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BACKSTORY OF LADAKH'S GALWAN VALLEY AND THE LEGEND OF RASSUL GALWAN

🗕 he world's two most populous countries which had fought a full-fledged war in 1962 — are now facing a stern test once again as their militaries are in an eyeball-to-eyeball confrontation at a few places along the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in the Ladakh region.

Alongside the main story of border tensions, skirmishes and alleged incursions, there lies a strategic importance of the Galwan Valley in the restive region. But how this valley was named Galwan? And what is its backstory?

Several historians, scholars and experts of Ladakh affairs are of the view that Galwan Valley was named after Rasool Galwan. According to the book Forsaking Paradise: Stories from Ladakh, Ghulam Rasool Galwan or Ghulam Rassul Galwan had arrived in Leh in 1895. "In the year 1895, after a hazardous journey of one year and three months in Central Asia and Tibet, Rasool Galwan,…

.....PANORAMA

News Digest

HC To Consider Sagar's PSA Plea

Srinagar: The Jammu and Kashmir High Court on Monday said it will consider plea challenging detention under Public Safety Act of Ali Muhammad Sagar, General Secretary of National Conference, on June 10. A bench of Justice Sindhu Sharma passed the orders after Senior Additional Advocate General B. A. Dar undertook to produce the Sagar's detention record before the Court by June 10. Earlier, the Senior AAG submitted that he has filed ● P-02

Youth Found Dead In Sopore

Srinagar: A youth on Monday was found dead undermysterious circumstances in Sopore area of Baramulla district. 30-year-old Muhammad Akbar was found dead at his home in Hardshiva village of Sopore by his family members, reports said. The deceased was a driver by profession. A police team reached the spot and took the body for post-mortem to determine the cause of death. Meanwhile, police have ● P-02

Accidental Fire Kills Minor In Reasi

Jammu: A four-year-old bov was killed when he was hit by a bullet from a rifle inside a house in Reasi district of Jammu and Kashmir, police said Monday. Vansh, along with his elder brother Rohit (10), had come to his maternal home at Maslot village in Arnas on Sunday and started fiddling with .303 rifle of the grandfather who is a Village Defence Committee (VDC) member, a police official said. He said the gun went off accidentally and a bullet • P-02

Doda Woman Injured In Bear Attack

Jammu- A woman was injured after a bear attacked her near her house close to a forested area in Jammu and Kashmir's Doda district, officials said. Hajra Begum, a resident of Void Drubel in Chatroo, was attacked on Sunday evening. She was saved by locals and later hospitalised, they said. She has suffered critical injuries, the officials said.

Man Booked For Skipping Quarantine

Jammu: A man, who escaped from a quarantine centre in Jammu and Kashmir's Samba district, was brought back and an FIR slapped against him, officials said on Monday. On receiving information that one person escaped from the quarantine centre Calvary Mission School in Ghagwal, police team immediately swung into action and brought him back, they said. A case has been registered against the man at Ghagwal Police Station, the officials said. The administration has appealed to the district residents to cooperate and not to violate quarantine rules, they said.

'Dragon Is Already On Our Doorsteps': Reporting Ladakh Amid Faceoff

Auqib Javeed

DURBOK: Ladakh — Barring some clamorous military convoys rumbling on blacktops and snaking Kashmir Observer, "government through the sand swatches while wants to stay silent for some mysferrying and feeding war-stores terious reasons, even when the to hostile frontiers, this small and silent village defies the sense of seething showdown, some Line of Actual Control (LAC), he **100 kilometres away, even as the** said, then why so much heavy ar-'enemy' jets have reportedly in- tillery guns and aircrafts are being fringed the airspace.

Living between Chang La mountain pass and Tangste on the way already increased their troop to Pangong Tso Lake, the villagers strength here," the villager said, here, however, feel far from the of- "the government and its stooge nation. And the truth is, Chinese tory and built bunkers."

phrase popularized by Aamir Khan, in his 3-Idiot movie, shot in Ladakh, 11 years ago.

"The problem is," a villager told dragon is already on our doorsteps." If it's the "usual incursions" at

deployed here? "So when the Indian side has

ficial position: "All is Well" — the media need to tell the truth to the have come deep inside our terri-



Tension between India and Chi- Galwan Valley. na escalated after troops of both the countries were engaged in the standoff for over three weeks in Pangong Tso Lake, Galwan Valley, Demchok and Daulat Beg Oldie in

Eastern Ladakh on May 5. Both the countries deployed additional troops after a violent clash left scores of soldiers injured from both sides.

The trigger behind the faceoff was Beijing's stiff opposition to New Delhi's move to construct a key road around the Pangong Tso Lake, besides laying another road stretch, connecting the Darbuk- and rumours in Eastern Ladakh. Shayok-Daulat Beg Oldie road in

Even as some 5,000 reported Chinese troops have appeared in Ladakh, the Indian version is that Chinese troops crossed the LAC, with vehicles and equipment, to block road construction by India.

The India-China border dispute covers the 3,488-km-long LAC. China claims Arunachal Pradesh as part of southern Tibet, while India contests it.

Besides instilling a sense of warhysteria among people living nearby LAC, the latest Chinese incursion and the government's silence on the standoff is only fuelling fear Shrinking Pastures → PAGE 02

J&K Reports 3 Covid-19 Deaths In Single Day

Observer News Service

SRINAGAR: Coronavirus on Monday claimed three more lives across Jammu and Kashmir, raising the toll due to the deadly disease in the Union Territory to 31, officials said. Dr Mir Mushtaq, Deputy Medi-

cal Superintendent District Hospital Pulwama said a 70-yearold-man was brought dead to the hospital this morning. "His swap sample was taken which came out to be positive now," he said.

The body was kept in hospital mortuary and would be handed over to the family as per covod-19 protocol.

"The man had comorbidities like COPD," he said.

Earlier, a 72-year-old man with comorbidities from Doda and a 45-year-old man from Shopian died at SKIMS Soura.

Professor Farooq Jan, Medi-



A MUNICIPALITY worker disinfects a casket of a Covid-19 deceased at Srinagar hospital. KO File Photo: Abid Bhat

from Ramnagar area of Shopian was admitted to tertiary hospital's emergency at 9 P.M. on Sunday as a case of "CKD, ESRD with b/l Chest infiltrates"

"The patient had AGE like illness cal superintendent of the SKIMS and was in shock. After initial sta-Soura said that a 45-year-old man bilization, he was shifted PAGE 02

HE HAD MULTIPLE PROBLEMS LIKE

COPD and heart ailments," Medical Superintendent

GMC Jammu, Dr. Dara Singh, said. He said that test

for the covid-19 had returned positive yesterday.

10 Pregnant Women, Medico Among 155 **Test Positive**

oronavirus cases in Jammu and Kashmir on Monday crossed 2600 mark, as 155 more people including a doctor and 10 expecting mothers tested positive for the virus, taking the number of infected P-02

DGCA Asks Airlines Seats Vacant

Press Trust Of India

NEW DELHI: The Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) on Monday asked airlines to allot seats in flights in such a manner that middle seats are kept vacant to the extent possible.

However, if a flyer has been allotted the middle seat due to a high passenger load "then additional protective equipment like wraparound gown of the Ministry of Textile approved standards" must be provided to that passenger in addition to three-layered face mask



and face shield, said the DGCA or-

India resumed its domestic passenger flights from May 25 after a gap of two months due to the coronavirus-triggered lockdown. International commercial passenger flights continue to remain suspended in the country.

3 Militants Killed Along

LoC In Rajouri: Army

Observer News Service

SRINAGAR- Army on Monday claimed to have foiled an infiltration attempt by killing three unidentified militants along the Line of Control (LoC) in Naushera sector of Rajouri

The Pakistani militants made the abortive attempt to sneak into the Kalal area of Nowshera from Pakistan-controlled Kashmir (PcK) on May 28 → PAGE 02

6 Jaish OGWs Held In

on Monday. ● P-02

Budgam: Police have busted a narco-militant module in Budgam district of central Kashmir by • P-02

Pak Attacked Indian Posts With Guided

CASO Launched Along

tate forces launched

movement" in the riverine

tional Border (IB) in Jammu

Samba sector, officials said

areas along the Interna-

and Kashmir's Kathua-

a search operation

following "suspected

IB After 'Suspicious

Movement'

Missiles: Army Army on Monday accused Pakistan troops of attacking forward posts with • P-02

Authorities Mulling To Reopen **Kashmir Schools**

Press Trust Of India

SRINAGAR: Authorities in Kashmir are planning to reopen schools, which have been closed due to the coronavirus-induced lockdown, in the valley from the middle of June this year.

The government schools have been asked to provide two reusable masks and a pair of hand gloves to each student while installing hand sanitisers and liquid soap dispensers at the entry point ● P-02

J&K Govt Exempts Central Forces From RTPCR Testing, Quarantine

Press Trust Of India

JAMMU: The Jammu and Kashmir ed the defence and Central Armed Police Force (CAPF) personnel returning to join their duties from the compulsory 100 per cent RTPCR testing and administrative quarantine.

Chief Secretary and Chairperson

Subrahmanyam said these personnel would be allowed to proceed to the institutional quarantine of their administration on Monday exempt- respective units or formations for necessary quarantine as per their internal procedures.

"The personnel of defence and CAPF returning to duty are exempted from compulsory 100 percent RTPCR According to an official order, testing and administrative or institutional quarantine in any facility au- will be released for home quarantine

THE PERSONNEL OF DEFENCE AND CAPF RETURNING TO DUTY

quarantine in any facility authorised by the government of Jammu and Kashmir,

are exempted from compulsory 100 percent RTPCR testing and administrative or institutional

mu and Kashmir," the order read. Meanwhile, an official release

said all returnees coming from outside to the Union Territory of J and K. whether by road, rail or air, would have to compulsorily undergo a CO-VID-19 test following which they will be under administrative quarantine for 14 days.

"If the test result is negative, they State Executive Committee B V R thorised by the government of Jam- and if the test result comes >> PAGE 02

China Flies Fighter Jets 30-35 Kms From Eastern Ladakh: Report

Observer Monitoring Desk

SRINAGAR: Amid rising tension and buildup by the two nuclear countries along the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in Eastern Ladakh, the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA) on Monday flew fighter jets around 30-35 kms near the contested area fueling fears of bor-

According to Asian News International (ANI), the Chinese army have kept a fleet of around 10-12 fighter aircraft at Hotan and Gargunsa at the moment and they are also carrying out flying activity close to the of Hotan and Gargunsa are around and J-11 fighter aircraft »PAGE 02

100-150 kms from the LAC. "We are keeping a close eye on

the movement of these J-11 and I-7 fighter aircraft," ANI quoted sources as saying. "Their fighter aircraft have been

carrying out sorties from air bases in Hotan and Gargunsa and fly 30-35 kms from our territory in Ladakh region, sources told the wire agency.

The tension along the LAC has heightened after the armies of the two countries moved in heavy equipment and weaponry, including artillery and combat vehicles to their rear bases close to the disputed areas in eastern Ladakh. The Chi-Indian Territory. The two airbases nese troops have also deployed J-7

People Living On Higher Altitudes Less Vulnerable To Covid-19: Report

Agencies

NEW DELHI: Researchers have found that populations living in ed the death of three tourists from higher altitudes, especially 3,000 meters (9,842 feet) above the sea March 23 and April 3, at the start of level, significantly report lower levels of coronavirus infections than their lowland counterparts.

The Washington Post cited one peer-reviewed study, published in more than 4,000 lives nationally. the journal Respiratory Physiology & Neurobiology, in which researchers from Australia, Bolivia, Canada and Switzerland looking at epidemiological data from Bolivia, Ecuador and Tibet found that Tibet's infection rate was "drastically" lower than that of lowland China, three times lower in the Bolivian Andes than in the rest of the country and four times lower in the Ecuadoran Andes

Cusco in Peru, a picturesque Andean valley, the high-altitude city of 420,000 residents, had only record-Mexico, China and Britain, between Peru's strict national lockdown. Since then, there has not been another covid-19 fatality in the entire Cusco region, even as the disease has claimed

Infections have also remained low Just 916 of Peru's 141,000 cases come from the Cusco region, meaning its contagion rate is more than 80 per cent below the national average.

The illness's link to high-elevation regions has prompted speculation from researchers that the coronavirus gets "soroche", the Quechua word for altitude sickness.

Similarly, Ecuador has → PAGE 02

Meet The Man Who Arranges Burial For Kashmir's Covid Casualties

Saqib Aziz

troducing himself as a retired Superintendent of Police.

things, Khan was curtly told: "I saw your video on Facebook.. Sometimes before, when Khan

was passing through the lanes of his hometown Bemina, he saw at a 'safe' distance from a COVID victim, for the fear of the novel coronavirus.

"I couldn't take it and ran towards friends, and share his idea with my departmental shop named them.

Houseful in Bemina and took 8 PPE [Personal Protective Equipment] **SRINAGAR:** It was already sungears from shelf," Khan, 37, recalls down on May 27, 2020, when Sajad the day, that would motivate him Khan, 37, got a call from a man in- to come up with an important community cause.

"I could see satisfaction on the But even before the caller's cop infaces of those eight PPE-clad men troduction would make him imagine who participated in the funeral prayers of that late lady, and gloom on those who could only stand around as sorrowful spectators."

The case set him thinking. If Khalsas can do it, Khan some reluctant relatives standing thought, why can't Kashmiris help each other during these trying times?

He would shortly contact his



Khan wanted to rope in the like-Once he raised a volunteer group minded for the burial of the COVID-19 of around 20 friends, he uploaded victims being 'abandoned' for the fear a video on his Facebook page, Athof contagion in Kashmir Valley. waas. Handshake, where he would

call us anytime", and personal contact number. "I only requested people that

share his message, "Anybody can

during these tough times, we need to support each other," Khan, the ex-banker, known for his community welfare works in his hometown, continues.

"Rather than presenting myself as some social worker, I wanted to motivate people to come forward, when this virus had disrupted our compassionate community ecosystem."

It was in this backdrop that he received that call from the retired police officer on May 27.

The ex-cop had introduced himself as an uncle of a 55-year-old Fateh Kadal man—who **→ PAGE 02**