, it cannot replace the invaluable human interaction and development fostered in traditional classrooms. The absence of teachers and peers in a physical setting affects students' moral, emotional, and cognitive growth.

The problem of declining college enrollment can be addressed through several strategies. First, learning must become an enjoyable and interactive process, with creativity and critical thinking embedded in the curriculum. Additionally, the government must ensure job security for those who have invested in higher education, which remains an unfulfilled promise. The disconnect between theoretical knowledge and real-world application must be bridged, with regular career counseling sessions to guide students toward unconventional career paths. According to recent data, Jammu and Kashmir faces a staggering unemployment rate of 28%, the second-highest in the country. Young women are particularly affected, with a 48% unemployment rate, the highest in India. The government's failure to fulfill promises of job creation after the abrogation of Article 370, compounded by the issuance of 12,000 domicile certificates to non-locals, has worsened the situation for the region's youth.

One of the primary reasons for the declining student ratio in colleges is the growing sense of futility among students who pursue higher education but find no job security. Many college contractual lecturers, after serving for over a decade, have become over-aged and are now left with no prospects. In a heartbreaking example, a Ph.D. holder with years of teaching experience was recently seen selling dry fruits on the streets, a stark symbol of the unemployment crisis. This bleak reality dissuades students from pursuing higher education, as they see no viable future in it. The situation is particularly dire for the nearly 3,000 contractual lecturers who are underpaid, season ally employed, and often go without pay during winter months. Despite their qualifications-ranging from Ph.D./Post-Doc to NET/ SET/JRF, Publications, Teaching experience certifications, they receive only a meagre salary of 28000 which is not as per UGC norms-57,700. While neighboring UT of Ladakh have implemented salary reforms for college teachers as per UGC norms, the Jammu and Kashmir administration has yet to follow suit, despite peaceful protests and media coverage. The 2018 decision by the State

Administrative Council (SAC) under Governor Satya Pal Malik further compounded the crisis in education. The regularization of Rehbar-e-Taleem (ReT) teachers, originally hired on a temporary basis, while offering job security to them, has inadvertently blocked opportunities for highly qualified youth seeking teaching jobs. This move has stifled recruitment and worsened the employment crisis in the education sector, particularly for fresh graduates and postgraduates who find themselves sidelined. Thousands of teaching posts remain vacant, yet the government has taken no meaningful steps to fill these positions. The focus on internal promotions rather than new hires has led to a brain drain, with qualified candidates leaving the region in search of better prospects. Without a comprehensive job policy and secure employment for its educated youth, Jammu and Kashmir's higher education system is rapidly deteriorating, leaving a once-promising future in disarray.

Views expressed in the article are the author's own and do not necessarily represent the editorial stance of Kashmir Observer The author is a Lecturer at Govt Degree College Pulwama

Navigating Adolescent Relationships

A parent's role in guiding teenagers as they navigate adolescent romantic relationships

Igbal Al

n an era where digital access is nearly universal, the influence of smartphones on teenage behavior is an increasing concern. One issue that has emerged is the rise of romantic relationships among teenagers, occasionally venturing into risky and inappropriate territory. While personal choices remain central, parents undeniably play a significant role in guiding their children through this critical stage of life. Addressing issues like adolescent involvement in adultery requires a proactive approach, where parents are engaged, informed, and equipped to understand the modern challenges teens face with smartphones.

The Influence of Smartphones on Teen Behavior

Smartphones open doors to vast digital landscapes. Social media platforms, messaging apps, and dating websites are readily available, sometimes even encouraging exploration of relationships well before a teenager is emotionally ready for it. This constant exposure can inadvertently normalize behavior that might be inappropriate for their age and maturity level. The trend of seeking validation and connection online can lead some teenagers to develop relationships that mimic adult partnerships, occasionally resulting in risky behavior.

The Parental Role in Guiding Digital

1. Setting Boundaries and Expectations

Parents should set clear expectations regarding phone usage, especially when it comes to apps that may connect teens with people outside their immediate peer group. Discussing bound-



aries in a respectful manner enables teenagers to understand the rationale behind such rules. Creating a safe space for these discussions helps build trust and establishes parents as approachable allies rather than punitive figures.

2. Open Communication on Relationships and Values

Honest conversations about relationships, respect, and personal values are crucial. By fostering an environment where teens feel comfortable discussing their thoughts, emotions, and experiences, parents can offer perspective and advice. Parents who openly discuss concepts like loyalty, respect, and empathy lay a strong foundation that can steer teens away from risky behavior.

3. Setting Examples through Actions

Teenagers often look to their parents as role models, so exhibiting healthy, respectful relationships at home goes a long way. Actions speak louder than words, and when teens observe healthy communication, trust, and

boundaries within their family relationships, they are more likely to mirror these behaviors in their interactions.

4. Monitoring Without Invading Privacy

Striking the right balance between privacy and supervision is delicate but necessary. While privacy is essential for developing autonomy, parents can still employ subtle ways of monitoring behavior, such as regularly discussing app usage or setting up parental controls on devices. However, this should be done transparently, with teens understanding that the goal is their well-being, not an invasion of their personal space.

5. Educating on the Potential Dangers of Adultery and Digital Relationships

Adolescents should be made aware of the possible consequences of premature romantic relationships and how these can impact their emotional and mental health. This education could extend to understanding how digital interactions can sometimes lack sincerity and may foster misunderstandings or unhealthy dependencies.

The Broader Impact on Adolescents

When adolescents engage in adult-like relationships, they may face emotional consequences they are ill-prepared to handle. Such experiences can lead to stress, lowered self-esteem, and a distorted understanding of relationships. Parental involvement is critical in helping teens build resilience and confidence so that they can prioritize personal growth and academic commitments over potentially damaging relationships.

Conclusion

health. This education

understanding how

digital interactions

misunderstandings

could extend to

can sometimes

and may foster

lack sincerity

or unhealthy

dependencies

In today's digital age, parenting adolescents requires an added layer of vigilance, understanding, and adaptability. Smartphones will remain an integral part of teenage life, but by fostering open communication, setting reasonable boundaries, and modeling healthy relationships, parents can significantly influence their teens' choices. Rather than blaming technology itself, the focus should be on building resilient, informed, and responsible young adults equipped to navigate the complexities of the digital world responsibly.

 $The \, author \, is \, a \, teacher$

How Social Media Turn Societies Upside Down

Nigel Barber

Successful real-world communities follow a few basic rules that maintain civility and order. These rules are neglected in social media. Indeed, they may be turned completely upside down. That is why social media may increase anxiety and loneliness.

Simple Rules for Simple Communities

In properly functioning communities, every individual is valued regardless of ability, or social status. A child is as deserving of attention as an adult and an old person gets the same consideration as a young person, and so on. There is universal basic respect.

The second principle (universal civility) is a practical ramification of the first. Because every person is deserving of respect, the community practices universal civility. This means that members of the community greet strangers with the same consideration as they would greet an acquaintance.

Universal civility works best in a community where most of the individuals know each other but typically breaks down in large cities where one encounters mostly strangers.

The third principle is a willingness to follow rules that reinforce cooperative behavior and punish bullies and cheats.

A functional community is easy to recognize because its members are well-integrated, and happy. Social media networks clearly fail this test. Indeed, the longer young people spend online, the lonelier they report themselves to be (1). There is something terribly wrong with social media (2). The problem is that they are run by an engagement algorithm that ignores the principles of successful communities.

Enter the Engagement Algorithm

Social media are failing their users because they are corrupted by

money, by the profit motive. This is implemented by the engagement algorithm that runs social media content feeds. The engagement algorithm is good at monetizing social media attention but undermines, even inverts, the three rules of successful communities.

Large media companies like Facebook monetize sensationalism, hate and antisocial expression and behavior. Forget about universal civility and basic respect! Their platforms also lack the social control mechanisms that maintain civil relations in real-world communities.

These issues can be illustrated by the triggering of a genocide in Myanmar, in 2016. At this time, the Internet was new to the country and access was largely through Facebook. Government propaganda was treated as though it were reliable journalism.

Around the globe today, news coverage is skewed towards coverage of

interpersonal rivalries, scandalous rumors, and conspiracy theories because this is the content that attracts readers. The engagement algorithm promotes petty rivalries and hate speech more generally. In the process, it is turning the rules of simple communities on their heads.

Turning the Rules Upside Down

The main problem is that the worst actors receive the most attention. This is partly due to basic

human psychology. The child who throws the most, and worst, tantrums gets rewarded with a monopoly of parental attention and the underlying psychology is similar on social media.

The most effective way for parents to deal with tantrums is to give the child a time out during which they are punished by withdrawal of parental attention. The engagement algorithm does exactly the opposite.

We should not be surprised that key voices on the Internet are of people behaving badly whether it is wealthy actors squabbling over their divorces, scantily clad influencers, politicians insulting each other, or a person spinning the most unhinged conspiracy theory. (Conspiracy theories are alive and well despite some recent efforts at fact-checking).

Real-world social interactions are organized very differently. People who behave obnoxiously are avoided like the plague. They become pariahs and their reputational damage brings real-world consequences.

While uncivil people are punished in real-world social networks, those who are kind and civil get rewarded. They are greeted warmly in public. They get engaged in conversations and are invited to join in leisure activities and social occasions. In real life, attention mechanisms operate almost exactly opposite to how the engagement algorithm works.

Real-world bullies and cheats are treated harshly. They are socially punished and exposed to the rigors of law enforcement. Online bullies operate with near-complete impunity, however. They go unchallenged because potential opponents would face the same kind of abuse.

Internet trolls often operate under a cloak of anonymity – whether by hiding under fake profiles with spoofed identities, or by using virtual private networks that make them impossible to trace. This shields them from reprisals. There is no protection for young people who experience anxiety and depression in a society dominated by virtual communities (3).

Can social media be fixed? It is hard to say because they have been a law unto themselves. There are really just two options. Either we cure them, or we quit them.

The article was originally published by Psychology Today

Hezbollah's New Leader Vows to Uphold Nasrallah Strategy

Agencies

Beirut: Hezbollah's newly appointed leader Naim Qassem on Wednesday said that he will adhere to the war strategy established by his predecessor, Hassan Nasrallah, who was assassinated by Israeli forces last month amid escalating conflict.

Sheikh Naim Qassem, in his first televised address on Wednesday since being elected on Oct. 29, said that his practical plan is to continue the work of the late leader Sayyed Hassan Nasrallah.

"We will continue to implement the war plan laid out by Sayyed Nasrallah, and we will remain on the path of war within established political

Nasrallah was assassinated by Israel in the Lebanese capital in September.

"Hezbollah will continue to fight to disrupt the Israeli regime's plot against the entire region", Sheikh Naim Qassem said and warned that the regime and its backers in the US and Europe are engaged in a "major scheme" to dominate the region.

The Hezbollah secretarygeneral said he would agree to a ceasefire with Israel under acceptable terms.

"If the Israelis decide that they want to stop the aggression, we say we accept, but on the conditions that we see as appropriate and suitable," said Qassem, though he added a suitable agreement has not been offered.

He also addressed criticisms that the Resistance in Gaza and Lebanon provoked the Israeli aggression. He urged the public not to forget 75 years of Israeli atrocities and the role of Resistance in ending the

"I urge the LG (Lt Governor) admin-

istration to put a stop to it and pro-

vide security to the people in Gurez-

"We want the restoration of state-

hood to J&K as soon as possible so

that we can enjoy our status just like

government will restore the "Darbar

move" -- a bi-annual practice of shift-

ing the seat of power between Jammu

and Srinagar during winters and

"Darbar move is a legacy of I&K. We

mentioned in our election manifesto

that we will restore it. The move is

directly linked to statehood and that

is why we want its restoration. Once

statehood is restored, the Darbar

move will also be reinstated," Sadiq

Meanwhile, the Jammu and

Congress

Pradesh

Committee (JKPCC) President, Tariq

Hameed Karra also said that they will

not attend to celebrate the occasion

since the party has never recognised

"How can we go and celebrate

something, which has been arbitrari-

ly, unconstitutionally and democrati-

cally thrust upon us. If they are glo-

rifying it, but we cannot be a part of

the glorification of injustice meted to

results for 266 candidates who ap-

peared in the interview for the post of

JK CCE-2023 were announced, while

the results of 11 candidates are with-

held due to ongoing court orders.

The commission has dire

JKAS Results Out

J&K as the Union Territory.

The NC spokesperson also said the

Tulail as they feel insecure," he said.

NC, Congress

the other states," Sadig said.

summers, respectively.

and immoral".



occupation of Lebanon.

"Some argue that Israel was provoked, but does Israel need a pretext? Have we forgotten 75 years of killing Palestinians, displacing them, seizing the land and sanctities, and committing massacres?"

"It is the Resistance that drove Israel out of our land in the past in cooperation with the army and the people. International resolutions did not expel Israel from our land. Rather, it was the Resistance," he said.

Qassem said Benjamin Netanyahu himself stated at the beginning of the Israeli aggression against Lebanon that it was for the sake of a "New Middle East."

"We are facing a significant project in the region; this is a war that extends beyond Lebanon and Gaza; it is a global war against Resistance."

"This Zionist war is American, European, and global in nature, seeking to eliminate Resistance in the region."

"All forms of brutality and extermination are being used in this aggression to advance their project, and we must confront it rather than stand by and watch."

confrontation has discredited Western values in light of their bias toward Israel's barbarism. The Hezbollah leader

The Hezbollah leader said this

emphasized that Resistance in the region is fighting for a dignified future.

"The legendary steadfastness of the Resistance in Gaza and Lebanon is an epic of dignity; it will shape our generations' future."

Sheikh Qassem clarified that Hezbollah is not fighting on behalf of any party but is defending Lebanon.

"No one fights on our behalf, and we do not fight on behalf of anyone. Our project is to protect our land and defend our country."

He also praised Iran's support for the Lebanese Resistance. Iran has never sought anything in return for its assistance, Sheikh Qassem stated.

"Iran understands the price it pays for its support of the Resistance and has provided it—through martyr General Soleimani—with what no one else has offered," he said.

"We fight on our land and liberate our occupied territory; no one asks us for anything, nor does any-

one impose anything upon us."

Sheikh Qassem thanked Hezbollah's executive council for choosing him as the leader of the movement, viewing this

decision as a sign of trust.

Qassem's appointment as the new Hezbollah leader was announced on Monday.

Qassem is one of the few senior Hezbollah leaders who remains alive, after Israel killed most of the group's leadership in a series of attacks.

Israel's Defence Minister Yoav Gallant shared a photo of Naim Qassem on X, saying: "Temporary appointment. Not for long."

For over 30 years, Qassem served as Hezbollah's deputy secretary general and became one of the group's most prominent figures.

CONTD. FROM **FRONT PAGE**

J&K To Shift Back

schedule will be implemented for higher classes, allowing board exams to conclude ahead of the harsh winter.

"This shift will provide relief to our children and their parents," added CM Abdullah, expressing his appreciation for Sakina Itoo's dedication to the initiative.

People's Conference Chairman, Sajad Gani Lone on Wednesday welcomed the decision to revert the academic session for students up to class 9 to end-of-year examinations in November, describing it as the correction of a previous wrong decision.

Taking to the microblogging site X, formerly known as Twitter, Lone said, "Good that a wrong decision has been reversed. Welcome reverting the academic session up to class 9 back to end-of-year exams in November. This should be extended to classes 10, 11, and 12, where it matters most."

Lone highlighted that while this adjustment is positive, it is essential for the change to be applied to higher classes, particularly for students in classes 10, 11, and 12, where the academic schedule significantly impacts students' preparation and performance.

The Jammu and Kashmir administration led by Lieutenant Governor in 2022 had issued orders for the implementation of a "uniform academic Calendar" for both Jammu and Kashmir divisions "in sync with the higher education department and the rest of the country."

Restoring Honour

self-sufficiency. Then we can tell the Centre that thank you very much for holding our hand so far but now we are self-sufficient and can run our affairs on our own," Omar said.

He said the issue of drug abuse aised by Civil Society members needs special attention. "When I was the CM, I made a speech on drugs in 2012. At that point of time, drugs were not that big an issue. It was confined to codeine and other pills etc. But today, things have changed. There is a consumption of heroin, brown sugar and other substances which is consuming the lives of our younger generation," the CM said. He urged the religious heads and civil society members to join hands with the government to eradicate the drug menace from the society. "At the same time, there is a need for opening more Drug De-Addiction (DDA) centres across J&K," he said.

The CM said that next time he would meet the Civil Society members, Action Taken Reports (ATRs) will be shared on the issues discussed today. Cabinet Ministers Deputy Chief Minister Surinder Choudhary, Javaid Dar, Javaid Rana, Sakina Itoo, Satish Sharma were present besides Chief Secretary Atal Dullo, Divisional Commissioner Kashmir V K Bhiduri, IGP Kashmir V K Bhirdi, and other officers were present on the occasion. Over 100 Civil Society members participated in the interactive session as well. (KNO)

LG Greets People

ourselves towards illuminating the lives of all with joy and prosperity and spread the light of love, affection and brotherhood," Sinha said.

May the festival of lights this year usher in peace, prosperity and happiness for all, he added.

NC, BJP Supporters

son Aijaz Ahmad said whatever

happened is condemnable.
"But, it was the NC workers who provoked the clash. They provoked the BJP supporters in front of their houses and shops and used inflammatory language.

"They also pelted stones on our houses and abused women folk. Then clashes took place and I held Nazir Khan and his party or hooligans responsible for it," he said.

Ahmad, who is also a District Development Council (DDC) member, appealed to the BJP high command to the selected candidates to undergo medical examinations at their chosen medical boards in either GMC Srinagar or Jammu, in accordance with the established rules.

Tailor's Daughter Tops In Valley

Iqra Farooq, the second topper of Kashmir Administrative Service (KAS) 2023 never budged to the financial challenges and was determined to reach a position where she could serve people.

In an interview, Iqra, a daughter of a tailor, said her parents supported her education despite their middleclass background.

Having completed her post graduation in 2021, Iqra dedicated 5-6 hours daily to her studies. "I had to start afresh in a different field. There were a lot of financial challenges but my parents never took a back step regarding my studies," she said.

She said it is important to stay focused and minimise distractions to focus on studies and the career. "I want to reach a position where I can be helpful to people," she remarked.

Her father, Farooq Ahmad, praised her achievement, saying she had no private coaching. "Both of my children have been doing well in studies from the very beginning. Although my daughter did not receive any private coaching, she qualified for the prestigious exams with Rank-2. Like every father, I have worked round the clock to provide financial support to my family," he said.

Another KAS qualifier, Anka Binti Irshad, who secured 33rd rank, remarked, "One exam does not define your merit. I congratulate all who qualified. Those who didn't make it this time will get more opportunities to serve people in the world," she

Anka expressed her desire to serve at the grassroots level. "I want to be the beacon of change. I could not dream of qualifying for the exam without my family's support," she said. "If I can change something in society, it would be the health and edu-

cation sector."

Danish Hussain, who achieved 30th rank and has a background in electrical engineering, said he began his civil service preparation in 2019. "My preparation lasted two and a half years, but I managed to maintain a balance in my personal life," he said.

Reserved Categories

results, PDP MLA Waheed ur Rehman Parra called for the reservation policy in Jammu and Kashmir to be abolished, arguing that it could compromise the long-term quality and competence of institutions.

"The J&K PSC 2023 results show that only 40 percent of candidates were selected on open merit, despite more than 70 percent of the state's population being in the unreserved category." Parra said.

Former SMC Mayor Junaid Azim Mattu echoed this sentiment, stating, "Every interview or advertisement notice based on this inhumane, unjust, and undignified reservation policy is a fresh wound for the unemployed meritorious youth of J&K. The reservation policy must be scrapped without delay, with at least 70 percent reserved for open merit."

Senior journalist Ahmad Ali Fayyaz posted on X, "The Jammu and Kashmir Public Service Commission has announced the final results of the Combined Competitive Examination 2023 (J&K Administrative Service). Of the 71 selected candidates, only 29 (40%) are from the Open Merit category, which comprises over 70% of the population. Sixty percent of the selected candidates are from reserved categories, including some candidates from so-called 'backward' villages that, in reality, are among the most advanced. This discrepancy is due to the fraudulent practices of bureaucrats and politicians over the past decades. It's high time for the National Conference government to implement its manifesto agenda, review the reservation policies, and ensure justice for Open Merit candidates."

According to the selection notification, in April 2023, the General Administration Department referred 75 posts for the J&K Combined Competitive Examination-2023 to the J&K Public Service Commission. The posts were advertised by JKPSC on April 13, 2024, and 30,756 candidates were provisionally allowed to appear for the Preliminary Examination. (KINS)

HC Seeks Status

was arrayed as a party through Home Secretary, "Union Territory of J&K" through Commissioner Secretary, Home and "Union Territory of Ladakh" through Commissioner Secretary, Home.

On the day, the court had directed the parties to inform it as to the number of trials which are pending in different subordinate courts as well as the matters pending in the High Court against the MPs or MLAs.

India, China Wrap

consensus, our relations will be moving forward smoothly in the future and they will not be restricted or interrupted by specific disagreements between our two sides," the ambassador said

"As two neighbouring countries, it is natural that we have some differences and the most important thing is how to handle and solve them. The meeting of the two leaders has set a very good example for us on how to handle these differences," he added. Satellite Images

On October 21, India had announced that a patrolling agreement had been reached for the two contentious areas of Depsang and Demchok and the troops would return to the positions that existed before the stand-off between the two countries began in 2020. The disengagement process included the dismantling of structures and the restoration of the land on which they stood to their original condition.

Days after the agreement was announced, NDTV had accessed the first satellite images proving that structures were being removed by the Chinese side.

An image from the Depsang plains taken on October 11 showed four vehicles and two tents and, in another from October 25, the tents were gone and the vehicles could be seen moving away. The images were of an area near the 'Y Junction' from where Indian soldiers were prevented from travelling east to India's patrolling points, which mark the extent of the Line of Actual Control that India claims in these areas.

New CID Cell

"We are addressing prolonged issues such as delays in passport processing, and providing a direct solution pathway," a CID official noted. As a result, the cell witnessed a large turnout, with residents eager to resolve long-standing issues tied to bureaucratic hold-ups and verification protocols



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OUR SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

THE OTHER SIDE



VOX POP

UNRAVEL KASHMIR

Urs Sheikh-ul-Alam (RA) Celebrated With Devotion At Charar-e-Sharief



SRINAGAR: The annual Urs of Sheikh Noor-ud-Din Noorani (RA), popularly known as Sheikh-ul-Alam, was observed at Charar-e-Sharief in Budgam district on Wednesday with great religious fervour.

On this occasion, Chief Minister Omar Abdullah and Protem Speaker of the Jammu and Kashmir Legislative Assembly, Mubarak Gul, paid their respects at the revered shrine and prayed for peace and prosperity in the region.

Thousands of devotees from

across the valley flocked to the Charar-e-Sharief shrine, where special prayers and supplications were held. Religious scholars highlighted the life, teachings and spiritual legacy of the saint, who dedicated his

life to the preaching of Islam.
Devotees recited Darood and Naats, and many were seen distributing toffees, almonds and walnuts at the shrine.

Nightlong prayers took place on Tuesday-Wednesday night, with devotees continuing to visit the shrine throughout the day. The Urs celebrations will continue until Friday—(KNO)

Harvest Time In Pampore

Young Cousins Help Family Collect Saffron



Agencies

SRINAGAR: As Pampore's saffron town prepares for harvest, the air is filled with the fragrance of the "red gold". The little duo of nine-year-old cousins, Zainab and Nadiya, joined their family to help with the collection.

The saffron season in Kashmir is a time that stretches from late October to mid-November when families come together to handpick one of the world's most precious spices.

With small, careful hands, Zainab and Nadiya pick the flowers one by one, filling the baskets with beautiful petals. "It makes me happy to help. I want to pick as many flowers as I can," Zainab said.

My family members me how to hold the flowers carefully so we don't hurt them, she added.

Nadiya, a shy girl, said, "The flowers are soft. I like picking

them with my care."

Saffron, known locally as "kong posh" and also referred to as the "red gold" of Kashmir, has been grown in these fields for centuries and is a symbol of Kashmir's rich culture.

As the annual saffron season brings families together, they start picking up flowers and sorting out the bright red stigmas, which will later be dried to become the worldrenowned saffron spice.

From early morning till dusk, villagers walk through the fields, bending over to pick each flower by hand and plac-ing them gently into woven wicker baskets.

Kashmiri saffron is prized for its deep colour, unique aroma and flavour, making it highly Besides being a cherished cooking spice, it's also valued in pharmaceuticals, cosmetics, perfumes, and textile dyes-

Man Grows Saffron From Household Waste

Agencies

ANANTNAG: A man hailing from South Kashmir's Anantnag district continues to make waves with his innovative environmental efforts.

Advocate Farooq Ahmad Ganai, a resident of far-flung village of Sadiwara Dooru in Anantnag district had initially got the recognition for his "Give Plastic, Take Gold" initiative, has now cultivated saffron by using household waste.

Ganai said that in his lawn, he made a few layers of the household waste as a growth medium for saffron cultivation.

"I contacted one of my clients from Awantipora area, who provided me with some dozens of saffron corns that I sowed after preparing the part of my lawn with the help of waste with a mixture of soil," he said.

He said that around 20 days after sowing the corn, the saffron flowers bloomed and they plucked flowers several times already

Ganie said the aim behind the move is to spread a message that nothing is waste if it is properly used and he is planning to increase the saffron production in the coming time.

The Lawyer by profession said that he will make his home a learning center for all and will invite MLAs and Ministers besides officials of various departments and show them how magic of domestic waste works and conduct awareness programmes in schools and colleges.

unemployment in J&K if people of J&K will work hard on their land and try different things that are pro-environment," he said.

"I believe that there won't be

Earlier, Ganai had taken the 'Give Plastic, Take Gold' initiative," in which gold coins were being awarded to those who collected substantial quantities of waste, highlighted the importance of personal accountability in environmental conservation and saw substantial local participation.

For this initiative, he was named "Garbage Man of Kashmir," and he received appreciation at many mega platforms.

Through these efforts, Ganai continues to pioneer solutions that merge environstewardship with mental community well-being, earning widespread admiration at country level.

Today, Chief Agriculture Officer Ajaz Ahmad Dar visited Sadiwara and acknowledged the initiative of Advocate Farooq Ahmad Ganai.

The CAO said the green thumb initiative of Faröoq Ahmad Ganai is an inspiration for all.

Dar who was accompanied by Zone level officers of Dooru Agriculture Zone and Verinag Agriculture Zoon was surprised to see various varieties of vegetables cultivated in organic manner by using compost

made up of Domestic Waste. He said such initiatives will definitely help in carrying forward the Holistic Development programme. –(KNO)

Kashmir Dispatches Fruit Worth Rs 600 Crores In **Last 4 Months**

Agencies

SRINAGAR: In a remarkable season for Kashmir's horticulture industry, approximately 9 lakh metric tons of fruit, valued at around 600 crores, has been dispatched over the past four months, with Sopore Fruit Mandi alone contributing 4-5 lakh metric tons to this total.

The president of Sopore Fruit Mandi, Fayaz Ahmed Malik, known as Kaka Ji, said that with the peak apple season, around 250 trucks are loaded with fruit daily from Sopore Mandi, the second-largest fruit market in Asia, where prices are robust and meeting expectations.

He said this positive trend is due to favourable market rates and a steady demand despite less-than-ideal weather conditions this year. "The rates, including those for early varieties, are strong and align with expectations," he said.

Malik compared this to last year's decline, saying they have seen a considerable improvement in rates. "This is a relief for growers," he said.

"Despite a drier season, nearly 95% of the apples are meeting high-quality standards. The high production and favourable rates are positive indicators for an industry that supports a vast number



of families in Kashmir," he said, adding, "Horticulture is a year-round sector in Kashmir, and we are hopeful these rates will stay favourable.'

Asked if they face any challenges, Kaka Ji said the transportation issues that previously hindered the supply chain have been improved, with goods now reaching their destinations in three days rather than four.

He, however, expressed that if the Line of Control (LoC) trade were active, it would significantly boost the local economy by opening new avenues for Kashmir's fruit production to reach Gulf countries.

"Our production is vast and should reach every corner," he stressed, adding that while the Indian subcontinent is already a major consumer, the region's potential stretches far beyond. Currently, exports reach only

nearby countries like Bangladesh, Nepal and Bhutan, but with LoC trade, Kashmir's produce could access larger, highdemand markets in the Gulf and can further diversify and strengthen the economy.

Malik also called for further investment and attention from the government to support the mandi's infrastructure needs. He urged the administration, particularly Chief Minister Omar Abdullah and the horticulture minister, to address the mandi's infrastructure gaps, noting that the lack of proper facilities limits its growth potential—(KNO)

Migratory Birds Begin Arriving In Wetlands

Agencies

SRINAGAR: With the onset of winter in the Kashmir Valley, migratory birds have started flocking to wetlands, seeking refuge from the harsher climates of Siberia, China and Eastern Europe

According to officials from the wildlife department, hundreds of birds, including species like mallards and gadwalls, have already started arriving at Hokersar.

"We are expecting a good number of migratory birds this winter season. As the temperature dips in the coming months, the number of migratory birds will increase." the official said.

He said hundreds of migratory birds, including mallards, gadwalls and various other ersar wetland. Notably, more than 90 species of birds trek to breed and feed in the valley's wetlands, travelling from Siberia, China, and Eastern Europe. These include mallards, common teals, bitterns, graylag geese, pintails, shovelers, tufted ducks, and cormorants.



According to the officials, last winter recorded over 1 million bird arrivals in Kashmir. Migratory birds arrive every year to stay in lakes, marshes, and at least five wetland spots in Jammu and Kashmir, typically for about five months. The annual migration brings not only birds but also wildlife photographers, hobbyists, and bird watchers who flock to these wetlands for a

"For bird watchers, it's an exciting time, especially as sightings can vary each year," a local photographer said. However, despite the beauty and biodiversity, poaching remains a challenge for the wildlife department.

An official said they have al-

ready identified areas vulnerable to poaching and plan to intensify monitoring to prevent illegal activities in and around the boundaries of the wetland areas. "We are committed to safeguarding these migratory species, and efforts to prevent poaching incidents are being prioritized with extra vigilance around the wetlands," he added.

This year, Kashmir experienced a prolonged dry spell, recent snowfall in although mountainous and hilly areas is signalling a return to colder conditions. With colder months ahead, the wetlands of Kashmir will continue to serve as a vital sanctuary for migratory birds, adding to the valley's natural beauty and ecological diversity—(KNO)

Another Kashmiri Craft, Pinjirakari, On The Verge Of Extinction

Agencies

SRINAGAR: The traditional craft of Pinjirakari, a unique form of latticework from Jammu and Kashmir, is facing a slow demise as handmade creations are increasingly overshadowed by machineproduced items. With only a handful of master craftsmen remaining, the future of this intricate art is in jeopardy.

Pinjirakari involves creating elaborate patterns from light deodar wood, with strips arranged in geometric designs. The craftsmanship relies on precise joinery, without the use of glue, making each piece a testament to the artisan's skill.

Fida Hussain Baba, a renowned Pinjirakari craftsman from the Nawa Kadal area of Srinagar, has dedicated nearly five decades to this art.

Baba said that while interest in Pinjirakari had grown in recent years among those outside J&K, local demand has waned. "Now, only a few households in Kashmir request this decorative work," he said.

Fida expressed concern over the dwindling number of skilled craftsmen, with only about 5-6 masters remaining most of whom are aging and unable to work. He lamented that the rise of machine-made products, which are cheaper



and more readily available, has significantly impacted traditional craftsmanship.

"With my death, the mill where I work with four others will likely close, as few are interested in becoming proficient in this art," he said. "People want quick results and don't prioritize whether the work is handmade or machine-made."

Similar to another woodcraft known as Khatamband, Pinjirakari involves joining carved wood pieces without glue or nails. This technique is believed to have been introduced to the region by the famous saint Mir Syed Ali Hamdani (RA).

Baba said there are countless patterns used in this craft, but no one from the younger generation, including his own children, is interested in learning. "At least 50 people have learned

this art at my mill, but most have passed away," he said.

He added that middlemen exacerbate the situation by taking a larger share of profits while artisans receive minimal compensation. "Despite pouring our efforts into the craft, artisans are left with very little," he said, adding that government initiatives for revitalizing this art form have been lacking.

Deodar and walnut woods are preferred for their aesthetic appeal, yet demand remains low. While a few foreign buyers still seek handmade pieces, Fida said that 95 percent of workshops associated with this craft have already shut down.

Fida and his fellow craftsmen urge the government to take proactive measures to revive and preserve this endangered art form before it disappears completely—(KNO)

Iltija, Waheed To Take Center Stage As PDP Eyes Youth **Leadership For Revival**

Agencies

SRINAGAR: After suffering significant setbacks in both the Lok Sabha and Assembly elections, the People's Democratic Party (PDP) is looking toward youth leadership to revamp its organizational structure.

As the party navigates the changing political landscape of Jammu and Kashmir, it plans to prioritize public outreach and grassroots engagement, with a focus on identifying potential candidates for the upcoming Panchayat and Municipal elections.

Sources privy to this development said that the PDP is set to increase the involvement of young leaders, including Iltija Mufti and Waheed ur Rehman Para, in its revival efforts.

"The renewed strategy aligns with party president Mehbooba Mufti's vision of transforming the PDP into a dynamic force, driven by youth energy but guided by seasoned political hands," sources divulged.

In the most recent elections, the PDP was reduced to three seats in the Assembly, failing to secure any representation in the Lok Sabha. Mehbooba Mufti, who did not contest the assembly elections, saw her daughter Iltija Mufti make her electoral debut from Bijbehara-considered a PDP stronghold—only to suffer a defeat.

This was the worst electoral performance in the party's history since its formation in 1999. Following the losses, Mehbooba dissolved all party units and abolished the spokesperson panel to initiate a complete overhaul of the organization. A senior PDP leader, speaking



closed that a recent high-level meeting chaired by Mehbooba Mufti analyzed the factors behind the party's electoral decline. The consensus in the meeting was that the PDP's 2014 alliance with the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) had alienated its core voter base, particularly in Kashmir. The exodus of several senior leaders over the past five years further fragmented the party's vote bank.

Despite the setbacks, the PDP sees an opportunity to rebuild by tapping into the support of the youth, who, according to party insiders, still resonate with the party's agenda.

Mehbooba Mufti aims to reorganize the PDP with leaders who can actively engage with the public and strengthen the party's connection with grassroots communities. "We want to build a party for the youth, for the youth," said a PDP official, adding that the intention is to restore the PDP's influence in the region, especially in Kashmir.

A panel comprising senior leaders Abdul Rehman Veeri, Sartaj Madni, Hameed Chaudhary, and Ghulam Nabi Lone Hanjura has been tasked with setting up district and regional units. The panel will gather feedback from workers at the Panchayat level, assessing the party's standing and the effectiveness of local leaders based on voting patterns in the recent elections—(KNO)

Haj Committee Of India **Extends Deadline For 2025 Pilgrimage Advance Payment**

Agencies

SRINAGAR: The Haj Committee of India has extended the deadline for depositing the Advance Haj Amount for the 2025 pilgrimage, now set to

The decision follows numerous requests from State Committees and various organizations seeking more time for prospective pilgrims to secure their places.

11 November 2024.

that the original deadline, as per Circular No.10 dated 21 October 2024, was 31 October 2024. The new deadline allows provisionally selected pilgrims to deposit the required amount of ₹1, 30,300 and is aimed at accommodating those who may have faced difficulties in meeting the initial timeline.

Nazeem Ahmed A, CEO of the Haj Committee of India, stated, "We recognize the importance of the pilgrimage for many individ-

uals and families. This extension is intended to ensure that everyone has a fair opportunity to fulfill their religious obligations without unnecessary stress.'

Following the deposit of the Advance Haj Amount, pilgrims are required to submit several documents, including a self-attested copy of their International Machine-readable passport and a Medi-

cal Screening and Fitness Certificate to their respective State or UT Haj Committees by 14 November 2024.

The Haj Committee emphasized the necessity of adhering to this new timeline. In their circular, they noted, "It is imperative that all provisionally selected pilgrims comply with the stipulated deadlines. Failure to submit the required documents on time will result in the cancellation of their Haj seat, and no further extensions will be granted."(KINS)

Mubarak Gul Pays Obeisance At Hazrat Noor-ud-Din Noorani's (RA) Shrine



Observer News Service

BUDGAM: On the auspicious occasion of the annual Urs of Hazrat Noor-ud-Din Noorani (RA), Pro-tem Speaker, Jammu and Kashmir Legislative Assembly, Mubarak Gul on Wednesday paid obeisance at the revered shrine in Charar-e-Sharief and prayed for peace and prosperity of Jammu and Kashmir.

During his visit, Mubarak Gul emphasised the importance of proper arrangements for the comfort and convenience of large number of devotees who visit the shrine. He instructed the Auqaf management to ensure that all necessary facilities are in place. He also directed the Floriculture Department to undertake the development and beautification of nearby park, enhancing the serene environment for the visitors.

The annual Urs of Hazrat Noor-ud-Din Noorani (RA), a renowned saint known for his contributions towards spirituality and peace, is a significant event that draws devotees from various regions.

The deep concern of the Protem Speaker towards development of the holy Shrine reflected a commitment towards honouring and preserving the cultural and spiritual heritage of the region.

Kiwis Eye Historic Whitewash Against India At Wankhede

MUMBAI: A first ever series loss at home to New Zealand notwithstanding, India still have the "wood on us" while playing on turning wickets, said Kiwis spinner Ajaz Patel in Mumbai on Wednesday.

New Zealand have outplayed India on all fronts in their backyard so far in the three-Test series, particularly in the spin department as they head into the third and final match starting here on Friday with an unassailable lead of 2-0.

While New Zealand hammered India in a rain-truncated opening Test at Bengaluru by eight wickets, exposing their shortcomings on a challenging pitch at the M Chinnaswamy Stadium, the world No 2 side was given a taste of its own medicine on a spin-friendly track in Pune in the second Test, which the hosts lost by 113 runs.

Ahead of the final Test at the Wankhede Stadium, another spinfriendly track is in making despite



the struggles of the Indian batters. Patel hoped that New Zealand, who have an opportunity to inflict a 3-0 whitewash on India, would need to continue to make all the right moves

despite the hosts being more

adept in playing on such tracks. "India still have the wood on

us when it comes to playing on turning wickets, and traditionally, the Indian batters have done well in turning surfaces," Patel told the media after New

Zealand's training session.

"Obviously, they haven't had maybe as much success as they would have liked in this series so far but they're certainly an opposition that are very, very skilled and not the easiest to

"Their skill set is very vast and for us as a spin group, especially it's about being able to control what we can control and making sure that we can apply pressure for long periods of time and making sure that we're delivering the best balls

on a given surface," he added. New Zealand's accuracy and recentness in attack, both with the bat and the ball, has been the feature of their first-ever series win in India and Patel acknowledged that the visitors will need to stick to the basics.

"It is really about continuing to challenge them. As a batter it's not easy out there when you're facing a ball that's turning as much, and so it's about us making sure we put the balls in good areas for long periods of time," he said.

"On the flip side, India have got phenomenal spinners so our batters are trying to do the opposite and they're trying to create opportunities to score

DYSSO Budgam Organises District Level Trekking Camp For Girls

Observer News Service

BUDGAM: The Department of Youth Services and Sports Office Budgam organised a District Level Trekking Camp for girls of all age groups at Yousmarg.

Wednesday marked the second day of trekking, as participants set out from the Yousmarg base camp to the picturesque Nilnaag Lake and returned under the guidance of Shakeel-ur-Rehman, member of the Activity Section at DYSSO Budgam.



The trekking camp aims to foster a spirit of adventure and resilience among young girls, offering them an opportunity to connect with nature while building confidence

"DYSSO Budgam remains committed to creating memorable experiences that inspire and uplift young participants as they explore the captivating landscapes of Yousmarg,"

IPL: Pooran Eyed As Potential Leader For Lucknow Super Giants

Agencies

Former India cricketer Saba Karim has proposed Nicholas Pooran as a prospective leader for LSG, should the franchise decide to part ways with KL Rahul ahead of the 2025 IPL.

As all 10 franchises gear up to announce player retentions on Thursday, Rahul's position with LSG is in jeopardy after a heated exchange with the franchise owner following a heavy defeat to Sunrisers Hyderabad last season.

The rumors surrounding Rahul's departure have gained traction, with recent reports suggesting he may not



be part of LSG's plans for the next season. In the event of his departure, a new captain would be required, and Saba Karim sees Pooran, with his widespread leadership experience, as an ideal candidate.

"We might witness a leadership change as Nicholas Pooran has led teams in other leagues," Karim remarked during an exclusive interview Pooran's impressive 2024 season with LSG included scoring 499 runs across 14 matches with an average of 62.38 and a strike rate of 178.21. However, despite his commendable efforts, LSG failed to secure a playoff position, finishing seventh with

seven wins and 14 points. Reports indicate that LSG is likely to retain Pooran, alongside Indian stars Mayank Yadav and Ravi Bishnoi, and uncapped players Mohsin Khan and Ayush Badoni. Retention costs for these players are undisclosed, but Rs 51 crore will reportedly be deducted from LSG's budget in accordance with IPL retention guidelines.

Rabada Dethrones Bumrah As No 1 Test Bowler



Press Trust of India

DUBAI: South Africa quick Kagiso Rabada has dethroned Indian pace spearhead Jasprit Bumrah as the top bowler in the latest ICC Men's Test Player Rankings released on Wednesday.

Rabada has claimed the No.1 spot on the back of strong form for SA during the ongoing World Test Championship, with the rightarmer taking his 300th Test wicket during the recent seven-wicket triumph over Bangladesh in Mirpur.

Bumrah, who failed to take a single wicket in the second Test against New Zealand in Pune, has dropped two places and is now third, behind Australian fast bowler Josh Hazlewood, who has moved up to second.

Veteran off-spinner Ravichandran Ashwin has also dropped two spots to be fourth with Australia skipper Pat Cummins rounding up the top five among bowlers.

Pakistan spinner Noman Ali is a new member inside the top 10 after his heroics in the recent third and final Tests against England in Rawalpindi.

New Zealand's hero from their historic series-clinching victory over India, Mitchell Santner also earned a new career-high rating for his 13-wicket haul in Pune. The leftarm spinner has risen a whopping 30 rungs to move to 44th in the lat-

est list for Test bowlers. Among batters, young opener Yashasvi Jaiswal rose up a rung to third, following contributions of 30 and 77 against the Black Caps in Pune. He continues to be the top ranked batter for India in the format.

However, explosive wicketkeeper-batter Rishabh Pant and Virat Kohli have fallen in the batting rankings. While Pant has dropped five spots to be 11th, Kohli has lost six places and is 14th.

New Zealand trio Devon Conway (up eight places to 28th). Tom Latham (up six runs to 34th) and Glenn Phillips (up 16 spots to 45th) and South Africa's Kyle Verreynne (up 14 places to 32nd) have made significant gains.

India's Ravindra Jadeja (number one) and Ashwin (number two) maintain a healthy lead at the top of the rankings for Test all-rounders with Bangladesh star Mehidy Hasan, the biggest eye-catcher this week as he gains two places to move to third following solid contributions with both bat and ball against South Africa.

News MAKERS

Indian Cricket Team's Tactical Revamp For NZ Challenge



Agencies

The Indian cricket team is under pressure after unexpectedly falling behind 0-2 in their home series against New Zealand. With the third Test approaching, emphasis is being placed on improving the batters' performance against New Zealand's efficient bowlers, particularly the spinners, who have dominated the series so far.

During practice sessions at the Wankhede Stadium, even senior players like Virat Kohli and Rohit Sharma faced challenges, highlighting the urgency felt by the team management. The team has introduced new methods, including extended white lines at practice nets, to enhance players' awareness of line and length.

The Indian lineup notably struggled against left-arm spinner Mitchell Santner, whose deliveries have been particularly challenging. Assistant coach Abhishek Nayar emphasized reading the spinners' hands and maintaining mental focus as essential strategies for the final Test, as the team continues preparations amid speculation about a spin-friendly pitch in Mumbai.

Shorts No Requirement: English FA After Muslim Barred From Match



Agencies

England's Football Association (FA) said women Eplayers across its competitions are allowed to wear clothing that follows their religious beliefs after former Somalia captain Iqra Ismail was prevented from playing a match for not wearing shorts.

Ismail, who is also a coach, said in an Instagram video that she had been playing in the Greater London Women's Football League (GLWFL) for five years wearing tracksuit bottoms but on Sunday she was not allowed to come on as a substitute for United Dragons.

"The Middlesex FA referee for yesterday's game id that the league had told him strictly not to al low women like me to wear tracksuit bottoms... if it matches our kit or not," Ismail, a Muslim, said.

"If we do not wear shorts, we cannot play. That is what I was told yesterday." The FA said that they were aware of the matter and

were in contact with the Middlesex FA to ensure it is quickly resolved.

"We proactively wrote to all county FAs and match officials across the women's grassroots game earlier this year to confirm that women and girls should be allowed to wear clothing that ensures their faith or religious beliefs are not compromised," a spokesperson from the FA said on Wednesday.

The Middlesex FA said they were in contact with the FA and the league to resolve the matter.

Kirsten Broke His Contract & Made Some Breaches: PCB Chief Naqvi

Press Trust of India

KARACHI: PCB Chairman Mohsin Naqvi on Wednesday said that South African Gary Kirsten ended his tenure as Pakistan white-ball head coach as he made "some breaches" of his contract with the Board.

However, it was widely reported that Kirsten, who guided India to 2011 World Cup triumph, resigned following a rift with the Pakistan Cricket Board after the coaches were stripped of their powers in selection matters.

Kirsten has so far not made any comments to give his side of the story.

Nagyi said Kirsten had ended the contract with the Board and it was not the other way round.

He (Kirsten) broke his contract with the PCB and made some breaches. He ended the contract with us," Nagvi told the media Tuesday night during an informal discussion. He refused to make any more comments on the matter.



Though the PCB had not given the reason for Kirsten's sudden resignation, sources have confirmed that it was because he was not involved when the Board announced the squads for the Australia and Zimbabwe tours and the new captain of the white ball format on Sunday.

PCB sources, on their part, claimed that Kirsten had breached some clauses of his contract, notably by not spending enough time in Pakistan and insisting on having a full foreign coaching support staff.

Nagvi said that the PCB had started the process of finding a new head coach of the white ball team and he had already spoken to some 4-5 candidates.

"We will have a new white ball head coach by the end of this month because Jason Gillispie has only agreed to manage the team in Australia for the white ball matches on an interim

basis. He is more focussed on his role as red ball head coach," Naqvi said.

"The team will have a new white ball coach for the Zimbabwe tour."

Insiders say that Aaqib Javed, a senior selector who Naqvi wanted to take over as Kirsten's replacement, has said he is more interested in working on development of players and grooming of young talent at the National Cricket Academy.

Test Series Win Against India One Big Thing I Want To Tick Off: Cummins

Press Trust of India

SYDNEY: Pat Cummins has never been part of a victorious Test series campaign against India, and the Australian captain wants to erase that blemish from his CV during the upcoming Border-Gavaskar Trophy, starting with the first match at Perth from November 22.

Under the leadership of 31-year-old, Australia have won the World Test Championship, the ODI World Cup, both beating the Indians, and the Ashes, but never managed to beat India in a bilateral rubber in the traditional format.

"It's kind of the one big thing that I want to tic \bar{k} off," Cummins told AAP at the launch of his book on

"Particularly winning at home. Most Australians, me included, expect us to do well whenever we play at home," added Cummins, a veteran of 62 Tests.

India are the only team Australia have failed to defeat in their last 16 Test series.

Since 2014-15, Australia could not lay their hands on the Border-Gavaskar Trophy, with India winning four consecutive series including the historic triumphs Down Under in 2018-19 and 2020-21.

"We've lost the (last) two series against them (in Australia), so this is a big one. We feel like our team's in a really good place, so we've got no reason why we shouldn't perform really well.

"I just always expect us to do well against whoever we play. But India, particularly, is a big year, big season," Cummins said.

India remain the only Asian nation to beat the Australia at their home in a Test series but the tourists will be under pressure heading into the marquee tournament, having suffered their first home series loss since 2012 to New Zealand. To add to their woes, skipper Rohit Sharma and

talismanic India batter Virat Kohli are struggling for "I think any time a team's

under pressure, it's not a bad thing if you're playing against them.

"But they've been out here before and performed well. Our job is to try and keep them quiet, see how

we go.' The five-match series, a part of the World Test Championship, gets underway from November 22 in